Sept. 5 at Camp David

Sadat and Begin to Join

Carter for U.S. Summit

would function chiefly as "a media-

tor," helping "to bridge the gap" if Mr. Sadat and Mr. Begin reach a

The Camp David summit marks the first time that Mr. Carter will

have acted as personal mediator of

a meeting between the Israeli and

Egyptian government chiefs. He has met separately with both sever-

al times, including meetings at the secluded retreat in Maryland's Ca-

raeli negotiations, begun when Mr. Sadat flew to Israel last fall, began

deteriorating in January, when 1s-

The once-promising Egyptian-1s-

toctin Mountains.

yet known how long the meeting - the first between Mr. Sadat and

Mr. Begin since Christmas Day in

Egypt — would last. Each man will bring "a small number" of advisers, he said.

No other details were

"It presents risks for Carter to

undertake a meeting like this with no certainty that it will succeed." Sen. Alan Cranston, D-Calif., said.

I admire the president's courage
. . . Sitting around the fireplace jat

Camp David], eating together, liv-ing together, something might

Established 1887

over the occupied West Bank and

Gaza Strip and that it had no inten-

tion of allowing the creation of an independent Palestinian state.

Mr. Sadat appeared to deal the

talks a death blow when he an-nounced about 10 days ago that he would not resume direct negotia-

tions until Israel agreed to soften

its stand on the issue of occupied

Mr. Carter feared not only a col-

lapse of the talks but also the con-

sequences of such a development.

including the possibility of retalia-

tion by Arab oil producers

Administration officials said that

territories.

No. 29,702

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WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (UPI)

— Egyptian President Anwar Sadat
and Israeli Prime Minister Mena-

chem Begin will join President Carter at Camp David, Md., on Sept. 5 in an effort to find "a framework for peace" in the Mid-dle East, the White House an-

The surprise conference, involv-ing unprecedented personal media-tion by Mr. Carter, emerged as the

bid to avert the collapse of direct

Israeli-Egyptian negotiations and the resumption of hostilities in the

High-ranking administration of-

ficials and senators who were

briefed in advance by Mr. Carter said that the president does not have any secret U.S. "peace plan." He is merely gambling that his personal intervention may rekindle

momentum in the peace talks, they

A White House official said that

the president took the gamble "not

because the chances for success are

so high but because the stakes are

so high; not because the prospects

are so great but because the risks

Mr. Carter had appealed to the Egyptian and Israeli leaders in a handwritten, four-to-six-page invi-tation that was delivered personally

Mr. Vance, in Egypt today, said that he was "delighted" with the

In Jerusalem, Israeli government official Yigael Yadin bailed the

prospective summit as "a good and important development." There

was no immediate comment from

ister Begin have accepted an invita-

"President Sadat and Prime Min-

Secretary of State Cyrus Vance.

Washington sources said that

nounced today.

Coffin to Rome Today

Mourners Are Given Final Look at Pope

CASTEL GANDOLFO, Aug. 8 - Thousands of mourners Paul will not be buried in a sarcostreamed past the body of Pope Paul VI today for a final glimpse before he is sealed in a coffin and taken from the summer papal resi-dence to St. Peter's Basilica for bur-

The College of Cardinals was meeting to discuss arrangements for Saturday's funeral and the condave later this month that will choose the 263d pope to lead the world's 550 million Catholics.

The conclave will be guarded • Cardinal Jean Villot of

France: A conciliator as Vatican interim leader. Page 2. Church sources say a non-Italian pope is possible but not probable. Page 2.

rightly. The cardinals will not emerge until they have succeeded in ecting a new pope, almost certainly to be one of their number, although technically it could be any hishop, priest, or even a layman.

The Vatican announced that the late pope would be sealed in a coffin tomorrow evening before making the 13-mile trip by motorcade from the summer palace in the Al-ban hills to St. Peter's Basilica. The body will lie in state in the

closed coffin beneath Michelangelo's dome until the funeral, expect- if we will return." ed to be attended by religious and political leaders from around the activities normally until he began pay their last respects, world, including Vice President feeling ill Saturday night. In the past, souver Mondale. The pope will be buried in the crypt of the basilica alongside his two predecessors, Pius XII and John XXIII, and not far from the site where archeologists believe St. Peter was buried.

Workmen began preparing the

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, Aug. 8

(UPI) - Rhodesia's biracial inter-

in government today launched a

program to abolish racial discrimi-

nation with resolutions to make

business districts, toilets, swimming

pools and other public facilities

Bishop Abel Muzorewa the

government's ruling executive

council and demanded two days

ago the "immediate removal" of ra-

Typical Remark

ubbish. Nothing about hospitals,

schools, residential areas or redis-

The Zimbabwe African National

Union, led by executive council member the Rev. Ndabaninge

Sthole, said: "We had expected the complete removal of all discrimina-

Bishop Muzorewa, when asked

about aspects of institutionalized

discrimination not mentioned in

loday's statement, said: "we are in

the process now of doing these

things."

The decisions reached by the ex-

tentive council were confined to

...the more visible aspects of discrimi-

nation, Drafting them into law will

start immediately, a government

The most significant decision

appeared to be that owners of pub-

he places - including hotels, res-

taurants, cafes, bars, swimming

pools, cinemas, thenters — will no conger have the right to refuse ad-

Any person who thinks he has been kept out because of racial

considerations will have the right to

take civil action, the statement said.

Government Licenses

And any government license nec-

sary for the operation of a public

Place will stipulate that admission

must not be regulated "purely on

In an oblique reference to toilets.

the statement said the law will be

amended to remove from urban

and local councils the power 10

provide separate facilities for dif-

It also said, "All trading and in-

distrial areas will be open to per-

bona fide business activities.

grounds of race or color."

sion because of a person's race

statement said.

or color.

The state of

cial discrimination, said he was sat-

open to all races.

islied by the moves.

Vatican sources said that Pope phagus, as were Pius XII and John XXIII. but underground in the crypt and covered with a marble slab bearing his name. He designed the tomb himself and chose the niche in the grottoes four years ago. After the funeral mass, the body will be carried down to the crypt. There, in the presence of only a few cardinals and perhaps some relatives, workmen will seal his three-part casket of oak, lead and cypress wood into the tomb.

wood into the tomb. Under a Vatican custom, a small velvet bag containing one of each of the coins and medals struck during his reign and a scroll listing his major works will accompany the

pope to his grave.
A close collaborator of the pope. Archbishop Giuseppe Caprio, deputy secretary of state, said Pope Paul had suffered from labored breathing throughout the day Sun-day but "the Holy Father died very peacefully, to such a point that we who were at his bedside asked our-

selves whether he was still alive."

Archbishop Caprio said the pope's death was a shock even to his closest advisers but that the pope, while getting ready for the move to his summer residence, emed to have a premonition that his death was near and told him, "We are leaving, but we don't know

He said the pope carried out his

"His great preoccupation was that age and his health would pre-vent him from carrying out his work. It was a preoccupation that bothered him for some time, that Archbishop Caprio said. "Even in this his prayers were heard because the solution of the solut

But Schools, Hospitals Stay Segregated

From April, last year, until the area and vice versa providing the

present, nonwhites could operate person otherwise qualifies to run.



The pope's only surviving brother, Ludovico Montini, 83, is kissed by a nun during a Mass in Castel Gandolfo.

he carried on his work until Satur-

All the souvenirs and post cards of Pope Paul have sold out at Castel Gandolfo, purchased by the tens of thousands of pilgrims trekking up the hilly, cobblestone streets to

In the past, souvenirs of Pope Paul were largely passed over in fa-vor of those of Pope John XXIII. Observers say Paul was not as popular as John because many unpopular decisions fell to Paul.

But this decision is not expected to

have any immediate impact since,

has to live there, and nothing was

be changed so that a black may decided on desegregating residen- all discrimination has been

Catholic morality he believed was right," he added. The feeling of some observers is that he will gain understanding and popularity in the years ahead.

"He is like a mountain," said the Rev. Angelo Pozzi, who knew him personally. "He will look better from a distance."

More than 50,000 mourners have filed past the catafalque in Castel Gandolfo. One of them, his 83year-old brother, Ludovico Mon-tini, told those offering con-dolences: "No, no, don't worry. Let's be certain that we eventually

tion to come to Camp David Sept. 5 to seek a framework for a peace agreement," the White House press Rhodesia to Outlaw Blatant Public Bias secretary, Jody Powell, said in his The statement said the decisions "Secretary Vance has informed marked only a beginning. It said: "The executive council wishes to make it clear that the removal of

announcement.

the president that both leaders have welcomed this meeting. The president is gratified by their response

. All three leaders agree there is no task more important than this search for peace."

U.S. House Refuses to Cut Funds for Nuclear Carrier

to seek office in an area one often racial discrimination is an ongoing

By B. Drummond Avres Jr. WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (NYT)

— The House refused last night to

business premises in white areas

The statement said the law will

marked by municipalities.

sections specially ear-

One of the greatest things that has happened to this country has started now happening," he decut funds for another nuclearpowered carrier, as it worked toward passage of a \$119.3 billion clared as be and his executive council colleagues, including two fellow defense appropriations bill that was described as the largest money black leaders and Prime Minister measure ever put before Congress. In the 218-to-156 vote, the House Ian Smith, emerged from a meet-But a random poll showed the

also rejected an amendment by Rep. Sidney Yates, D-III., to delete average black man to be disapbillion in construction funds that had been included in the bill by the House Appropriations Com-A black Ministry of Education

Three of the Navy's fleet of 13 employee in a group of people spending their lunch hour outside carriers are nuclear-powered; a fourth nuclear carrier is under conthe prime minister's office said in a typical remark: "Rubbish, absolute

Proponents of nuclear-powered carriers argued that the big ships are needed to offset growing Soviet naval strength. They said that such vessels are extremely mobile targets

that are the equivalent of overseas bases. They also said that nuclearpowered ships are more economical in the long run than conventionally nowered vessels

We need a platform from which to project our power," Rep. Rich-White, D-Texas, said, noting that the number of U.S. military bases abroad has shrunk from more than 100 to fewer than 30 in recent

"Sitting Ducks"

Opponents of more nuclearpowered carriers argued that they are "sitting ducks" in a nuclear age. They said that they cost up to three times as much as conventionally powered carriers. A factor, they argued, that limited the number of ships the Navy could build.

Carter, a nuclear submarine expert when he was serving in the Navy, have authorized construction of an-favored conventionally powered other nuclear-powered carrier. The

carriers over nuclear-powered carri-

"Does anybody think that the building of a new nuclear carrier will deter war with the Soviet Union?" asked Rep. George Mahon, D-Texas, chairman of the House Appropriations Committee and one of the committee members who opposed the carrier when it was included in the bill on a tie

exercise which will continue until

As the Soviet Navy has grown in ecent years, the number of ships in the U.S. Navy has decreased, mainly because many vessels have worn out and have not been replaced, a point of concern to many legislators. Five years ago, there were 67 ships in the U.S. fleet. Today, there And they noted that President 525. are only 459, by 1984, the Navy

Both the House and the Senate

Senate has not yet finished drawing

up a defense appropriations bill. In broad categories, the House appropriations bill would give the Army about \$29 billion for the coming fiscal year, the Air Force would get about \$33 billion, and the Navy about \$41 billion. The fiscal year begins Oct. 3.

The Carter administration had proposed a \$119 billion defense appropriation for next year. But its proposal differed somewhat from the measure taken up yesterday. In particular, the White House op-posed new funds for a nuclear carrier, preferring instead to give consideration next year to construction of another conventional carrier.

Last year's defense appropria-tion totaled about \$110 billion. Much of the \$9 billion increase was due to inflation, but there also was some growth in a number of protian militias, today considered call-ing for UN help amid indications that U.S. efforts to end the crisis had failed. Meanwhile, sniper fire revived

between Arab peacekeeping troops and the militias. Beirut's leading daily said that the militiamen were

non, its post-civil-war army

battered by Israeli-backed Chris-

preparing for all-out war.

A Lebanese journalist was wounded by two sudden sniper shots when she stopped at a securicheckpoint in Christian East

Beirut, witnesses said. The militias last night unleashed their sharpest barrage yet in week-long shelling of army and UN posinions in the southeast border town of Kaukaba, claiming the first death among the Lebanese unit. Six

soldiers were wounded. With the army pinned down on its maiden mission - to reassert government authority near the Israeli border for the first time in 20 months — President Elias Sarkis met Premier Selim al-Hoss and other senior officials to seek a way

out of the crisis. Mr. Hoss, speaking to reporters, confirmed for the first time that Beirut was considering "as one

Senior government sources said that the move was seen as a last resort, but was becoming increasingly probable with the apparent failure of Washington to get Israel to pull the reins on its militia allies.

gency Security Council session.

Egyptian Foreign Minister Mohammed Ibrahim Kamel, U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance

and William Saunders, an assistant U.S. secretary of state, hold discussions in Alexandria, Egypt.

To Avert Civil War

Beirut Considers Appeal to UN

The UN commander in Lebanon, Gen. Emmanuel Erskine, who was in Kaukaba today after what an angry UN spokesman termed the "deliberate and calculated" militia shelling of Nepalese UN posi-tions, told reporters: "Israel has not influenced the militias, as we have seen [from the attack] yester-

The Beirut newspaper an-Nahar. whose former editor is Ghassan

Tueni. Lebanon's ambassador to

BEIRUT, Aug. 8 (UPI) - Leba- possiblity" summoning an emerthe United Nations, quoted an unidentified government official as saying: "The U.S. pressure has not yet yielded any conclusive results." Mr. Tueni had told reporters in

New York that it was "no secret"

that Washington was trying to restore calm in the southern border Nahar, the leading independent daily, also said that the Christian rightist militias in Beirut were gear-

ing up for all-out war, after battling superior Syrian firepower off and on for six monts. The rightists cannot put up with

the current war of attrition for long, and feel that all-out confrontation is the only way to handle the situation," the report said. "There are visible preparations by the

Lisbon Council Is Called To Special Crisis Session

LISBON, Aug. 8 (UPI) — President Antonio Ramalho Eanes, promising a solution to Portugal's hours, today called the military's

and Goekjian, "the regard of

revolutionary council into emergen-

Presidential officials said that Gen. Eanes would follow this with final talks with the political parties tomorrow morning, then name a premier to form a new government under his direction.

The revolutionary council session coincided with a meeting of the steering committee of the Socialist Party - the largest of Portugal's four big minority parties - to decide whether the Socialists would allow their members to participate in the presidential government.

The Socialists earlier demanded that the new premier be drawn from their ranks. The conservative Center Democrats and Communists gave qualified support to this stance while the centrist Social Democrats said that Gen. Eanes

should choose an independent. Politicians described legislative assembly President Henrique de Barros, a Socialist, and outgoing Defense Minister Mario Firmino Miquel, an independent, as the

main contenders.

Dollar Drops, Gold Advances

LONDON, Aug. 8 (AP-DJ) — The dollar closed at record lows against the Deutsche mark and the Swiss franc today while gold advanced sharply, setting a new closing high of \$206.45 an ounce - about \$1-below its record set a week ago. Details

Complaints of Harshness Grow, Lobbying Plans Are Weighed

Americans in Europe Angry, Frustrated Over Tax Confusion

By Jane Friedman

PARIS, Aug. 8 (IHT) — This week, the American director of a U.S. corporation in Frankfurt is preparing to return to the United States, convinced that he will be unable to make ends meet under a prospective new U.S. law that would tax Americans in Europe almost the same as if they were

The representative in Europe of a group of U.S. firms has written to his congressman: "We simply cannot understand the rationale of a proposal to grant income-tax exclusions to Americans in large areas of the world where the cost of living is lower and to deny it to Americans in Europe where cost of living is

A U.S. newsman based in Europe wrote to his congressman: When will you lawmakers understand we are not here to live it up?" He complained of reals, "20 percent higher than in the United States, gasoline at \$2.60 a gallon, triple utility bills and unreimbursed taxes like the 17.6 percent value-added tax on all

goods and services. . . even the newspapers I buy every day." "I have taken a 12-percent pay cut because the dollar has

plunged," he continued, "but the French tax remains the same and so does my French tax obliga-

The letters were in response to recent moves by Congress to pass a tax bill restoring the basic \$20,000 income exclusion for Americans earning income abroad but not for Americans working in Western Europe and

Exclusion Reduced

In 1976, Congress enacted a law reducing the \$20,000 exclusion to \$15,000, with the excess income to be taxed at higher rates. The law drew widespread complaints as being unfair. More than a year after Congress first suspended the application of that bill, the House Ways and Means Committee has approved a bill restoring the exclusion for Americans residing outside Western Europe and Canada and instituting a system of cost-of-living

The House Ways and Means Committee bill, which is expected to be the basis of a new law. will come down harder than ever on Americans living in Europe

and Canada. Although accounting firms have not yet calculated the effects, lawyers estimate that taxes on some Americans in Europe could double. The new law would most likely affect 1978 income.

The reaction to spending a year and a half in tax limbo is anger, frustration and, in some cases, rebellion. While a taxpayer revolt seems premature, lawyers in Paris report that Americans are "looking into ways to reduce their overall tax burden." Some tax lawyers say that the number of internal revenue audits here are skyrocketing with inspectors looking for unreported income. The Internal Revenue Service has refused to comment on this or the overall tax situation.

Going It Alone

"All this turbulence has made Americans abroad more aware of the fact that the United States goes it alone and is not in keeping with the international concept of taxation and even with American legal concepts based on domicile," said John Fredenberger, an American lawver who

ber. 1976, when Congress reduced the income exclusion to \$15,000. A barrage of criticism trailed the bill's passage. By May of last year, the House and Senate had suspended application of the new law for 1976 income. However, further attempts to delay its application were stymied by Scn. William Proxmire, D-Wis., who called Americans living abroad "mink-swathed high-living jet-setters living at the taxpayer's expense," and insisted on a permanent solution immediately. Finally, last May, the Sen-ate passed a bill that included cost-of-living deductions and a suspension of the 1976 provisions for 1977 income. Last month, the House Ways and Means Com-

The problem dates from Octo-

mittee passed its bill. Since May, 1977, the Internal Revenue Service has postponed filing deadlines at least four times. Now, as the filing date for 1977 income approaches, Americans abroad are still in limbo. If Congress recessed tomorrow, the harsh 1976 law would apply. But tax consultants are berting on the pre-1976 law applying to 1977 income. The IRS has posted Oct.

15 as the new deadline, but any interest or penalties due would be calculated from April 15. A lobbying and letter-writing effort launched by several organizations last year has been ineffective. The only successful cam-paign was waged by the construc-tion industry, which fought to get an income exclusion primarily for workers in the Middle East. It won the fight when the House Ways and Means Committee voted to restore the \$20,000 exclusion except for Americans in Europe and Canada.

According to Richard Kenyon. tax manager for a major U.S. accounting firm, the Ways and Means bill would increase the annual tax burden for U.S. compames by up to \$13,000 for each American employee overseas. Mr. Kenyon says he expects com-panies to reduce the number of American employees here. Already, one major American corporation in France plans to phase out 70 Americans, replac-

ing them with French nationals. Many Americans are apparently fed up. "Starting with 1976," said Reid Feldman, a lawyer with Surrey, Karasik, Morse

Americans abroad for the American political process has gone ' Some Americans have reportedly threatened to renounce their citizenships. Others, who plan to stay in Europe, apparent-ly have moved to liquidate tax-able assets in the United States, putting them either in the hands of foreign-born wives or filtering them through Swiss banks into "underground" assets. Stockbrokers are rumored to be feeling the pinch.

"I've become a father confessor," reported a tax-return preparer. "These people want to tell

Complicating the tax situation will tax the worldwide income of (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Changed Attitude

someone besides their wives they're going to cheat. I'm glad they do. I can't help them but I can tell them what could happen if they're caught." He added that the attitude of Americans has changed. "They used to be willing to accept the U.S. tax burden." he says. "Now the government wants more money and is not protecting them against incursions by the French."

for Americans in France is a new French provision that next year

Christian-Syrian Fighting Threatens 2d Beirut War

By Marvine Howe

BEIRUT, Aug. 8 (NYT) — Every will be able to work out a disen-night, defiant Christien militias gagement agreement between the snipe at Syrian peacekeeping troops here, who respond with almost every weapon in their arsenal in what appears to be a senseless exercise in destruction. In reality, the two forces are engaged in a dangerous showdown that is closely linked to the overall Middle East

The Syrians, who were charged by the Arab League to restore order here after the 1975-76 war, have made it clear that they will not tolerate further challenges to their authority from the militias. Damascus is concerned by what it sees as moves by Lebanese Christians toward partition, with the open support of Israel.

The Phalange and the National shown that they are just as detersee as a Damascus plan to turn deputy prime minister for the Lebanon into a Syrian colony, and Greek Orthodox. Parliamentary are obviously banking on Israeli intervention on their side.

The exchange of fire has been fierce but relatively limited. The new round of fighting broke out July I and has left more than 300 civilians dead on the Christian side, an unknown number of Syrian casualties and vast destruction to Christian East Beirut and the in-

New War Predicted

Some political observers predict a resumption of the civil war but with much greater risk of a direct Syrian-Israeli confrontation.

Nevertheless, the forces not involved in the immediate conflict have shown considerable restraint. The majority of Lebanese Moslems and Christians appear satiated with violence and have been unwilling to get involved. Likewise, Palestinian guerrillas have insisted that it is a Lebanese affair and are careful not to respond to occasional shells that fall into their quarter.

Israeli officials, who have declared publicly that they will not let the Syrians "annihilate" the Lebanese Christians, have sent fighter planes to buzz Beirut and have given firm support to rebellious Christian militias in the south. But they are reluctant to intervene directly against the Syrians at this time, according to knowledgeable diplomatic sources.

Compromise Sought

There is still hope in diplomatic quarters here that the middle-ofthe-road Christian president, Elias Sarkis, and his middle-of-the-road Moslem premier, Selim al-Hoss,

Protesters Foil Whale Hunters Off Spain Coast

LONDON, Aug. 8 (AP) — Anti-whaling protesters from the Cana-da-based Greenpeace Foundation sailed into the path of a Spanish whaling fleet in the Atlantic on Saturday and prevented the harpooning of a group of fin whales, Greenpeace said today.

Word of the protest action off the northwest coast of Spain, near La Coruna, reached London by radio from the Greenpeace vessel. Rainbow Warrior, a 145-foot former trawler used by the conservation group to keep watch on Atlantic whaling fleets.

*The crew launched three small inflatable rubber craft with volunteers on board, which sailed between the harpoon ships and the whales," a spokesman said. They successfully prevented harpooning of the whales, which are 55 to 70 feet long and protected in all the oceans of the world except the North Atlantic.

After the intervention, the Rainhow Warrior was boarded by the Spanish Navy and told that its action had been illegal. The Greenpeace boat was told to head for Spain, but instead sailed toward

place to stay in London.

showing free in-house movies).

local inter-Continental office first.

We look forward to seeing you.

gagement agreement between the igerants.

"We are the inactive majority," a Lebanese Christian woman said this week. "We're fed up with the fighting and we hope the president can find some sort of compromise." While Lebanon's rightist Christians get most of the headlines, they are in fact a minority on the politi-

There is no accurate population count because there has been no official census since 1932; the subject is too sensitive. But Lebanon is believed to have roughly three million inhabitants, with more than half of

them Moslem.

Political power here is distributed proportionately along religious lines according to the 1943 National Pact. The presidency is reserved Liberal Party, the country's two for Christian Maronites, the strongest Christian parties, have premier's office for Sunni or orthodox Moslems, the speaker of Parliamined to resist by force what they ment for Shia Moslems and the

Maronite Support

The Phalange and National Liberal parties undoubtedly have the support of the majority of the 600,000 Maronites, but they clearly do not represent most of the Lebanese or even most of the Christians. Both parties are strongly national-ist, anti-Communist, anti-Palestinian and essentially anti-Arab, particularly anti-Syrian. The Phalange is older, better organized, more po-pulist than the somewhat bourgois Liberals. The Phalangists have a standing militia force of 5,000 men and can easily muster 15,000, while the Liberals are said to have a permanent force of 2,000 and can mo-

But there are other Christians, such as the Christians of the north who are followers of former President Suleiman Franjieh. They are said to number about 100,000 and have a small standing militia of 2,000. They are also fiercely nationalist, conservative and have fought against the Palestinians in the war. But they differ from the Phalange and the Liberals in that they believe that Lebanon cannot survive without Arab aid, namely Syrian, and oppose links with Israel.

There are also Christian liberals, followers of the former reformist President Fuad Chehab, who support Mr. Sarkis and in normal times are considered the majority. But they have no voice, perhaps because they have no militias.

Minority Leftists

Christian leftists are a minority but make up the cadres and leadership in most of the leftist parties, including the Lebanese Communist Party, the extreme left Lebanese Organization of Communist Action, the Movement of Christian Patriots and the Popular Syrian

On the Moslem side, the large majority are followers of the traditional conservative leaders such as the Imam Mousa Sadr, former Premier Saeb Salam, former Premier Rashid Karami from the north and parliamentary speaker Kamal Assad from the south.

There is an increasingly militant youth attracted to the Nasserite Mourabitoun Party and the Progressive Socialist Party whose Druze leader, Kamal Jumblat, was assassinated last year. The Imam, Mourabitoun and the Progressives all have their own militias, each said to number about 1,500 men. But in case of a crunch, the Moslems generally count on aid from the Palestinian guerrilla organizations, who number about

10.000 men under arms. If the Syrian-Christian militia conflict deteriorates, diplomatic sources fear that all these forces will be dragged into the fray once again. But this time Israel would find it difficult to avoid backing its Christian friends, if they were attacked by the Syrians and the Palestinians. This is where the dan-ger of an international conflict has

increased, because during the Leba-

ans in check.

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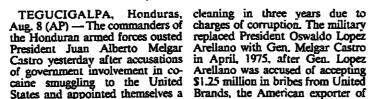
ingly attentive; and our location is the best in London.

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That's why for many experienced and discriminating



Honduras Military Ousts

President, Seizes Power

three-man ruling junta. A communique by the junta said Brig. Gen. Melgar Castro. 47, had

resigned. It that said Gen. Policarpio Paz Garcia, the chief of the armed forces and commanding general of the army, would head the junta as chief of state, and the other members were Lt. Col. Domingo Alvarez, chief of the air force. .nd Lt. Col. Amilcar Zelaya Rodriguez, chief of public security.

By John F. Burns

(NYT) — As the guerrilla war tightens its grip on Rhodesia, visi-

tors are increasingly struck by the

complacency that pervades this

Apart from furloughed soldiers strolling the broad boulevards in camouflage dress and notices eve-

rywhere urging precautions against bombs. little suggests that white Rhodesia is struggling to avert a

The comfortable sense of calm is

perceptible along the route from the airport. As the bus rolls past

rows of neat suburban bungalows.

black gardeners can be seen water-

maids in gingham dresses watch over towheaded children. Freshly

clipped lawns connect tennis courts

In town, people wait in line for hours for tickets to a rugby match, and a string quartet from Britain draws a respectable turnout to a formal evening of Bach and Beering of Bach and Bach and

thoven. Almost every night there is

Weapons, de rigueur for an outing almost anywhere else in the coun-

Some residents say the apparent normality masks anxieties that can

try, are rarely seen here.

bingo game in a church hall.

bougainvilleas while black

sun-washed capital.

bloody collanse.

and swimming pools.

SALISBURY, Rhodesia, Aug. 8

The junta pledged to respect previous international commitments. No disturbances were reported. It was the second military house-

Colombia Chief **Promises Fight Against Crime**

BOGOTA, Aug. 8 (UPI) — Julio Cesar Turbay, sworn in yesterday as president of Colombia, pledged to crack down on terrorists and drug smugglers who do a \$1-billion.a.veer business nese war, the Syrians had helped the Christians to keep the Palestini-

lion-a-year business. The "democratic leftist," as he calls himself, defeated a field of conservative candidates in the election June 5. Yesterday he promised to work closely with the armed forces against crime of all kinds, to try to save Colombia "anarchy."

But he told an audience of politi-cians and visiting dignitaries, in-cluding U.S. Treasury Secretary Michael Blumenthal, that he would

not invoke martial law.
"We will not retreat from the decision to prevent Colombia from falling into the abyss of anarchy. But I can assure my fellow countrymen that their liberties will not be in danger, nor will [constitutional] es suffer restrictions in my hands," Mr. Turbay said.

charges of corruption. The military replaced President Oswaldo Lopez Arellano with Gen. Melgar Castro in April, 1975, after Gen. Lopez Honduran bananas.

The first contingent of about 500 Lebanese Army regulars in Kaukaba establish state security.

As Grip of War Tightens

Rhodesia Appears Complacent

be discerned in rising rates of

al, even now, to accept that the fu-ture will bring radical changes in

the white minority's privileged way of life. A major influence has been

Prime Minister Ian Smith, who has

promised that safeguards being

built into the majority-rule consti-tution will allow whites to "main-

With the town's 100,000 whites

oing about their affairs as though

little has changed, it is no surprise

to find old babits persisting in Leg-islature. Debates in the musty

chamber of the Assembly, where 50

members of Mr. Smith's governing

Rhodesian Front confront 16 black

opposition members, suggest that attitudes born of decades of white

supremacy survive even as Mr.

Smith prepares to surrender power

This was illustrated a few nights ago, when a black member, M.P.

Bwanya, representing a huge con-stituency along the Zambezi River,

rose to commend the Department

of National Parks for its efforts to

he said, "in 10 or 20 years time our

grandchildren would not be in a

position to know what a lion looks like or what a baboon looks like."

"If these animals were just left,"

preserve wildlife.

Coup in 1963

Gen. Lopez Arellano had come to power in a military coup in 1963, permitted 18 months of elected overthrew President Ramon Ernesto Cruz in 1972.

Opposition parties have been accusing the military regime of widespread corruption among government officials and senior military officers.

Manuel Gamero, publisher of the newspaper Tiempo, was jailed for a week in June for a series of articles alleging that high-ranking officials were involved in a \$30-million-a-year operation smuggling co-caine to the United States. The judge said Mr. Gamero was not telling all he knew and found him guilty of "concealing evidence."

The articles said officials were allowing shipments of cocaine to be smuggled through this Central American nation from Colombia to the United States.

The jailing set off student riots in San Pedro Sula, the second largest city 170 miles north of Tegucigalpa. the capital. The demonstrators claimed the charge against Mr. Gamero was "trumped up" by the government. More than 200 per-

Hadrian VI, a Dutchman who reigned from 1522 to 1523. There also was a long tradition that no cardinal camerlengo would alcoholism, divorce and suicide. bers began chuckling and whisper-But others say that there is a refus-ing. Mr. Bwanya shrugged and conbecome pope. However, that pre-cedent was broken in 1939 when tinued, and among other black members, there was little discerni-Cardinal Eugenio Pacelli, who also ble reaction. Since 1962, when the held the two offices of secretary of first blacks took their seats in the state and camerlengo, succeeded Pope Pius XI as Pius XII. In characteristic understated Assembly, schoolboy jibes have been part of the black legislator's

Perhaps the jibes are easier to

Most of the 16 blacks in the Asguerrillas who have fought the gov-

For a black, even running for office is courageous. Five months and had been one of the several unago, one black assemblyman was hacked to death with an ax by his ond Vatican Council, held from own son, on the orders of guerrillas who accused the assemblyman of 'selling out." It took weeks to find

a replacement.

Most of the 16 have attempted to steer a middle course between the government and the guerrillas, but their efforts have won little respect from white assemblymen.

This week, several of the blacks, arguing that delay would only intensify the war, pressed Mr. Smith to accept the U.S.-British invitation to a conference with the guerrillas. Nearly 2,000 Rhodesians have died in the war since the March 3 agreement.

end to racial discrimination, an issue the transitional leaders referred to a committee, which today an permitted 18 months of elected nounced a program to end bias in government in 1971-72 and then most public places. Blacks are overthrew President Ramon Ernesbeing denied service at many of the best hotels, wounded black soldiers cannot be treated in white hospitals, and more than 200,000 black children whose schools have been closed by guerrilla pressure go without education, although white schools have thousands of empty

Among white assemblymen, the appeals were met with heckling. They accused the blacks of acting as mouthpieces for the "terrorists. heckling, and he rose at the close to thank the blacks for their contributions, which he described as constructive. But the 59-year-old prime minister referred to photographs each time he wished to identify a black speaker. The black members. some of whom have been in the as-

risks a revolt in his backyard."

fashion, Cardinal Villot late last month quietly canceled plans for a brief vacation at Fiuggi, a spa 50 miles southeast of Rome. He ap-

bear these days. Under an agreement with three moderate black leaders signed March 3, Mr. Smith has promised to hold an election by the end of the year that will assign 72 of the 100 seats in the Assembly to blacks. In the meantime, Mr. Smith and the three black leaders comprise the so-called transitional or interim government.

Black Legislators

sembly prefer the U.S.-British plan calling for talks with the black ernment for many years, but like most of their countrymen, the black legislators take comfort in knowing that white rule is drawing to an end.

They also pressed for an early

Mr. Smith took no part in the

sembly for years, guffawed when they saw the photographs. Among diplomats promoting the U.S.-British plan, the attitudes of the white members are considered tragic. "Smith is no fool, he knows he's got to come to the conference, one of the envoys said after viewing the proceedings from the gallery.
"But he is a politician, not a states sons were reported injured during the three weeks of rioting, and hundreds of demonstrators were arrest-

however, say the protocol is not

office's overseas operations.

The GAO found that the State
Department's rent bill has been in-As a way of saving money, the creasing by 20 to 25 percent annuwatchdog agency recommended that the United States purchase or ally for the last three or four years. The United States is paying about build suitable housing for its over-seas employees in a number of \$29 million a year to house its dip-lomats overseas, the GAO said.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (WP) --

U.S. diplomats are living too high

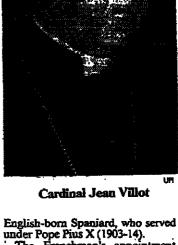
on the hog, renting living quarters abroad that are too big and too

expensive, according to a recent General Accounting Office report.

The State Department's Office of Foreign Buildings is responsible for about \$3 billion worth of U.S.owned and leased property in 21 cities and 135 countries. The GAO found that management is frag-

mented among many offices. As a result, it said, overseas construction programs are ineffective and both owned and leased property is not properly maintained, leading to cost overruns or devaluation of It recommended the develop-

ment of country-by-country real es- ters are, the GAO said.



French Cardinal Jean Villot

ROME, Aug. 8 (NYT) — The self-effacing French prelate who is the Roman Catholic Church's in-

terim administrative head, Cardinal

Jean Villot, has for the last nine years been No. 2 man in the Vati-

can, although more in name than in

Overshadowed by Pope Paul VI and more forceful members of the

pontifical entourage, Cardinal Vil-

lot nevertheless has exercised con-

siderable influence behind the

scenes as a conciliator. As cardinal

secretary of state he saw the pontiff

nearly every day, often several

times a day.

Cardinal Villot was at Pope
Paul's bedside at the moment of

death and started in his new tasks

as cardinal camerlengo, or

chamberlain, of the church immedi-

ately afterward. The ancient office

is dormant during the reign of a

pope, but becomes of paramount

importance in the interregnum, or

As churchmen and other Romans inevitably began speculat-ing yesterday on who would suc-ceed Paul, Cardinal Villot's name

came up but he was given only an

As a non-Italian, he has 41/2 cen-

turies of church history against him. The last non-Italian pope was

parently had noticed a worsening

in the ailing pontiff's condition and had sensed that the end was near.

Priests who know the cardinal cam-

erlengo suggested yesterday that he

would not even have told Paul that

he had renounced the chance of a

Auvergne in the French heartland,

has spent all his short vacations in

Italy, usually in Fiuggi, since Paul

called him to fill the post of secre-

ing as head of the Vatican's depart-

ment of the clergy, declared "I have

his theological education in Rome,

dersecretaries of the church's Sec-

In that role be had impressed

Paul with his diplomatic skills in

ing the council, and by his modera-

Virtues Praised

nounced to the Sacred College of

ardinals that he had chosen Car-

dinal Villot to succeed Cardinal

Amleto Cicognani, then 86 years old, as his chief aide, he praised the

French prelate's "virtues and wis-

dom of a true 'man of the church.'

Cardinal Villot was the first non

GAO Says U.S. Diplomats

By Nancy L. Ross

Living Too High Abroad

When Paul, on May I, 1969, an-

He had indeed received a part of

long been a Roman at heart."

The cardinal, who was then serv-

tary of state in 1969.

1962 to 1965.

outside chance.

vacancy of the pontifical throne.

The Frenchman's appointment to the second highest office in the Vatican was not generally popular in the Roman Curia, the church's ponderous administrative machinery, which is dominated by Italians.

There clearly was resentment in the curia that Paul, an admirer of French civilization, had picked a "foreigner" to run the Vatican's power center, the seceretariat of state. Vatican insiders predicted that Cardinal Villot would clash with his deputy, substitute Secre-tary of State Giovanni Benelli, an old associate of Paul.

A Conciliator as Interim Leader deputy, Monsignor Benelli often. did upstage his immediate superior. At times it looked as if Monsignor Beneili really was the most power. ful figure in the church govern-

Yet Paul unmistakably put much trust in the views and quiet advice of Cardinal Villot In 1970 he made him also camerlengo. Traditionally, the post was held by an Italian prelate, and the fact that the pon-tiff had turned to a Frenchman to fill it was taken as a sign of his intention to "internationalize" the

Italian-weighted curia. "Let's not overdramatize things," is a stock remark of Cardinal Villot. He is said to have been overruled when he advocated leniency and understanding for priests in the Netherlands who wanted to get married while continuing in the

As camerlengo, Cardinal Villot M will continue to live in the sumptu M ous official apartment of the secretary of state, one floor below the papal apartments in the Vatican's Apostolic Palace. His main task in his present role is to arrange the funeral of the dead pontiff and pre-2" nals for the election of a successor. Under church law, he is not enti-tled to make any doctrinal or policy

Before the cardinals start ballot ing to choose a new pope in secret [6] 11 conclave the camerlengo will ad-no. minister an oath to each of them by the which they will pledge to observe church law in the process. And Undoubtedly, Cardinal Villot also will attempt to bring about a con-sensus through confidential negoti-

Non-Italian Pope Possible But Not Seen as Probable

By Paul Hotmann

ROME, Aug. 8 (NYT) — Churchmen here who are familiar few days off.

Cardinal Villot, a native of the with the trends and moods in the Roman Catholic hierarchy throughout the world say that the election of a non-Italian pope for the first time in 456 years is distinctly possible, although not highly probable.

Local newspapers and magazines, speculating as to who the successor to Pope Paul VI will be, today published the pictures and biographies of prelates from out-side Italy thought to be potential candidates.

Cardinal Johan Willebrands of the Netherlands was on every-body's list. He is archibishop of Utrecht, an advocate of interfaith collaboration, and a liberal. He is 68. which is considered a good age for a new pope.

Church history would come full circle if the ecumenist from Utrecht were to be elevated to the papacy. The last non-Italian pope, Hadrian VI, was a native of Utrecht whose brief and turbulent pontificate, 1522-23, came amid the early stages of the Protestant Reformation.

The archbishop of Vienna, Cardinal Franz Koenig, 73, was also widely mentioned. In addition to Italian secretary of state since Car-heading the Austrian episcopacy, dinal Raphael Merry de Val, an he is in charge of the Vatican's sec-

tate plans, full congressional fund-

ing to cover construction, sound

maintenance criteria, and central-

ization in the foreign buildings

Each embassy establishes its resi-

dential and office policy so there

are no central criteria for determin-

ing the amount of space a diplomat

Comparing rented accommoda-

tions with standards for U.S.-built quarters, the GAO found that one-

third of the diplomats' residences

in Brussels are larger than State Department housing standards

based on rank and/or family size.

Two of the three ambassadorial

mansions are bigger than neces-sary, while a fifth of the staff quar-

can rent, the agency said.

retariat for relations with nonbelievers. He is an expert on noncurrents in Eastern Europe.

Cardinal Koenig was quoted as an insaying yesterday that the forthcoming conclave for choosing a new pontiff would be completely open. and that election of a non-Italian cik lirould be expected "with great probability." He also said that because young and have a different cultural background.'

An Argentine of Italian extraction, Cardinal Eduardo Pironio, 57, might fit that description. His name came up in virtually all serious surveys of possible candidates He is considered a liberal and

for the last two years, has been a member of the Vatican's central administrative machinery, the Curia, as chief of the department for religious orders. He might be acceptable to cardinals who would not vote for when any other non-Italian candidate.

Other Candidates

Other non-Italian prelates said today to be possible candidates there were Cardinal Aloysius Lorscheid er, archbishop of Fortaleza, Brazil, 30 ah a 53-year-old Franciscan friar; Cardinal Jean Villot, 72, a Frenchman who as chamberlain of the church and ... is its administrative interim head until the election of a new pontiff, and Cardinal Bernardin Gantin, light 58, the first black African who has

a leading position in the Curia. Cardinal Gantin is president of 10 f J tice and peace the Vatican's human rights agency. He was arch bishop of Cotonou in Benin, for-line wetmerly Dahomey. He resigned seven the transyears ago in a conflict with the said hales

pontifical throne would not be *4 hall . unprecedented. The Vatican lists a three pontiffs of the early Christian lists at three pontiffs of the early Christian at Min. 11 era as African, — St. Victor I (189 and 199), St. Melchiades (311-314) and St. Gelasius (492-496). All were presumably of North African birth.

No U.S. cardinal is thought to have even a remote chance of being elected pope this time. The reason are the chance of being elected pope this time. The reason are the chance of being elected pope this time. is not so much lack of suitable per- lat land sonalities, ecclesiatic and diplo- lateral matic analysts point our, but the reluctance of a vast majority of the water the cardinals to create the semblance of and the and a link between the church and a

superpower.
"If any non-Italian has a chance of becoming pope," a member of the diplomatic corps accredited to the Holy See said today, "he will have to come from a small or medi-

um-sized nation, possibly a neutral

(Continued from Page 1) Americans resident here. U.S.

and French authorities drew up a protocol in November, 1976, aimed at reducing cases of double taxation. Sources in Paris,

(Another good reason to call home.)

An international call is the next best thing to being there.

yet near ratification. "As presently drafted," said. Samuel Okoshken, a tax lawyer in Paris, "the protocol will aggravate problems for Americans, especially those living here on investment income or those work-ing here with portfolios in the U.S." Unless the protocol is en-acted soon, Mr. Okoshken said, 15. What's your brother doing?

"there will be no protection next year for Americans" against dou-"The Treasury," Mr. Okoshk-

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en said, "has shown the same attitude as Congress. We're low priority on their lists. The attitude is - let them take care of themselves."

Lawyers who have been fight-

ing for the interests of American taxpayers overseas are particularly angry at Congress.
"The big blame goes to Congress, especially the Senate," said

a Paris-based lawyer. "It spent three months on what the Panama Canal treaty would look like in the year 2,000 instead of on a problem that had direct implication for 1978." Congress has fallen down in

fulfilling its repsonsibilities to American citizens living abroad." said Mr. Feldman, a former legislative assistant to Sen. Edmund Muskie, D-Maine, "It has fallen down on the due process approach to the problem, starting

thought to the question and even now by keeping Americans in limbo. The responsibility lies with the leadership of Congress who allowed us to be placed in this situation by one man, Sen. Proxmire." Other lawyers say that a radi-

when it didn't give enough

cal overnight increase in the tax burden of individuals is unfair and would be inconceivable if it affected taxpayers living in the United States. They complain that payments to foreign governments in the form of value-added taxes will not be allowed as a foreign tax credit. Property and gasoline taxes paid abroad will not be deductible.

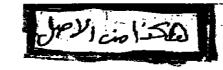
"People living in Hong Kong. Rio and the Caribbean, for example, where life is nice and the cost of living not high will be better off than ever." said Alfred

natory,"

House Ways and Means bill would benefit the rich because of the deductions for cost of living. housing and education, tailored to executives of U.S. corporations with high incomes and perks.

According to lawyers, the total tax burden of Americans in Europe will likely be greater than that of Americans in the United

sociation of Americans Resident



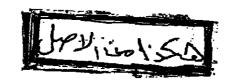
Accession of an African to the amounts

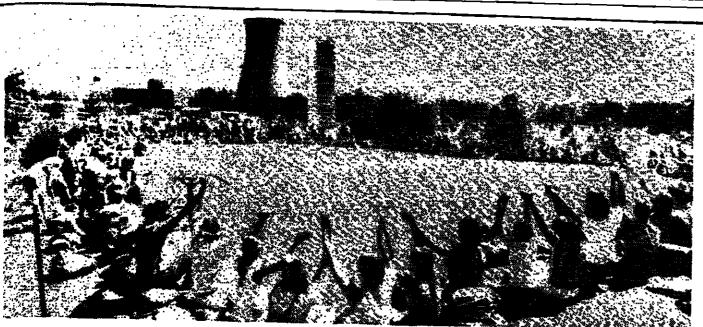
Americans in Europe Are Angry, Frustrated Over Tax Confusion

Davidson, an American lawyer in Paris. "People in Europe will be worse off than ever. It's discrimi-

Mr. Davidson adds that the

Mr. Davidson said that the As-Overseas (AARO), founded in 1973, may launch a lobbying effort to restore the \$20,000 income exclusion for Americans in





Members of the Trojan Decommissioning Alliance, demonstrating against the Trojan nuclear power plant, sit near the After a warning, the protesters were arrested for trespassing.

Hiroshima Attack Anniversary Sparks U.S. Rallies

RAINIER, Ore., Aug. 8 (AP) — More than 70 persons were ar-rested yesterday in Oregon and California — for a two-day total of more than 420 - as demonstrations commemorating the 33d anniversary of the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki continued across the United States.

ed at the Trojan nuclear plant here after they leaped over the main gate of the facility.

At the Diablo Canyon nuclear plant in San Luis Obispo, Calif.

50 protesters were taken into custody, bringing to more than 400 the number arrested there since

Twenty protesters were arrest- Sunday. Most face trespassing

charges.

The California protest was sponsored by the Abalone Alliance, which opposes nuclear power plants, and continued despite a court order barring pro-testers from interfering with op-

On Sunday, the anniversary of the bombing of Hiroshima, a woman was dragged from services at the First Baptist Church in Washington after she tried to make a speech against the neutron weapon from a seat behind President Carter.

ignore, what it was like then."

Anti-Western Memories Fade on Shamien

By Jay Mathews

CANTON, China (WP) - We were gazing at the old steeple, relic ored as martyrs. of an empire we would never see again, when the white-haired man in brown slacks and undershirt came up and said, in careful English, "That was a church." I looked at him in surprise. In

three trips to China, no Chinese (IN) had ever before come up to me on the street and started a conversa-tion. And what an odd place for it to happen, here on little Shamien Island, the infamous former European enclave that symbolized a century of bad blood between Chinese and foreigners.

The man seemed nervous. He glanced occasionally at a few young people leaning against a fence and watching us. But he seemed pleased to chat with two people he took to be American tourists out for a

We stood between the church, built by the British imperialists, and a mansion that for the last 20 years has housed the representatives of China's new, socialist enemy, Vietnam. The two buildings, and our conversation, marked a dizzying change that the Chinese are just beginning to learn to cope

appeared to be in his early 60s. "I in in all of Canton. as here before the liberation in customs office."

Mobs, Martyrs

hidden to live on this little island, raucous street traffic. about five blocks long and two blocks wide. It was a self-governing foreign enclave, isolated from the terming Chinese city outside its walls and narrow bridges, and beyoud the reach of Chinese law.

The situation constantly irritated Clinese pride. A mob in 1884 burned many of the buildings. An-

For the last 30 years Peking has tried to motivate young Chinese with the memory of those days, when places like Shamien were, in Peking's words, the "headquarters for the imperialists' political and economic aggression against the Chinese people."

Communist Party Chairman Hua Kuo-feng sounded the theme again in a recent report to the National People's Congress. "In the 105 years from the 1840s to the middle of the 1940s, almost all of the imperialist countries of the world com-mitted aggression against our country," he said. "If, in the decades to come, we don't completely change the situation in which our economy and technology lag far behind those of the imperialistic countries, it will be impossible for us to avoid being pushed around

Sought-After Island

Yet, on this old sand spit, those memories have almost completely faded, along with the action-provoking fears and hatreds that Chairman Hua and others might have hoped to inspire. Today, the I have been here for more than man told us, this is one of the most 30 years," said the man, who sought-after neighborhoods to live

The old colonial mansions have 1949, I used to work in the British been carved into flats for scores of Chinese families. People like the cool breezes from the Pearl River In those days Chinese were for-

> Men played checkers on the wa-terfront when we visited. Boys examined bird cages, or played badminton or practiced gymnastic stunts. The six packed-earth tennis courts were deserted, but the national team has occasionally practiced here. What tensions still exist come

other mob in 1925 was cut down by foreign machine-gunners, leaving 80 to 90 dead. Today, they are hon- Until a few weeks ago, they occupied what our impromptu guide said was the old Canton commissioner's house, the residence of the British government that used to rule most of the island.

It is a cream-colored, two-story building with brown shutters. shaded by many trees with a small ornamental pagoda and birdbath in the rear garden. Two Chinese Army guards patrolled the corner where it stood, one with fixed bayonet and one with ammunition clip in his

Genteel Life

"It is a large house, very nicely furnished inside," the white-haired man said. Since the Vietnamese were ordered home by a Chinese government enraged by treatment of ethnic Chinese in Vietnam, only small Polish and North Korean consulates remain on the island as the last vestiges of foreign influ-

The Western powers set themselves up at Shamien after their victory in the second opium war in 1858. The war had won them greatly expanded trade privileges and territory throughout China, but their homes and warehouses in Canton had been burned. They decided this time to settle on a partly submerged sandbank on the Pearl acent to Can

docks. With \$300,000 and the labor of countless Chinese coolies, a treeshaded island of spacious home and offices was created that provided a fair approximation of the ni-ceties of genteel European life.

Christ Church was built at one end for the English, and a small Catholic church at the other for the French. There was a gentlemen's club and a lawn tennis and croquet

Coins in the Dust

The buildings remain, although many are desperately in need of paint. The French church is a factory, its vestry littered with machin-ery. The British church we gazed at the man told us, was now a carpen-

try shop for repairing furniture.

A Chinese tour official had earlier told us his most vivid memory of Shamien. One night just before the Communists took over Canton, he watched two Europeans get off their rickshaws at a hotel on Shamien, toss their money onto the ground, and laugh as the rickshaw men scrambled in the dust for the coins made almost worthless by wartime inflation.

The official said that he vowed to tell his children some day about that moment of humiliation, and he eventualy did, several times. "But they seemed rather bored by it," he

The man who had stopped to talk to us said that he works now for one of the government trade organizations. His office has helped turn the old exploitation around by making a tidy profit from dealings with the Westerners who flood the semiannual Canton trade fair

Judge Gets Strawberry Shoplifter Out of Judicial Jam in Maryland

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (WP) — A suburban Washington judge could have sentenced Jacqueline Datcher to 18 months in prison or a \$500 fine for eating strawberries in a supermarket in February. Instead, Judge Howard Chasanow yesterday placed Miss Datcher, convicted June 26 of shoplifting the strawberries, on probation

for six months and ruled that the only time she will have to serve will be a half day next Monday working in the Maryland park After Miss Datcher was convicted, newspapers and broadcasting stations were deluged with telephone calls and letters from people who found the conviction for eating two cents worth of mer-

chandise outlandish. Jumbo Food Market, which decided to press charges against Miss Datcher, expressed regret that the case had gone to court, saying it was a misunderstanding. In February Miss Datcher was arrested at Jumbo's in Maryland by a security detective who al-

legedly spotted her eating two strawberries. Store officials said later they pressed charges only because they were under the impression that Miss Datcher had attempted to steal more than the strawberries.

The jury convicted Miss Datcher after hearing her version of the story and the security man's. Each claimed the other had been abusive after the security man approached Miss Datcher.

As Baden-Wuerttemberg Premier

'Hitler's Judge' Filbinger Quits

By Harry Trimborn

BONN, Aug. 8 - Hans Filbinger, once a likely candidate for the largely ceremonial but presti-gious office of president of West Germany, resigned yesterday as premier of Baden-Wuerttemberg

amid mounting criticism of his role as "Hitler's naval judge."

The departure of the 64-year-old head of the country's third-largest state apparently clears the way for a political leader with a less controversial link to the Nazi era, Stutt-gart Mayor Manfred Rommel. He is the son of the late Field Marshal Erwin Rommel, the "desert fox" of

after three days of marathon conferences by members of his Christian Democratic Party, the powerful conservative opposition in the federal Parliament.

don't know anything about the for-While serving in northern Gereign concessions or the church," he said. "They don't remember, or many and occupied Norway, Mr. Filbinger sentenced a deserter to be shot to death less than three weeks before the war ended. That sentence, and another death sentence

on following the dictates of his superiors. Mr. Hochhuth also called him a "frightful lawyer."

Afrika Korps lame. Mr. Filbinger's resignation came Second Venus Probe Launched

Mr. Filbinger was influential in national as well as state politics. and had been premier of Baden-Wuerttemberg for 12 years. Announcing his resignation at a press conference in Stuttgart, he said that he was the victim of a campaign of

At issue is his role as a naval judge and prosecutor in World War II. In a February article in the na-tional weekly Die Zeit, playwright Hans Hochbuth pinned the label "Hitler's naval judge" on Mr. Filbinger for having imposed what are seen as harsh sentences against German sailors accused of crimes

In a case after the war, Mr. Filbinger, then a prisoner of war, or-dered an enlisted German POW to

be punished for making anti-Nazi Mr. Filbinger's role as a Nazi-era judge and prosecutor was por-trayed by Mr. Hochhuth as that of an uncompromising martinet intent

Mr. Filbinger siled a libel suit against Die Zeit and Mr. Hochhuth, whose writings have previously led to lawsuits. His play The Soldiers," which implicated

Winston Churchill in the death in a plane crash of Polish military hero that he imposed, were never carried Władysław Sikorski, resulted in a

On 4-Month Weather Mission

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla., Aug. 8 (UPI) — A multipurpose spacecraft blasted off today on a four-month, 35-million-mile weather fact-finding voyage to Venus.

The Pioneer Venus 2 lifted off on schedule at 3:33 a.m. It went

into a parking orbit shortly after launching. Then the engines

aboard the Centaur portion of the rocket sent it hurtling out of

Lawrence Ross, director of launch vehicles, said that the trajecto-

ry was almost perfect. "From the preliminary information, it looks

like its speed will have to be increased only 1-12 meters per second."

he said. The correction to home the spacecraft in on its final course

in the Atlantic. Lightning closer to the launch site had caused the only worries in prelaunch operations.

The launch came as lightning flashed in a thunderstorm far out

Pioneer Venus I was launched on May 20. Scientists hope that

the two probes will help explain why the environment of earth is so

friendly while that of Venus, which is a solar-system twin of earth.

earth's gravitational pull and toward the barren planet.

will be made on Monday or Tuesday.

Acceptable Comment

Another play, "The Representa-ve." virtually accused Pope Pius XII of complicity in Hitler's geno-

cide policies, because the pope failed to speak out against them.

Mr. Filbinger's suit was partly successful. A Stuttgart court ruled that Mr. Hophuth could not claim that Mr. Hochhuth could not claim that Mr. Filbinger was able to hold onto his position as Baden-Wuert-temberg premier only through the silence of others who knew of his

wartime activities. But the court held that Mr.



Hans Filbinger

Hochhuth's description of Mr. Filbinger as "Hitler's naval judge" and a "frightful lawyer" was ac-

ceptable comment, Pressure for Mr. Filbinger's resignation was fueled by his reaction to Mr. Hochhuth's charges. Critics portrayed him as an "arrogant poli-tician" who self-righteously sought first to deny his role in the death sentence, then to minimize it with the refrain that so many other Germans have used about past activities — "I was only following orders."

Lus Angeles Times

Italy Strives to Save 'Last Supper' Fresco

ROME, Aug. 8 (AP) — The Italian Ministry for Cultural Patrimony has allotted about 650 million lire (\$715,000) to save Leonardo's "Last Supper" fresco,

The funds will be used for restoring colors of the painting in Milan's Santa Maria Alle Grazie church and for supplying the room with air-conditioning equipment.

"We flew from Sydney to Frankfurt and were one minute late and we flew from Frankfurt to Sydney and were one minute early."

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Brittany Oil Pollution Persists

Decade of Damage Feared

By Ronald Koven

Four months after the supertanker Amoco Cadiz went aground on the rocks off this Breton fishing village. French soldiers are still scratching away poliuted surface sand around the little harbor with tiny triangular

gardener's trowels.
"We'll never get it clean. The sea will have to do the rest." said a bare-chested young soldier who. along with the rest of his 100-man tank unit, had been desultorily troweling the sand for two weeks.

A few hundred yards off the coast, the prow of the ship that spilled more oil into the sea than any other still juts in the air toward the beach. When it broke up on the rocks, an estimated 1.5 million barrels of crude oil flowed out to pollute waters and shores in all direc-

U.S. scientists estimated that about one-third of the oil was washed ashore, while the rest was lost to evaporation and the sea. The spill caused havoe to wildlife and severe financial losses to the shellfishing, seaweed-harvesting and tourist industries. A recent report by an investigating committee of the French Senate estimated that cleanup costs and damages would total more than \$100 million.

Most of the affected spots along 250 miles of heavily indented coastline are cleaner looking than Portsall. Appearances, however, are of-

Trapped in Sediment

Sixty miles by road from the site of the wreck, in the bay of Morlaix where half of Brittany's oyster production is located, scientists esti-mate that 40,000 to 50,000 tons of oil brought in by the tides is trapped in the fine, sandy sediment. At the time of the disaster, little surface oil was visible on the

Scientists say that long narrow inlets like the bays at Morlaix and Lannion face the most troubled future. Bacteria that "eat" petroleum deposits require huge amounts of oxygen, and the waters of the narrow bays do not get stirred up enough to supply it.



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So, the oil is expected to stagnate there, making some of the most beautiful maritime vistas in Brittany ecological wastelands, with unlike the beginning ny ecological wastelands, with un-predictable consequences for the predictable consequences for the predictable consequences for the predictable consequences for the plant spores were being put into

flat fish such as Dover sole. In the Aber Benoit, a fjord-like looks clean at low tide. But every but the eggs and larvae are tiny, footprint in the oozy mudflats is and they disintegrate fast. They are black and filled with strands of telltale petroleum iridescence.

More Like a Decade

Alain Madec. 57, a third-generation oysterman and the biggest producer in the Aber Benoit, is still destroying his oysters so that "there will be no suspicion placed on the rest of Brittany's oysters."

He spoke optimistically of resuming production in a year or two. But Breton scientists who know the can again be growing in the mud flats of the Aber Benoit.

Except in deep bays, the ecologi-cal effects are severe but not as bad hard hit of Brittany's maritime as at first feared. Most of the northern coast of Brittany is not going to be a desert. Some species may be replaced by others, but life will

It has taken 11 years for Britain's Cornwall coast, hit by the Torrey Canyon oil spill, to recover competely. Those parts of the Breton coast exposed to sea and wind ac-tion may require less time. A very important lesson was learned in the orrey Canyon disaster and applied in Brittany at the insistence of Breton mayors and scientists: Almost no detergent was used.

The Torrey Canyon oil was effects in marine life. What the oil did not kill, the detergents did.

Eggs Disintegrate Fast

Nevertheless, scientists express fear for the future of a number of species of marine animal and plant life. Lucien Laubier, head of the

S. Africa Frees **Botswana Priest** From Detention

JOHANNESBURG, Aug. 8 (UPI) — Michael Molale, Anglican dean of Botswana, was released from detention yesterday after being held by security police for 13 days, a police spokesman said.

Mr. Molale, 45, was detained on

July 26 while en route from the Botswana capital of Gaborone to Umtata, capital of the independent homeland of Transkei. The spokesman said only that he was held for

Botswana government sources said formal representations were made to Pretoria for the release of the churchman, a Botswana citizen. Church sources said that the

dean was actively involved in helping South African refugees who fled to Botswana. They said that South African police last year confiscated the dean's diary when he was in transit on his way back from a Singapore conference.

Jailed IRA Men To Charge U.K. On Civil Rights

BELFAST, Aug. 8 (AP) — Four Irish Rrepubican Army men jailed in Northern Ireland's Maze Prison plan to charge the British govern-ment with violating their human rights, their families said yesterday. The prisoners' attorneys will file

the complaints before the European Commission on Human Rights in Strasbourg, France, later this week, family members said.

The four are among 308 IRA men in Maze who for two years have been demanding to be designated political prisoners instead of For Extradition common criminals.

The "special category" political prisoner status was abolished March 1, 1976. That status allowed prisoners to enjoy privileges such as wearing their civilian clothes and receiving extra parcels. Since their protest began, the IRA men have efused to wear prison clothing and nstead go naked or wear blankets. rive months ago, they began refusing to use toilets, wash or clean their cells.

Informed sources identified one of IRA men as Kieran Nugent, 22, who is serving a three-year sentence for hijacking. The other three are serving sentences ranging from 3 to
26 years for possessing firearms,
the sources said.

na already has asked for extradition of Mr. Gokkel to the Netherlands.

"We could see the cadavers of estuary near the wreck, the bottom adult animals." Mr. Laubier said, pollution than grown animals. We can suppose that a very large proportion of the eggs and the young animals were killed in a band extending three or four miles out to

Eighty percent of France's commercial seaweed production was in the area hit by the oil of the Amoco Cadiz. This year's harvest was practically wiped out, and scientists express fear that so many plant Aber well do not share his opti-mism. They think it will be more may be radically reduced for sever-like a decade before edible oysters all years. That could have disastrous effects on the food chain of marine

> industries. Fish fled the area when the oil came. Fishing was halted in the region for only a month to six weeks. Now, say scientists, fish tak-en from right under the wreck of the Amoco Cadiz seem perfectly good to eat, although they look

Dramatic Declines

Court cases involving the Amoco Cadiz will probably go on for years. The suits over the Torrey Canyon are only now being finally settled.

It is not only in the affected beach towns that tourism is down cleaned up very fast with deter-gents, but they doubled the toxic of Brittany's coast was actually hit, even towns in the interior and on the southern coast, where there was no oil at all, are reporting dramatic declines in business.

In the Finistere district, which covers parts of both the north and south coasts, the chamber of commerce reports that business is down 40 percent in the hotels, and that there were 60 percent fewer for-eigners. West German tourists, who

almost completely absent.

There are a lot of incalculable costs as well. Col. Philippe Millon. head of the French league for the protection of birds that runs the great bird sanctuary of Seven Isles. asked, "How do you place a value on a dead puffin?

Scientists believe that about 20,000 birds must have been lost. The hardest hit were the puffins, guillemots and auks - three related birds that fish at sea.

Steady Pollution

The puffins have been declining everywhere because of the increas-ing pollution of the seas. "If pollution just continues at its steady rate of 6 million tons of petroleum products into the sea a year, the puffins, the guillemots and the auks are condemned to extinction," said Col Millon.

Claude Chasse, research director sters from Alain Madec's beds in with 300 parts per million of petro-leum, a level at which they give off a marked odor and are inedible

They were put in sea water in an unaffected zone. Within 25 days, they had flushed themselves out to 66 parts per million, almost as low as the local oysters, which have 56 parts per million. So nature is good at righting itself — but even at 56 parts per million, oysters are approaching the limits of what is

tolerable. "We are very close," said Mr. Chasse, "to having nothing but inedible products in the sea. The Amoco Cadiz was only the visible part of the pollution."

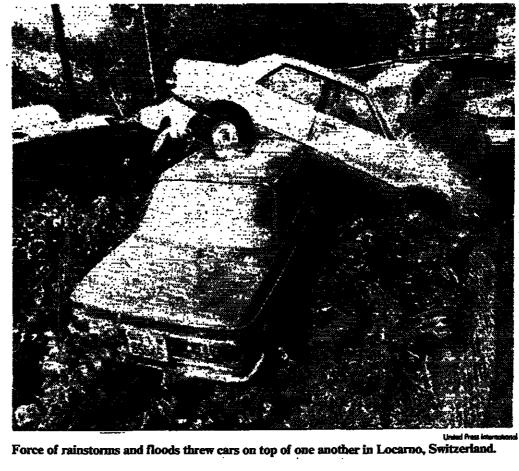
Spain Holding Dutch Student

BARCELONA, Aug. 8 (AP) — A
20-year-old Dutch student was put
at the disposal of the Spanish mili-tary air authorities today pending
extradition proceedings in the hi-jacking of a KLM DC-9 on a flight from Amsterdam to Madrid.

Paul Gokkel was overpowered by

three passengers after he tried to force the plane to Algeria Sunday.
The plane, with 63 passengers and a crew of five, landed safely in Barcelona and later resumed its flight to Madrid after police seized Mr. Gokkel

The Dutch consulate in Barcelo



Rains Lash Italy, Switzerland; 14 Die

teen persons were killed and several were reported missing today after overnight rainstorms, whirlwinds and floods lashed northern Italy and southern Switzerland, knocking down houses, trees and bridges and causing extensive damage to

crops.
Some Italian roads were blocked by landslides or washed out by floods. The railway line between this north Italian city and Locarno, Switzerland, was cut by the collapse of bridges.

The bad weather, with winds gusting at 165

miles an hour, dropped 4 inches of snow on the St. Bernard pass in the Alps.

Twelve of the deaths occurred in the Vigezzo valley, a mountainous area north of here. The 12

or were drowned in overflowing rivers, police One farmer died in Chivasso, near Turin, and a

persons were killed in the collapse of their homes

15-year-old boy died at Camerino after a tornado. Strong winds and rain flattened a camping area near the village of Cosasca; police reported that some tourists were missing.

In the Valbondione valley, northeast of Milan,

floods reached the second floor of some homes. Rooms were filled with mud and the mayor reported that 100 persons were forced from their homes.

Hailstorms badly damaged crops and vineyards in the Piedmont and Alto Adige region. Strong seas damaged and blocked the rail line along the Italian Riviera near Genoa.

Since Election of Desai

eigners. West German tourists, who spend the most, were reported to be Rival Language Tensions Grow in India almost completely absent.

By William Borders

COCHIN, India (NYT) - In a suburb of this steamy south Indian seaport, a young government clerk stays up late at night, studying Hin-- a language that almost no one here speaks - because he fears that "without it, there's no future in the

In the largely Hindi-speaking state of Bihar in north India, the state government recently outraged people who did not know Hindi by sending them communications written only in that language. And in Madras two weeks ago, the chief ministers of four southern states met and deplored what they saw as an attempt by the national govern-ment "to covertly impose Hindi" on people with another native lan-

This conference voices its apat the University of Brest's marine biology laboratory, told of how oyerode the confidence of the non-

The unusually blunt tone of their statement reflected the intense feelings about language. Many people in this region, 1,000 miles south of New Delhi, regard the language issue as one of the country's gravest domestic problems, with a strong emotional charge and a potential for bitterly dividing the country, north against south.

Huge Diversity

India's language problems, a product of the huge country's great diversity, have been around since long before independence, causing bitter controversy and, occasionally, rioting and deaths. But the ten-sions have heightened in the 16 months since Prime Minister Morarji Desai came to power, replacing Indira Gandhi.

Although the official advance-ment of Hindi has been a national policy for years, many south Indians fear that Prime Minister Desai is less committed to protecting the rights of their regional languages than Mrs. Gandhi was. That helps to explain the good showing at the polls that Mrs. Gandhi's party made recently in the south.

And Mr. Desai does little to dispel the fears here, frequently indicating that "the use of Hindi for official purposes is bound to increase as the years pass," as he said a couple of months ago.

In the last year, for instance, New Delhi has begun using Hindi in its messages to federal offices here in the south, although still

with an English translation. Overseas, Indian embassies were formally instructed to substitute Hindi for English whenever possible in their diplomatic activities.

Speech at UN

"One of the landmarks," the government declared in an annual review, "was the speech in Hindi by the minister of external affairs at the United Nations General As-sembly in October, 1977, thus giving Hindi its rightful place in the community of nations."

Although Hindi is spoken by only a third of India's 630 million people, it is by far the most common of the dozen major regional languages. And it can be understood rather easily by some of the people who speak the other tongues north India. But it is incomprehensible to south Indians who speak one of the Dravidian languages, such as Malayalam, the native language of about 30 million

The 1950 Constitution designates Hindi the official language of India, but subsequent legislation guarantees that English will be used along with Hindi for people who do not understand Hindi. It is that assurance that the southerners fear might be eroded in New Delhi's new, pro-Hindi mood.

Even here in the south, some Indians welcome the promotion of Hindi for reasons of national unity. But others regard English, though it is the native language of almost no one in India, as a valuable buffer against Hindi. As a government official here said privately, "I'd

Polio Virus Hits 15 in Canada

TORONTO, Aug. 8 (UPI) — Fif-een persons have been quarantined after laboratory tests showed the presence of paralytic polio virus. Ontario Health Minister Dennis Timbrell announced vesterday.

All had been in contact with

three Ontario residents receiving treatment for polio, the first cases in the province in five years. Mr. Timbrell emphasized that those quarantined under the Public Health Act showed laboratory evidence of virus but were "not sick." The 15 quarantined persons ex-

hibited no clinical symptoms. They will be monitored by local health authorities and remain quarantined until they can be safely released, Mr. Timbrell said.

rather continue to deal with a chap in Delhi in a language that we both learned in school, English, rather than his native language, Hindi, in one. which I don't really feel comfort-The argument on the other side

is that English is still spoken by Bobby Fischer-Boris Spassky en-only a tiny percentage of the people counter in Iceland for color. They — India's elite — and that it is an have not had to lock up the scissors anachronistic carryover from colo-

"Is India so poor that it cannot have its own language?" Mr. Desai asks. "I have no quarrel with English, but it cannot be called an Indi-

a woman was staring at him. In sev-eral languages, the Russian defec-tor shouted, pointed and claimed Germans Moving to Keep Stork Population Alive

HAMBURG, Aug. 8 (UPI) — of arable land wiped out their suppraining the north German marshes just about annihilated the marshes just about annihilated the storks and, consequently, the legendary protection against fire of marshes with earthmovers and now the villagers and farmers of the Schleswig moors, with help from the West German Army, are recreating and stocking ponds to provide the storks with enough to

And, in case the man-made ponds go dry, taxpayers in the vil-lage of Bergenhusen have chipped in to buy a community freezer in which to store emergency stork rations of fish. The villagers of Bergenhusen and the rest of the Stapelmoor, north-

ary, recall 1976, one of the driest summers of the century and one that just about wiped out the al-ready dwindling stork population. "There wasn't a single mouse or frog anywhere," said Wulf Hansen, veterinarian in Bergenhusen. "The parent storks were throwing

ern Europe's largest stork sanctu-

their young out of the nests in or-der to survive." Emergency Action

Villages in the moors took emergency action that year. Bergen-huseners, for instance, bought and fed their storks about 7,000 pounds its light poles.

"Every afternoon at about 4:30, about 50 storks gathered in a pasture waiting for food," Mr. Hansen said. "At least all of the adults survived.

had to act quickly if they were to save the storks. Storks feed prima-rily on frogs, moles, mice, snails, the swamps to increase the amount

and lakes which were stocked with frogs and small fish for the storks.

Power lines on poles take a heavy toll of storks, which fly low, each year. So Bergenhuseners put their wires underground, at considerable

Nesting Preferences

Storks are particular about where they build their crude nests. They prefer the traditional thatched roofs of northern Germany. Insurance companies, who question the folk belief that a stork nest on the roof protects the house against fire. have convinced many villagers to switch to synthetic roofs, which storks abhor, mainly because their nests slide off.

Stork fans recalled that their forefathers used to attract a stork pair by placing an old carriage wheel atop the roof to give the birds a base for their nest. So old carriage wheels were re-moved from barns and mounted on

new roofs. At the same time, the local utilities company agreed to mount wagon wheels atop some of The emergency program is show-

ing results. Bergenhusen Mayor Hermann Schriever said. "We had 25 pairs breeding here this year, and that is two more than last year. But villagers realized that they storks in Bergenhusen this year." Soon the storks will head for Af-

rica to spend the winter along the Nile. But Bergenhusen knows now earthworms and insects. Draining they will return next spring, and in

'Nice People' But 'Weird'

Gathering in the Shade Of the Chess Nut Tree

BAGUIO, Philippines, Aug. 8 that the woman was upsetting him. (UPI)—In the restaurants and coffee shops, the chess buffs sit, often for hours on end. They don't talk; that the woman was upsetting him. (Well, yes." said a Korchnoi, friend. "He is playing for \$550,000, and you should be able to look at they only move their fingers over him like any other celebrity. But it's their portable boards. The extreme so damned embarrassing when you cases shift salt cellars over coffee do, you know." cups, lost in their own thoughts.

shins and they speak to each other

with a 64-square playing board and 32 pieces whose history is lost in

the ages.
"They're really weird," said a hotel clerk at The Pines, one of

All-Male Gathering

Certainly to the outsider chess buffs are different. A popular pun

making the rounds here among the

nonbuffs has a group of elderly

chess players sitting in a hotel room when it catches fire. They play on obliviously, until firemen arrive to

ested but who cannot tell a nimzo

Simple Explanations

ward child, they take 30 seconds or so to explain in words of one sylla-

queen is going to give a lot of trou-ble after that rook sacrifice," says

Like a harried parent to a back-

"Well, it's easy to see that wild

So far, the 1978 championship

has not come close to the 1972

and count the knives, for example.

The Pines Hotel coffee shop the

other evening after he decided that

But Mr. Korchnoi raged through

known to man.

from a gizmo.

ble what is happening.

The fights over chairs, flags, yo To the outsider, they are a pecu-gurt and a parapsychologist are liar breed. Their preoccupation is called a sport only because it fus partly put-ons, of course, in a war that is a very real mental strain on into no other category. From per-haps 30 or 40 countries, they have come to the world chess championthe participants.

Eve

But they also are serious. Chess buffs are that way.

Another Draw In World Chess

Baguio's two leading hotels and the indefinite home of the challenger Viktor Korchnot. The world champion. Anatoly Karpov, stays at a secluded villa. "They are very nice people. But they keep forgetting their room numbers." BAGUIO, Philippines, Aug. (UPI) — Challenger Viktor Kordenoi and the world title holder Anatoly Karpov of the Soviet Union, played to a draw in the 10th game of the world chess champion. ship here today. .

Mr. Karpov offered the draw at. the 44th move. After two minutes of thought, Mr. Korchnoi accepted, The champion leads the series. with one victory after 10 games. The other games ended in draws The first player to score six victories will be declared winner.

rescue them, carrying them bodily from the room, still fingering their magnetic boards. This is known as pulling the chess nuts out of the Lo Jui-ching fire. All known chess fans and experts here are men, and most of their apparently indulgent wives have been left at home while the men ponder the touchest mental game of skill Dies: Headed China Security

PEKING, Aug. 8 (Reuters) — Lc. Jui-ching, 72, the former chief of a life China's security services and a prominent target of radicals in the Cultural Revolution, died in Peking, and Thursday, the Chinese news agency and said tonight. the toughest mental game of skill Their vocabulary embraces queen's gambit declined, squared knights and running pawns. Nim-zo-Indian is a pithy, descriptive, meaningful term. Most of them are mo tonight.

Mr. Lo, who disappeared in 1965. tolerant of outsiders who are inter-

at the start of the Cultural Revolution, was later rehabilitated and at the time of his death was a member. of the Communist Party's Central. Committee, secretary-general of the military commission and a member of the National People's Congress.
The agency described him as "an outstanding leader of the Chinese People's Liberation Army."

He was born in Szechwan province and joined the party in 1926. He took part in the Communist "Long March" in the 1930s and be came minister of public security when the People's Republic was es-tablished in 1949. Mr. Lo later became chief-of-

staff of the People's Liberation Army, and was said by some biographies to have wounded himself trying to commit suicide in March

Saadia Amil

TEL AVIV, Aug. 8 (Reuters) — Professor Saadia Amil, 48, a top Is-raeli nuclear scientist associated with the defense establishment. died here today.

Policeman Dies As Philadelphia Militants Ousted

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 8 (UPI)
— One policeman was killed and four persons were wounded today as officers who besieged a dilapi dated house to evict members of a militant back-to-nature group called MOVE were met by gunfire. After the shooting ceased, several MOVE members surrendered to

According to a hospital spokes-man, one officer was killed and another officer and a fireman were injured in the gunfire. Two MOVE members were also hospitalized. the spokesman said.

The police action came after the group apparently reneged on an agreement reached with the city three months earlier to vacate the

house by Aug. 2.

The confrontations began in May, 1977, when armed members of the group blocked city inspectors from entering the house to investigate neighbors' complete about gate neighbors' complaints about filthy conditions. Last March, police tried to starve the group out with a blockade.

Wheels to Top of Peak

SHIZUOKA, Japan, Aug. 8 (Reuters) — Accompanied by nurses and aides, Yukihiro Isa, a 37-year-old Japanese paralyzed from the waist down, braved foul weather, including the tail end of a typhoon, to become the first person to conquer Mount Fuji in a wheel-

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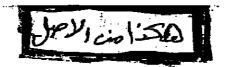
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Theater in France-

Jean Marais Tries Lear: He's Every Inch the King

roes and enduring film star, has turned to Shakespeare. This week at the festival at Sete, the Mediterranean summer resort, he is the Lear of a vivid production of the tragedy in an alfresco theater, with

he has majesty and eloquence. Sporting the traditional white whiskers, he is every inch the king at the start as he stands in blind pride, wearing horned crown and regal robes, disposing of his realm and afterward as the hounded, bareheaded vagrant in tatters, cursing ingratitude and treachery as the storm rises and his woes multiply. It is a riveting performance. Paris will see it in January when the Theatre du Triangle troupe visits city

> There are as many theories about the playing of Lear as there are about the playing of Hamlet and that way madness often lies. Since the play and its main figure are of lanastic proportions, both have neceived exotic analyses. This titanis tragedy of human life rises above the improbabilities of its premise and melodramatic action through the author's masterly art.

"There rings forth from it." Georg Brandes, "a chorus of pas-Georg Brances, a chorus or passionate, jeering wild yearning and sonate, jeering wild yearning and by his fire at night, Shakespeare by his fire at night, Shakespeare the storm peard them in the roar of the storm the them in the windowpane, in the thowing of the wind in the chimesys—heard all these terrible voicecontrapuntally inwoven one with mother as in a fugue, and heard in them the torture-shriek of suffering bemanity.

Some have found this insuffiient achievement. Not long ago we rere treated to Edward Bond's that musformed the ruined ruler of the Dark Ages into a Victorian capital-

But at Sete, Yves Gase has taged "King Lear" in a straight-orward manner, letting the meta-alysical sparks fall where they my. In his simple, direct direction, andultered by any peculiar inter-metative embroidery, the tragedy long tour of 'Lear' next season."

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

SETE, France, Aug. 8 (1HT) —

Jean Marais, the favorite interpreter of Cocteau's neoclassic heart and abounds vitally.

There and enduring film star has

There is effective acting supporting Marais: Regis Outin's pitiful Gloucester; Jean-Claude Aube as his conniving bastard son: Alain Roland's elfish Fool with his stock ihe night sky and the sen as an imposing backdrop.

As the self-dethroned monarch

As the self-dethroned monarch

As the self-dethroned monarch of wry jests: Giselle Touret and stewart, Oswald.

Michel Bernardy's new French version, compressing the original here and there, succeeds in repro-ducing the mighty sweep of the tragedy and in echoing its poetic

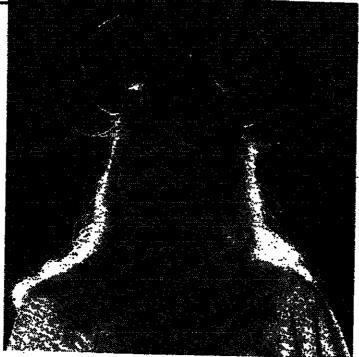
Bernardy is presently engaged in translating the complete work of Shakespeare into French, and Marais, who has great faith in his talents is anytough apprint his talents, is anxiously awaiting his version of "The Tempest" because he hopes next to play Prospero.

Divested of his Learish whiskers

and makeup, Marais, now 65, has changed very little. His face is lined, but he retains his classic features and physique.

"I made my debut in Shake-speare," he said after the three-hour performance, "I was a student of Charles Dullin, and my first professional performance was as Mal-colm in Macbeth, acted by a young company during the 1937 Paris Exposition. Since then, however. I have done no Shakespeare until now. When I was a member of the Comedie-Française, 'Romeo and Juliet' was suggested, but I thought I was too old for Romeo; was 36. I would never have considered Lear had it not been for the Bernardy translation. Most French versions of that play - and many of the others, too - are utterly impossible. 'Lear' has never been played at the Comedie-Française.

"After that initial Shakespeare try in 1937 Cocteau wrote; first, "Les Chevaliers de la Table Ronde" for me and then 'Les Parents Terribles.' I was in many of his other plays and in his films. I've done three Shaw plays: 'Pygmalion,'
'Caesar and Cleopatra' and 'The
Devil's Disciple, the last in
Cocteau's adaptation. Recently I've toured in 'Le Bossu' and in 'Cyrano de Bergerac' and there will be a'



Jean Marais as King Lear.

On the Arts Agenda.

The Armand Hammer Collection: Four Centuries of Masterpieces," an exhibition being shown in conjunction with the Edinburgh Festival, will be formally opened Aug. 16 by the Prince of Wales and will be open to the public to Sept. 17 at the Royal Scottish Gallery and the National Museum. The exand the National Museum. The exhibition includes more than 100 works from the Renaissance to the early 20th century, including some recent acquisitions by Dr. Hammer, among them Rembrandt's "Juno" and drawings by Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo. After Edinburgh the collec-tion, whose home base is the Los Angeles County Art Museum, will continue to the Musee des Beaux-Arts in Brussels and to other Euro-

Current and forthcoming exhibi-tions in West German museums and galleries include "Circus -Costumes, Documentation,"

The Royal Opera will open its 1978-79 season with three complete cycles of Wagner's "Ring" tetralogy from Sept. 11 to Oct. 14, conducted by Colin Davis and with Donald McIntyre as Wotan, Gwyneth Jones and Berit Lindholm as eth Jones and Berit Lindholm as Bruennhilde, Helga Dernesch as Sieglinde, Peter Hofmann and Richard Cassilly as Siegmund, Jean Cox as Siegfried and Josephine Veasey as Fricka. The third cycle, Oct. 9, 10, 12 and 14, will mark the first time the "Ring" has been giv-en in the Covent Garden Prom for-mat, with 700 orrhestry places as mat, with 700 orchestra places reserved for "promenaders" one hour before curtain time.

The Sadier's Wells Royal Ballet will open a fall season Sept. 26 at the Sadler's Wells Theater in London with a special performance in honor of Ninette de Valois' 80th birthday, including the world premiere of a new abstract ballet by Kenneth MacMillan to music by Nationalgalerie, Berlin (Sept. 8-Nov. 15); Jean Tinguely, Wilhelm Lehmbruck Museum, Duisburg (Aug. 13-Oct. 24): "The Rediscov-Ashton's "Les Patineurs." MacMillan to music by Samuel Barber and with designs by Ian Spurling, De Valois' own "The Rake's Progress," and Frederick Ashton's "Les Patineurs." MacMil-Ashton's "Les Patineurs." MacMilto-Montage — John Heartfield will enter the company's repertory (Sept. 15-Oct. 15), Stadtmuseum, for the first time with performances Munich; Edvard Munch, on Oct. 13 and 14, the closing day Kunstverein, Stuttgart (to Aug. 27). of the run.

have been acquired by the museum, which, from its earliest days, has accorded to photography the same status as the other visual arts.

> prints that command eyebrow-rais-ing prices in a burgeoning market. A large number of these works are unearthed in Europe through a complex network of scouts and

Art in America

Photography as Art: Status Makes the Market Grow

By Alexandra Anderson and B.J. Archer

NEW YORK, Aug. 4 (IHT) — An encyclopedic survey of works by the second generation of American photographers has opened at New York's Museum of Modern Art. It will be displayed until Oct. 2 and then travel nationally. Titled "Mirrors and Windows" by its curator, John Szarkowski (director of the museum's photography department), it is built around his thesis that American photographers working during the last two decades have pursued an intensified personal vi-sion as photojournalism faded with the demise of mass picture magazines and newspapers. This recent stance, according to Mr. Szar-kowski, who has been a central figure in the developing acceptance of the photograph as art, has taken two forms: The Mirror — a romantic expression of the photogra-pher's sensibility as it projects itself on the things and sights of this world — and The Window — "through which the exterior world reality." Mr. Szarkowski's dichoto-mous argument, bolstered by the presentation of such "mirror" mak-ers as Jerry Uelsmann and Paul Ca-ponigro and "window" nictures by ponigro and "window" pictures by Garry Winogrand and Lee Friedlander, gives the show a some-what arbitrary framework, and his position is certain to create energet-center of the American photograic critical controversy. The expanse phy boom is bearded Washington, of material actually summarizes current photographic fluency in manipulating the processes of the medium. Most pictures displayed

Market Rising

In general, this status has been accepted only recently by a larger public. Now, photography is definitely where the action is. U.S. collectors have been snapping up contemporary works as well as vintage runners who sniff out the irreplaceable genre scenes, portraits and topographical images recorded by the great photographers of the 19th

An elite group of collectors and June 27 Christie's sale, a record



Ken Josephson's 'Stockholm' in the Museum of Modern Art's 'Mirrors and Windows' show.

dealers (whose ranks are rapidly expanding) has spurred active tradcenter of the American photogra-D.C., dealer, Harry Lunn, whose suite at the Park Tower Hotel during the June auctions at Christie's and Sotheby's was the scene of ton for £2,900. Feydeau-like farce as clients and dealers collided in corridors and elevators on their frantic way to see him. Lunn's tentacles reach every sector of the market. His success in securing the rights to the life work of such American classics as Walker Evans. Robert Frank and Ansel Adams have made him a one-man cartel. This gambit has been been played by Sotheby's — in a rare

Many of the prime pictures in Europe have been swept up by the Americans. Dealer Sean Thackery of San Francisco paid £5,400 for the 19th century British photogra-pher Roger Fenton's salt print "Nubian Model Reclining" at the

move for an auction house

which last year purchased the en-tire oeuvre of Cecil Beaton.

auction price for a single image; while hotshot collector Sam Wag-staff, part of whose brilliant and ous hoard is now on view at New York University's Grey Gal-lery, won an intense bidding war with a fellow American to acquire Fenton's study of a dinosaur skele-

European Market

A few prominent Europeans such as Parisian rare-book dealer, Andre Jammes, are active in the game, but great European works continue to migrate across the Atlantic. However, the climate abroad shows evidence that more public exposure for photography is on the way. Last year, Virginia Za-briskie opened a Paris branch devoted entirely to photography near Beaubourg. The neighboring La Remise du Parc, a gallery owned by American William Burke and his partner Samia Saouma shows all aspects of the medium, including work by young photographers such as New Yorker Robert Mapist for vintage material. Gerard Levy and Texbraun.

London, too, has its photograph purveyors. Howard Ricketts, the arms and armor dealer on Bond Street, has long been known for his cache of choice 19th-century prints. Robert Self, in his new Cork Street location concentrating on photography, shows Emerson and Outerbridge as well as the photo docu-ments that Hamish Fulton makes of his solitary walks. Robert Fraser deals privately, and last April he organized a stunning show of images by Gerald Incansella, a young Tunisian-born photographer now working in Manhattan.

Susan Sontag, in her recent book of essays "On Photography," has said "To collect photographs is to collect the world," Whether one considers a photograph an easy-to-possess history or a method of revealing the inner life, the power of the photographic image - the photograph as a substitute world -has made it a target for the modern art market and a repository for the needs of the contemporary sensibilplethorpe, who exhibited there in ity, both July. Two major French sources exity, both for its creators and its

Senator. from time to time, even leadership positions must be reconsidered.

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Adherence to the principle of functionalism has resulted in a precision German automobile that sets new standards for luxury and comfort combined with outstanding performance and roadholding.

You can experience the exciting new Senator for yourself at Opel dealers throughout Europe soon.





All illustrations feature Senator CD

Page 6 Wednesday, August 9, 1978

Pope Paul VI

Giovanni Battista Montini, Pope Paul VI, who died at the age of 80 on Sunday at his summer residence outside Rome, was the most sophisticated of men. He was a diplomat, by years of training in the Vatican, and this particular mode of action — cautious. restrained, discreet, determined to move toward ultimate goals but at a stately pace - \(\xi \) marked the political nature of his papacy. Laymen, especially those who are not Catholic themselves, are necessarily (and wisely) skittish about characterizing the matters of morals and faith in which a pope instructs and guides his flock. But the Vatican and its estimated 500 million communicants do not exist outside history or current political reality. And Pope Paul's particular impact on the secular life around him is very much worth. thinking about.

It was Pope Paul's fate to become pope not just at a time of enormous political, social, scientific and technological turmoil, but also in the aftermath of a papacy - that of John XXIII — that had abruptly and dramatically altered the course of the church on a broad range of vital subjects. Under Pope John the church seemed to leap exuberantly and even incautiously into realms of 20th-century life and thought from which it had been coolly and deliberately distant before. Pope Paul VI, inheritor of the change, and a diplomat concerned to keep that change postiive from the church's point of view and under some degree of restraint and control, thus presided over what you might call a measured revolu-

The added degree of internal "democracy" (the word is not precise, but it will have to do) in church affairs, the diplomatic openings of the church to the Eastern Orthodox and the Anglican churches and to the secular institutions of Marxism, the steps toward making more international the highest councils of Rome, the attempt to revitalize the church's relationship with the politics of the working class, the modernization of many traditional church practices and the elimination of others - all this had been set in motion when Pope Paul ascended to the papal throne.

That his "success" was limited in accommodating bedrock belief and ecclesiastical practice to the pressures of contemporary life is evident. The loss of the divorce referendum in Italy several years ago marked a drastic setback for the idea of Catholic primacy in the politics of that country - and since that time the Vatican (via the late Aldo Moro, the close friend of Pope Paul) had been reduced to trying to stall off and/or limit the damage of a Communist presence in the government. The rebellion of conservative clergy and parishioners against some of the liturgical and other reforms of the Second Vatican Council, coupled with the disappointment of Catholics at the other end of the spectrum with the slow and partial nature of much change they regarded as essential, attest to both the intractable nature of the problems Pope Paul faced and his mixed record in resolving them. We ourselves, speaking from outside the church and, surely, to no one's surprise, would rank as our greatest disappointment Pope Paul's refusal to alter his views on birth

Even so, and despite the fact that other Catholics around the world challenged Pope Paul's views on this, we believe his traditionalism on birth control and related family and marital concerns came not from any social insensitivity or blindness to human needs, but rather from a profound desire to relate what he took to be the church's fundamental laws and precepts to the turbulent world in which the church must live.

His impassioned pleas for peace and for social justice and his gestures toward those peoples and churches that had for so long been ousdie the realm of Vatican cordiality or exchange, were witness to his concern for the life of all. Pope Paul did too much in the eyes of some and too little in the eyes of others. But no one can deny that he maintained the vitality and strength of his church in a time of great social stress.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

This Year's Treasury Raid

Among the leading contenders for the Great Treasury Raid Award of 1978 is the airplane noise reduction bill now working its way through Congress. Through a unique backdoor device, the bill would divert \$3 billion from the Treasury to the airlines during the next five years. The diversion would be fairly painless: no new taxes, no direct appropriations, no increase in federal spending. The airlines would collect the \$3 billion as part of taxes that already exist but, instead of sending the money to Washington, they would spend it themselves on quieter airplanes and airplane engines.

It's a clever idea — if you happen to own an airline and need money to meet federal noise standards or if you happen to be a member of Congress and want to give the airlines a helping hand. But it is, nevertheless, a bad idea. Any way you analyze the proposal, it is the imposition of a federal tax for the sole purpose of helping an industry to comply with federal law. Once that precedent is set, the possibilities are endless for similar taxes to help other industries meet air, water and noise-pollution standards.

The idea works like this: The airlines would continue to collect an 8 percent tax on domestic tickets and a 5 percent tax on domestic air freight. They would also collect an , increase departure tax on passengers leaving! the country. But unlike other tax money, houses of Congress seem about to fall for it. which goes to the government, this would be:

THE WASHINGTON POST

different. Each airlines could keep up to 25 percent of the ticket tax, 40 percent of the freight tax and all of the increased departure tax as long as it was spending that much money on new and less noisy equipment.

The key congressional committees that have approved this scheme had to make two decisions before they even considered it. The first was that the current level of taxes generates more money than ought to be spent on airports and air-safety programs; all of the money raised by these taxes is now earmarked exclusively for those programs. The other is that the airlines need a substantial amount of tederal aid in the next few years. Both decisions may be logical, but they certainly do not compel this disingenuous result.

There are more straightforward ways of accomplishing the same thing. Congress could, for instance, keep the existing tax rates and appropriate funds directly to each airline. Or it could cut taxes and let the airlines raise their fares. But if it did the former, voters might not like the idea of a profitable airline's getting, say \$250 million a year from the Treasury. If it did the latter, the \$3 billion would not be tax exempt. It is not surprising, therefore, that the airlines and their many friends on Capitol Hill find the scheme attractive. But it is lamentable that both

Harnessing the Weather

Mark Twain's observation that everybody talks about the weather but nobody does anything about it, hasn't been true for 30 years. It was in the mid-1940s that Vincent J. Schaefer first demonstrated how to seed clouds with dry ice to produce precipitation. Since then innumerable experimenters have found ways to disperse fog, shrink hailstones and otherwise to defend against unfavorable weather. A start has been made, but scientists are still far from understanding all the forces that determine climatic changes and certainly far from the ability to control them.

It is against this background that we should read the excellent report of the Weather Modification Advisory Board to Secretary of Commerce Juanita Kreps. It recommends a 20-year research and devlopment effort "to learn enough about the atmosphere to modify it, mindfully and

prudently" and also improve weather management technologies. It also urges creation of a new organization to lead the effort. It estimated that the program would make possible a 10-30 percent increase in mountain snow accumulations and Midwestern rainfall over the next decade. By the 1990s, it may be possible to reduce the force of hurricane

winds by 10 to 20 percent.

The report stresses the need for international cooperation. It notes that the United States has still not ratified the International Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques, an agreement born of a Soviet-U.S. initiative four years ago. Ratification of that convention would reassure the world that intensified research into weather modification aims at serving the common interests of all societies, not merely narrow national purposes.

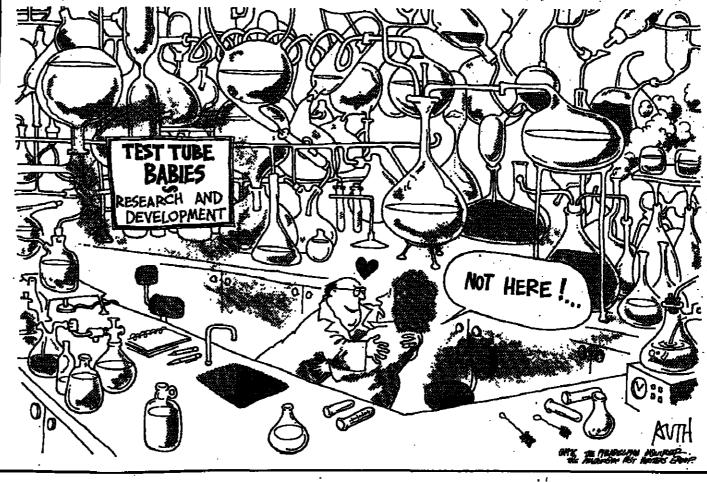
THE NEW YORK TIMES.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago August 9, 1903

LONDON — The Duchess of Marlborough was arrested today for exceeding the speed limit between Blenheim Castle and Broughton Castle, as the House of Commons relaxed from a strenuous series of debate on the Motor Car Bill, which was passed last night. The bill, which provides for a maximum speed limit of 20 miles an hour. and imposes penalties for reckless and dangerous driving, has been the subject of much conFifty Years Ago August 9, 1928

CHICAGO - George E. Brennan, Democratic chairman of Illinois and leader of the Midwest Democratic group, died early today leaving Democratic presidential candidate Al Smith's forces in a state of shock. Brennan, who was the chief architect of Gov. Smith's Midwest strategy, died as a result of septic poisoning incurred during the extraction of two teeth last week. Brennan's death damages Smith's chances of carrying the Midwest in November.



Questions on Life in the Test Tube

By Richard A. McCormick

WASHINGTON — The birth of Louise Brown should be a cause of joy and gratitude. Nature (blocked oviducts) has been outwitted and Louise is apparently healthy and normal. Three cheers for Dr. Patrick Steptoe and Dr. Robert Edwards! So what else is new? That is probably the reaction of very many to the "test-tube"

It is, I believe a myopic reaction. It focuses on benefits and results in narrowly individualistic way. Since we are social human beings, our actions always occur in a context and have social repercussions, implications, and possibly, social costs. No person is an island; nor is any couple, any physician, or any laboratory for that matter.

It is the U.S. way to measure by immediate results. We are an interventionist people. If the elderly become bothersome, disfunctional or dependent, we isolate them in lei-sure worlds, hospitals for the chronically ill, and homes for the aged. If pregnancy is a nuisance, we end it. Many say the answer to industrial pollution is more technology. The questions come later. Sometimes too late. If our pesticides are carcinogens, have we not

Questions

The in vitro fertilization and embryo transfer that resulted in the birth of Louise Brown raises serious social issues and policy questions. To achieve a uterine fix, several ova must be fertilized.

Dr. Steptoe estimated that he had, in his research, gone through roughly 200 fertilized ova. What are these "discards?" Were they mini-abortions? I am not sure. But there is a problem here. After all, the only thing standing between an eight-cell zygote and Louise Brown is a uterine home for nine months.

Being a zygote is part of the history of all of us. We may differ on our evaluation of nascent life at this state, but we should not cle our eyes.

Then again, where does embryo transfer stop? With husband and wife? There are many who have no serious moral objection to artificial inseminiation by donor. It has been precticed for years in this country. Can there be any consistent and compelling argument against donor in vitro fertilization for these people? And then there is the host, or surrogate, womb for the malfunc-tioning uterus, or the third-party ovum for the woman without ovaries, or the unattractive woman. Is it really impossible to imagine a movie star in the future auctioning an ovum for charity? To stem the cries of "Ah, c'mon!" it is well to recall that David Rorvik's book about an allegedly successful cloning of a human being, "In His Image" was on the best-seller list as nonfiction.

A nation of hero worshippers where the family is already under serious assault is not likely to balk at a little sperm and ovum mixing or even a great deal of it. None of this need happen, of course. But today's incredibles are too often tomorrow's headlines. The slope is lippery in all places.

Furthermore, if in vitro fertiliza-tion is done to conquer sterility today, will not donor in vitro reproduction to minimize the risk of genetic disease be the next step? After all, everyone wants a healthy baby. At that point the specter of positive eugenics is at our back door with all its enormous problems. For instance, what qualities are to be bred in, what defects screened out? What constitutes the "desirable buman being?" And who decides this?

Is It Cricket?

And on and on the questions go. Is it ethically cricket if certain unknown and potentially devastiating hazards of deformity are borne by a prospective and unconsenting child for the benefit of the parents? Daniel Callaghan of the Hastings Center remarked that "the history of medicine is full in instances where things were done unethically but led to benefits for people. Correct. But are we really better for it? Do post factum results erase the unethical character of what we have done? If they do, we must be ready to accept this in other areas, The greatest mistake of Mr.Rosenfeld consists in the fact such as politics.

Just a little moral chicanery can achieve some pretty big shortcuts. Again, how much embryo transfer was attempted in subhuman pri-

What happens if the fetus is discov-All of these questions may have the best way to discern blessing ered by amniocentesis to be defec-tive? Do we simply abort and start decent and acceptable answers. There may be controls that will discussion before the fact keep 1984 forever six years away. Some scientists are acc After all, there is nothing inherent to announcing awasome over? Is there perhaps a cultural schizophrenia involved in test-tube culturing when over a million legal abortions of mostly healthy pre-ganancies occur annually in the United States? Is it a healthy direction for organized medicine in-creasingly to "treat" the desires of people, especially at a time when primary care and preventive medifound values, special caution is the wards that our pesticides are carcimark of wisdom. A good historical nogens? cine is beyond the reach of so many in this country? Will the introduc-tion of sophisticated and powerful But it should also tell us two more . Richard A. McCormick, S.J., technology into the beginnings of life lead us to view nascent life as a "product," a consumer item, especially when this technology in-

from burden is through open public

Some scientists are accustomed to announcing awesome breakly wrong with artificiality, even throughs and then adding almost when it opprated in extension and as an afterthought, that these might support of the procreative process. raise serious ethical problems. If we But when it does, we are touching, are to remain ethically sensitive, closely on some basic human val-1 should not these problems be ues: marriage and the family, raised before the technology is inhuman sexuality and personal iden-4 troduced and applied? Or is it reality. When we deal with such pro-1 by better to discover only after-

things.

professor of Christian ethics at The
First, that technology can, at Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetimes, represent a mixed blessing.

town University. He wrote this article for The New York Times.

Energy Needs in Two Worlds

By Stuart Van Dyke Jr.

THICAGO — There is a good deal of talk about the excessive and wasteful use of energy in the United States. Europeans are especially critical,

telling us that our average energy consumption is two of three times as great as theirs. Before we agree to cut our sup-

plies in half, we should examine this comparison. Without denying the necessity for energy conservation, or that there is too much waste, there are nevertheless a number of good reasons why the average American needs more fuel than the average European.

Climate

To begin with, the most basic cause, the climate of Western Europe, is a good deal more hospitable to human habitation than our own. Since Paris or London rarely experience freezing weather, and since the summers are generally tralized heating and air-conditionng is restricted.

There is no question on the other northern half of the United States requires an effective system of artificial warmth. Are the people of Buffalo really expected to use the same amount of fuel as the people of Amsterdam? Stockholm might be a better example, but the fact is, a much greater percentage of our population lives in this cold climatic zone than is the case in Western Europe.

Just as U.S. winters are colder, U.S. summers are hotter, and to take back the great advances in air-

-Letters

Captive Nations

Stephen Rosenfeld's article "The

Captive Nations Fantasy"(1HT,

July 18) proves that he is still back-ing the "Sonnenfeldt Doctrine." That is, the doctrine of "organic relationship" between countries of Eastern Europe and the Society

Union. Fortunately, this doctrine never became a U.S. policy and was

repudiated by Mr. Sonnenfeldt himself at his hearings before the

House Committee on International

Besides. Mr. Rosenfeld's aritcle

is based upon some wrong prem-

ises. He takes, for instance, into ac-

count the human rights policy as

ment which confirms the right of

Mr. Rosenfeld also assume

each nation to self-determination.

the first generation emigrants from the Ukraine and Hungary, other

ethnics did not seem to care about "captive nations." Contrary to that opinion, the World Congress of POLONIA held on May 25-28 in

Toronto, with representatives from

18 countries including the United States, adopted first of all a resolu-

tion demanding the restoration of

freedom, independance and demo-

cratic system of government to Po-

land and other countries of Eastern

that he presented in his article only

the U.S. side of the problem of cap-

tive nations as he understands it.

but totally ignored the European

Relations on April 12, 1976.

would be a serious sacrifice. Next, the often derided U.S. dependence on the car is simply too real a fact to be changed overnight by right-thinking people. It is not

reater intelligence on the part of Europeans that makes them less dependent, but merely the fact that their cities were functioning superbly before the car was invented. Furthermore, the United States has had a 500 percent population' growth in the last 100 years, far greater than that experienced by any European country, and these 160 million Europeans have accommodated themselves to our coun-

try, naturally enough, with the aid of the internal-combustion engine.

Car Dependence With the possible exception of a few of our older cities on the Eastern seaboard, the United States is car in a way unlike any European country. Consequently, we are stuck with it until a long, expensive hand that civilized living in the and disruptive transfer to efficient public transportation can occur. This problem should be tackled, but until it is Americans will need more energy simply to remain on a par with Western Europe. More energy-efficient cars can help, but

not solve, this requirement. There is another crucial structural difference between ourselves and Europe. Due largely to the availability of cheap energy, we have de-veloped a genuinely national econ-omy as well as a national cultural

unit in one way or another, the

side that is the rightful aspirations of about 80 million people who, aided by the "Captive Nations Week" or without this aid, will never stop striving to regain their freedom and independance. STEFAN KORBONSKI

Chairman. Assembly of Captive European Nations. New York

Taxpayer's Cry

Re: (IHT, July 20) — "As Mr. Califano noted, there is little incentive for hospitals to cut costs, because third parties — insurance and the government — rather than the consumers, pay most of the bills." This statement is sheer bureau-

applying only to individual rights, and not nationality rights, but disregards completely those provisions of the Helsinki agreecratic hogwash. The public pays the insurance in ever-increasing premiums and the public pays for the, bloated inefficencies of HEW and the rest — through taxes.

J. WILLIAMS. wrongly that with the exception of

St. Mitre les Remparts, France.

The International Herald Tri-

bune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being pub-lished. All letters are subject to condensation for space reaons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent to the editor.

conditioning that have made life livelihood and emotional satisfac-more productive and agreeable tion of most people in the United tion of most people in the United States depend on smooth and easy communication over an area of approximatly 3 million square miles. Would it be possible to maintain this communication with the same amount of fuel the West Germans use over their 94,000 square miles? Unfortunately, without a continued supply of cheap energy our civiliza-tion will flounder.

It would be an error to believe that by operating on this scale we are recklessly extravagant. We have neither the population density of Europe nor the thousand-year history that has made the European countries relatively self-sufficient economically and intellectually. As a result, California and Midwestern farmers must look much farther afield for their markets than their French or West German counterparts. While the Napolitano can buy his car from Turin, the Texan gets his from Detroit: the brigh student from Birmingham goes to Oxford, the bright one from Min-

neapolis goes to Harvard.

Although an economy our size requires a lot of energy, it is used for the productive purpose of ameliorating our standard of living, which, if anything, is now lower than that of many Europeans. It is not difficult to foresee that if our supplies were cut to the level of Europe's, depression and civil disorder would ensue. It is obvious that we should not be the only ones worried about these consequences: The security of Western Europe depends on a stronger, unified and determined United States.

Runs Risk

Without adequate energy, how-ever, the United States runs the risk of becoming poor, backward and dislocated, not to mention cold. For Europe's sake, as well as our own, we should not be intimidated by this comparison.

These remarks point out that we have legitimate requirements that must be recognized. They are not meant to free Americans from the problem of conserving fuel, for that will probably be a matter about which we have no choice. Showing that we need energy is one thing. assuring an uninterrupted supply is another. No matter how that can be achieved, it will surely need the cooperation of our friends across the

Murray M. Weiss

Political Bite of U.S. Inflation

7ASHINGTON — The trul

home once again. But far more i the form of political bite than c soaring prices.
For the inflationary conditionary unsettles the center, gives the initian the to the right, and puts liberal

on the defensive. It thus shatter the fabric of national consensus. Inflation is political dynamit because of its impact on that quir tessential figure of the majority the middle-class taxpayer with ar neal income ranging from \$15,00 to \$30,000. Most middle-incom people earn higher salaries as a re-

sult of inflation. Their houses an

other property appreciate - some

times enormously.

But the increase in income tend to lag behind the rise in prices Nevertheless, bigger taxes have to be paid because of entry into higher bracket. Houses and othe property usually cannot be sold. But far higher property taxes have to be paid because of the increases.

The upshot is a decline in stand: ard of living, despite an ostensible rise in income. The sense of having been duped; cheated and guiled the keenest psychological conse-quence of inflation — is thu-accomplished. It yields, on the par of the normally permissive majoristy, feelings of hostility toward gov ernment and most of its works, es pecially taxes.

In that climate, the ideologue, and demogogues of the right ac.

guire heavy clout. A doctrinain. free-enterpriser, former Secretar, of the Treasury William Simon, i now taken seriously as a spokes man for business. Ronald Reagan, and because he shows a signs of inching and toward the center, is not good, and enough for the Republican right with The conservatives have put a gun it. Gov. Reagan's back by persuading an even more conservative figure.

Congressman Philip Crane of Illians' nois, to announce for the 1980 Re-11

publican nomination. With the center uneasy and the party right on the warpath, the disposition of the Congress is to favor, ir all the the name of tax relief, measure white which help the rich and hurt the state poor. Thus the administration sen sent to the Congress a tax reduction bill related to the Congress a tax reduction bil tilted heavily towards persons with incomes over \$15,000. What is measured from the House Wayne Wayne. emerging from the House Wayr and Means Committee is a bil heavily tilted, especially in its reduction of capital gains, towards the higher and middle-income tax

Higher Prices

In energy, the original administration proposals favored conservation through taxes designed to all drive up prices without increasing industry profits. What is emerging from the Congress is a boost for production by higher prices for the oil and gas companies.

Rather than risk defeat of the na-declina tional health insurance proposal the administration has announced the it would delay the start until 1980; show the Only the other day a House sub-small or committee delayed, and perhaps: killed forever, a critical measure for 🔩 🧺 supplementary financial aid to the

big cities.
The developments inevitably inpaid to the cause leaders allied with the poorer: 19, people to build defensive barriers, 15 hours Two liberal senators — James arthur. Abourezk of South Dakota and and Howard Metzenbaum of Ohio - Bolley have mounted a filibuster against conthe natural gas bill. Douglas Fraser and of the United Auto Workers re-littered signed from the president's labor-littles. management council with a blast at management the "class war" attitude of business at the far more important is the double mid

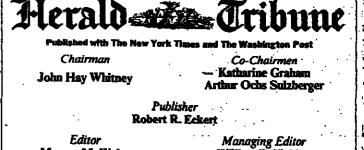
beat on the drum struck by Sen. & DA Edward Kennedy against concessions by the Carter administration to rightist pressures. With President in the resident feorge Meany of the AFL interest and the resident feorge Meany of the AFL interest denounced the stretch-out in the national at the stretch-out in the national at the speech last week, he contrasted the self-destruct mechanism at the self-destruct mechanis tached to national health insurance with the favors given to the oil and and in the gas producers in the energy bill.

gas producers in the energy bill.

What all this portends is government adrift. The Carter administration cannot make good on its major commitments. Foreign investors express their doubts, in a daily plebis the day cate on the administration, by move the day. ing assets from dollars into gold, Japanese yen, Deutsche marks and the work other currencies. U.S. institutions, other currencies. U.S. institutions, unable to buy gold or foreign currency, bedge against inflation by figure into equities — The leavest into equities putting money into equities — has been which explains the crazy rise in the state of stock market. Those who favor weak govern-

ment may find this condition palatmastery over drift, it is appalling. It the Stuart Van Dyke Jr. is a doctoral announces that the Carter adminiscandidate in history at the University tration must soon come up with of Chicago. He wrote this article for strong measures to cage that political monster — inflation. cal monster - inflation.

William R. Holder

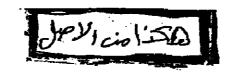


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GHOMAIG F



Europe.

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Dollar Sets Lows Against Mark, Peru Agrees Swiss Franc; Gold Ends at High

LONDON, Aug. 8 (AP-DJ) —
The dollar fell to record lows against the Deutsche mark and the Swiss franc while gold closed at a record high end-day level of \$206.45.

The mark was the principle of the property of the property

The mark was the main point of interest, dealers said. It closed above 50 cents for the first time above 50 cents for the first time seer after the dollar slumped through the 2.00-DM barrier unimpeded by any significant intervention on its behalf from the Bundes. peded by any significant interven-tion on its behalf from the Bundes-

The 2.00-DM level was actually first breached overnight during Asian dealings, but European dealers took a hesitant stance in morning trading, awaiting the official mid-day fixing in Frankfurt. The mar-ket "half expected" the Bundes-bank to push the dollar back above 2 DM at the fixing, one dealer said, but when the central bank failed to buy any dollars at all, allowing the U.S. currency to be fixed at 1.9890 DM, the new DM uptrend seemed confirmed.

"It looks like we're headed for a 1.95-DM dollar now," a dealer in London remarked.

The dollar closed the European day around 1,9869 DM, down from 2.0084 DM yesterday. It also ended the day at a record low of 1.6940 Swiss francs, down from 1.7063 vesterday.

Below Intraday High

Gold advanced to a record \$206.45 an ounce at the close of European dealings, up nearly \$3 from yesterday. The closing price was somewhat below gold's all-time intraday high, however, which was about \$207.35 near the opening of European trading last Tuesday.
There was no particular news to-

day to which the dollar's decline could be attributed. Indeed, some favorable sentiment toward the curreacy developed late in the day when the White House announced Egypt and Israel had agreed to a stimulate its economy. But with new summit meeting at Camp certain important economic indica-David, but dealers said a tentative tors flagging, there is a growing firming tendency in the dollar was overwhelmed by commercial sell orders, many coming from the **United States**

"They're hitting all our bids," a dealer here remarked, indicating al of Japan's Economic Planning that U.S. banks were selling dollars and buying marks at whatever rate the European bank said it was willa ing to buy the U.S. currency. Trading was hectic, he said.

Bonn economic summit, began a economic growth during the year, a new upward movement about a supplementary budget to boost dogains by the Swiss franc and the yen. Traders had been hesitant to buy marks until Chancellor Helmut Schmidt disclosed the details of a summit pledge to deploy new measares to stimulate the West German economy, fearing that the plans might prove both inflationary and difficult to finance.

Impact Is Diagnosed

These fears were apparently overdone, however. The stimulative impact of the new proposals, which included tax cuts in 1979 and 1980 and a modest increase in government spending, has been diagnosed as relatively slight by most analysts. Moreover, Finance Minister Hans Matthoefer said today the borrowing requirement of West Germany's federal and state govemments in 1978 would total about 48.8 billion DM, down from 53.9 ing more than \$200 million from the Singapore and Kuala Lumpur The revision was attributed to ex- capital markets to finance its purpectations of higher tax revenues.

The latest issue of World Finan- ever sought here. cal Markets, published by Morgan current circumstances. It pointed out that recent strong advances by adjusted gains of 24.3 and 23.1 percent, respectively, for those currenties against the dollar over the 12 the yen and the Swiss franc had recies against the dollar over the 12 months ended July. In contrast, the mark actually declined 3.3 percent against the dollar on the same

In other words, the mark failed to gain as much ground as it should to have advanced excessively.

in line with such considerations. some funds have been flowing out of yen, Swiss francs and pounds in out of dollars, dealers said. As a re-

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yesterday, but above its record closing low in Europe of 185.85 a week earlier. It also fell to 4.3627

The pound advanced to \$1.9335 from \$1.9298, but some uncertainty

Diamond Prices Up 30%, De Beers Says

LONDON, Aug. 8 (Reuters) Diamond prices are going up
 percent, De Beers Consolidated Mines announced today. The increase will take effect on Aug. 21 at its next "sighting," or sale. At the same time, it said it will discontinue its surcharge on

rough gem diamonds.

The surcharge — begun in March to "restore a reasonable relationship between the market price of polished diamonds at retail level" - had ranged from 40 percent in March to 10 percent recently. Overall prices were increased last year by 35

have weakened sterling, but pros-pects of that now look less likely. Thus some analysis see the pound

continuing to be firm in the near

The mark's strong gains contin-ued to trouble the European joint currency float, or "snake," with the Belgian franc in particular hard ssed to keep up the pace. The Bundesbank was again forced to buy francs to prevent the Belgian tend to put it off till the last possi-currency from slipping through its floor level in the arrangement. In been sent to the IMF in Washing-

Netherlands as well. month plans for a new, enlarged cession — the worst ever — and the European currency arrangement to better protect industrialists in the bly, elected on June 18 and formalregion against the destabilizing ef-fects of a chronically weak dollar. In theory, the as

Japan Will Decide Sept. 2 On Supplemental Budget

until Sept. 2 on whether it will enact a supplemental budget to consensus among analysts that something has to be done to keep the nation's economic recovery from running out of steam.

Kiichi Miyazawa, director gener-Agency, recently pointed to expec-tations that the volume of Japanese exports will decline in the fiscal year ending next March 31 as a reing was hectic, he said.

The mark, which remained somewhat out of favor after the mid-July
widely heralded goal of 7 percent

be needed, he indicated. Toshiwo Doko, president of Keidanren, has expressed similar concerns. He said today the powerful federation of economic organizations will shortly recommend a 4-trillion yen (\$21-billion) supplementary budget, up from an earlier three trillion, and a cut in long-

term interest rates. Already economic barometers

TOKYO, Aug. 8 (AP-DJ) — The are showing signs of stagnation: the Japanese government is not scheduled to make an official decision the mining and manufacturing production index declined in June for the first time in eight months, and re- and to reduce inflation - currently ports are expected to show that production remained flat in July and August

Nihon Keizai Shimbun, Japan's leading economic newspaper, re-cently estimated that unless the government takes additional reflationary steps, growth will be only 4.9 percent this fiscal year. Mr. Fukuda and his political ad-

visers have been reluctant to reduce taxes, but even some senior members of his ruling Liberal-Demo-cratic Party have joined labor rate to borrowers will be about 35 calling for a sizable cutback in income taxes.

Business leaders, labor unions, omists contend that public-works spending — \$28.7 billion of the present \$180.5-billion budget does not stimulate consumer demand. Consumer spending accounts for about half the total gross national product.

of funds for some spending programs in the current budget.

To Terms of IMF Credit

Government Delays Announcing Details

LIMA Aug 8 (NYT) — The In-ternational Monetary Fund and Peru's central bank have reached agreement on terms of a stand-by credit arrangement after 16 months of negotiations.

The subject is so delicate here that financial aides have not yet officially announced the agreement and they say privately that they in-Brussels, bankers were expecting a large increase in the discount rate agreed to in negotiations in Lima to help keep funds in the country. If the boost materializes, higher interest rates seem likely in the Netherlands as well.

IMF board meeting.
The reluctance to acknowledge The Belgian franc, and to a lesser extent the guilder, have been under downward pressure ever since EEC theads of government announced at a summit in Bremen early last the seriousness of the economic results and the seriousness of the economi appearance of a constituent assem-

In theory, the assembly's job is Some foreign-exchange experts be- limited to drawing up a new constilieve such a scheme can not be im-tution, but already it has indicated plemented without an upward ad-that it is going to play a part, possithat it is going to play a part, possijustment of the parity of the mark against such currencies as the Belgian franc.

bly a major one, in running the country. It has, for instance, appointed special commissions to pointed special commissions to deal with strikes and these bodies may clash with the labor ministry, politicians say.

The agreement with the IMF will undoubtedly force further austerity and hardship on Peru's lower and middle classes, already battered by the recession. The idea, as with all the fund's "stabilization" programs, is to put some order back into the country's public finances running at around 80 percent on an annual basis — to manageable lev-

The main features of the arrange ment, according to finance officials here, are:

 Unfinanced "bank" credit to the central government is to be kept to 65 billion soles (about \$462.5 million).

 Interest rates, which are legally controlled, will increase by an unions and opposition parties in percent on an annual basis. Treasury bonds will carry tax-free coupons of 31.5 percent, which the IMF wants increased again later in

The rate of devaluation of the sol against the dollar will be speeded up to about 205 by the end of the year. The current rate is 154. • Credit to the private sector will be cut, but not as sharply as was originally feared. This means national product.

Mr. Fukuda's government opposes a tax cut because of shortages a recessionary market, should at least be able to borrow money, although at high rates.

Raising \$200 Million in Asian Markets

Sime Darby Rides the Acquisition Trail

is on the acquisition trail. It is raischases — the largest corporate loan

As was to be expected, the loan Guaranty Trust, helped to explain was oversubscribed, with subscriptions to attraction of the mark in the attraction of the mark in the formal circumstances. It pointed million from about 30 banks, How-market circumstances, It pointed ever, the loan was not too well received either in Singapore or Ku-

The business community is aflutter, with everyone guessing about Sime's intentions. Its chairman, Tun Tan Siew Sin, says that, because the group is negotiating logain as much ground as it should have as a result of the country's low with 20 or more parties on possible takeovers or collaboration, he cannot say precisely what the next to have advanced excessively.

discuss his broad goals.
In 1977, half of Sime's \$61-mil-In 1977, half of Sime's \$61-million profit came from plantations it owns or manages in Malaysia, India and Bangladesh. Tun Tan wants to make the group, which produces palm oil, rubber, cocoa and tea. less vulnerable to cyclical fluctuations in commodity prices by going beyond production and into processing operations. nto processing operations.

He took over after a boardroom battle in early 1977 that resulted in the replacement of his predecessor and three British directors by wide-ly known business figures from Malaysia, Singapore and the Philip-pines. Since then the group has embarked on a major expansion of its pulm-oil refining capacity.

But not much progress has been made in rubber, which is now the group's second biggest commodity, because of the switch of acreage to palm oil and cocoa, with their higher profit potential. As Tun Tan says, the main obstacle is the lack of technical ability, which he wants to acquire by buying companies in Europe or Australia with the proper technological background. "Joint ventures don't really suit Sime: we are big enough to go it alone." Tun Tan said in an inter-

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia, view, "although we may have to opt Aug. 8 (NYT) — Southeast Asia's for collaboration if there is no largest conglomerate, Sime Darby, alternative."

He is also pulling out of Europe, which apparently does not suit his broad strategy. Sime has, for instance, sold Marryat & Scott, its once wholly-owned U.K. subsidiary that makes elevators and escalators. But at the same time it has consolidated control over a Singa-pore engineering company by buying out other shareholders, suggest-ing that it is looking worldwide in search of profits.
In fact, this is what the board-

room battle that brought Tun Tan to power was about. The argument pressed by regional shareholders was that since the bulk of the group's ownership, assets and profits came from within the region. Sime ought to deploy its talents resources primarily to the and

region's benefit.

Now, 60 percent of the holding company's \$35.72 million in capital is owned by Malaysian entities and 30 percent by Singapore investors.

When the loan agreements are signed early this month, the proceeds will be used in the first instance to pay off \$32.6 million of unsecured loan stock falling due this current of the holding due to pay off \$32.6 million of unsecured loan stock falling due But the company is still incorporated in Britain, although this is ex-pected to change soon. The headquarters has been moved from Singapore to Kuala Lumpur. The British are in a minority on the board, but the executive committee, that finally comes back into its which oversees day-to-day opera-tions, is still wholly British.

holds 27 percent of the country's total capital through state-owned companies, a fact that prompted Keith Bright, the British chief executive who resigned following last year's differences, to describe the bid for board seats as a gambit for "backdoor nationalization." Malaysia makes no secret of its desire to gain a share in the companies operating here - the target is

70 percent by 1980. Because of this background, and the fact that Tun Tan is a former Malaysian finance minister, there have been suggestions that Sime may be acting as a proxy for the Malaysian Government. Market rumors thus linked Sime's loan op-eration to a possible takeover bid for Guthrie Corp., a British-owned plantation company in which Sime holds a small stake.

this year, and the balance will be used for transferring the Sime stake in three subsidiaries to another wholly-owned subsidiary.

What still remains a mystery is what Sime will do with the money pockets as a result of the transfer arrangements.



FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES Boeing to build the 767 and 777 aircraft. The con-

National Opposes Texas Airlines Bid

National Airlines has filed a formal charge with the Civil Actonautics Board accusing Texas International Airlines of violating federal securities laws in its takeover bid for National. It urges the CAB to defex indefinitely any action on Texas International's application to assume control of National and to order a broad review of competitive and public-in-terest questions if any CAB hearing on the Texas International control application ultimately is held. This would include, National says, an examination of reports that Texas International plans to use foreign capital to acquire control of National. The petition also charges that Texas International's parent firm, Jet Capital, is an investment company within the meaning of the 1940 Investment Company Act and that this could limit its legal ability to acquire National Airlines shares.

Aeritalia Sees Gain in Boeing Pact Aeritalia expects to receive 2 trillion lire (about \$2.4 billion) over 10 years in its joint venture with

By Joseph Collins

wealthy Thomson empire, which

numbers The Times of London

among scores of other properties,

from Britain to Canada, allowing it

greater opportunities to invest profits from North Sea oil.

establish a Canadian holding com-pany free of British monopolies leg-islation, foreign-exchange controls and dividend limitation. The com-pany, to be called the International

Thomson Organization, will be merged with the Thomson Organi-

zation, the main British company.

The change, it is expected, will be

formally approved at an extraordinary general meeting next month.

The Thomson Organization, es-tablished by Canadian publisher Roy Thomson (later Lord Thom-son of Fleet) in 1959, said its main

investments will remain in Britain.

It has a £100-million investment

program and a £70.3-million oil ex-

ploration and development project

in Britain.
The new Canadian company will

take over the Thomson family in-

terests in the North Sea oilfields,

Piper and Claymore, which are highly lucrative although not yet at

peak production. In Britain, the company's publishing interests are

so large that expansion in that di-

rection would certainly run afoul of the Monopolies Commission.

Thomson owns the nation's Yellow

Pages, dozens of regional newspa-

pers and other publications. It also

has sizable holdings in transpor-taion, taxis and the travel and air-

profits flowed into Britain, regula-

tions on the transfer of foreign-ex- Per Share

line business.

The reorganization is intended to

LONDON, Aug. 8 (NYT) - The

tract, which gives Aeritalia a share of between 15-to-20 percent in production of the mid-size 767 and 777 planes, will be signed next week, says Franco Viezzoli, head of state-owned Finmeccanica, the airline's parent company. The 2-trillion-lire figure is the value of payments for the first 1,000 planes.

Plessey Sees Uptrend

Plessey's performance is expected to continue on an uptrend in the current fiscal year ending March 31, says chairman Sir John Clark. "With a record order book of £700 million, our sales prospects in the current year are promising," he explains. The company is taking "vigorous action" over problems in the Garrard consumer electronics subsidiary, which posted a loss of £5.6 million in 1977-78, including a large bad debt. Continuing Garrard losses will depress results, especially in the first half of the current year, but thereafter "we expect overall performance and profitability to show improvement on the growth pattern of last year," he says.

Thomson Empire Shifts Base to Canada the North Sea and not notice the change would hamper their invest-

> for investing in Canada and the United States, particularly for ventures in publishing.
>
> Recently, staff members of The
> Times, and its sister paper The
> Sunday Times, which has been plagued by industrial unrest, received a letter from the Thomson management indicating that, if strike and slowdown tactics continued at the

could not be ruled out.

But with the details of the reorganization before them. Thomson news employees can either take comfort that their bosses can afford to pay heavily for a quiet newspa-per life, or, conversely, be worried cause they can afford to drop both of these "quality" papers into

paper, a shutdown in November

base, they are expected to be used

ment abroad. With a Canadian Kenneth Thomson, the second

Lord Thomson, has undertaken to Times going. But it is doubtful whether he derives the same per-sonal satisfaction from them that his late father did.

of it from North Sea oil.

receive, through a complex share exchange, new stock in a Canadian company that includes all the Thomson-family oilfield interests.

keep The Times and The Sunday

The Thomson family owns about 80 percent of the Thomson Organi-

zation shares. The company, which has a stock market capitalization value of about £380 million, forecasts earnings this year will be about £45 million, with £31 million The outside shareholders — 7,500 residents of Britain — will

Company Reports

		Rev	venue, Profits II	Allians of Dellars	_		
	Int'l Minerals & Chemicals			Norton Simon			
	Year June 38	1978	1977	Revenue	672.80	465.20	
	Revenue	1,364	1,280	Profits	31.90	27.10	
	Profits	120.10	108.20	Per Share	0.66	0.59	
	Per Share	6.61	6.09	Year	1978	1977 1977	
	Quar	1978	1977	Revenue	2,430	1.810	
	Revenue	396.40	367.20	Profits	115.80	101.80	
	Profits	31.70	28.50	Per Share	2.43	2.16	
	Per Share	1.75	1.60	Quarterly divide			
			cents from 19 cents, payable Nov. 30 to holders for record Nov. 3.				
	LTV			Tenneco			
	2nd Quer	1978	1977	2nd Oper	21116CU 1972	1977	
	Revenue	1.330	1.210	Revenue	2,150	1,900	
	Profits	33.41	1.61	Profits	118.30	106.50	
	Per Share	2.24	0.07	Per Share	2.24	1.10	
	i mache	1973	1977	& months	1972	1.10	
	Revenue	2.570	2,320	Revenue	4.190	3,730	
	Profits	8.41	1.98 loss	Profits	228.40	211.70	
	1 101113	0.41	1.70 1055	1 10116	440.4V	. ۱۰٬۷۷ نت	

Prices Post Wide Gains On NYSE

Boeing Shows Rise; Dow Advances 4.16

NEW YORK, Aug. 8 (Reuters)

Prices on the New York Stock Exchange advanced along a broad front today in active trading, re-bounding from a declining trend

earlier in the day. Analysts said profit-taking has apparently run its course and the market is continuing the rise it be-

gan two weeks ago. The Dow Jones industrial average rose 4.16 points to 889.21. Advances led declines 885 to 585 and volume rose to 33.35 million shares

from yesterday's 33 milliom. Hilton Hotels rose 3% to 5514 Bausch and Lomb rose 3½ to 47%, Bally Manufacturing 3½ to 41% and Signode one to 37½.

Boeing, after losing 3½ yester-day, gained 3½ to 73½. McDonnell Douglas gained one to 384 and Lockheed 12 to 344. They also lost ground yesterday.

Eastman Kodak failed to win a new lower-court trial of the civil antitrust case won by Berkey Pho-to. In federal court here a judge also refused Kodak's request to reopen certain aspects of the case if a new trial were not granted, Kodak says it plans to appeal the case. Eastman Kodak closed at 65%, up 13s, and Berkey finished at 81s, up

Prices on the American Stock Exchange also rose in moderately active trading The index rose 0.68 to 159.05 and gainers outnumbered losers 366 to 370.

The leader was Interway Corp. which rose four to 36%. Resorts International was the biggest loser, dropping six to 83½. Loews Theater was up ½ to 22¼ and Macrodyne Industries fell 3 to 21/2. In Chicago, wheat and corn were irregularly higher, oats higher and

soybeans mixed at the close today on the Board of Trade. Wheat was up 4 to 12½ cents; corn up 2½ to unchanged; oats up 1¼ to 2 and soybeans off 5 to up

314 cents. A late rally, induced by exporter buying in wheat, triggered shortcovering in the other pits to give the market a lift in all but the current August contract, weakened by large delivery notices against the

expiring contract. The Agriculture Department also announced that its wheat team returning from a Soviet tour reported that the spring wheat crop in the Soviet Union this year compares favorably with the 1976 above-av-2.19 erage crop of 52.3 million tons.

All of these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

- Per Share

NEW ISSUE

August, 1978

1,500,000 Shares

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Common Stock

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Drexel Burnham Lambert

Bache Halsey Stuart Shields The First Boston Corporation Dillon, Read & Co. Inc.

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Goldman, Sachs & Co. **Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb**

Blyth Eastman Dillon & Co.

Paine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co.

Loeb Rhoades, Hornblower & Co.

Kidder, Peabody & Co.

Salomon Brothers Warburg Paribas Becker Wertheim & Co., Inc.

Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Group

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Shearson Hayden Stone Inc. **Basle Securities Corporation**

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> Nomura Securities International, Inc. SoGen-Swiss International Corporation

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.

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Banque Nationale de Paris

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Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. Banca della Svizzera Italiana Vereins-und Westbank

Page 8 NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices August 8 14th 9% Amseco .40 17th 8% Amseco .40 17th 8% Amseco .40 17th 8% Amseco .40 17th 18% A 28% ACF 2.10 15% AMF 1.24 15% AMF 1.24 15% AMF 1.24 15% AMF 1.24 15% AMF 1.27 16 72% ARA 1.45 17% ASA 1.37 17% AGROS 1.40 11% Address 2.0 13% Address 2.0 TENDERROTES

NIGERIAN PORTS AUTHORITY

TENDER FOR HYDROGRAPHIC SURVEYS IN NIGERIA

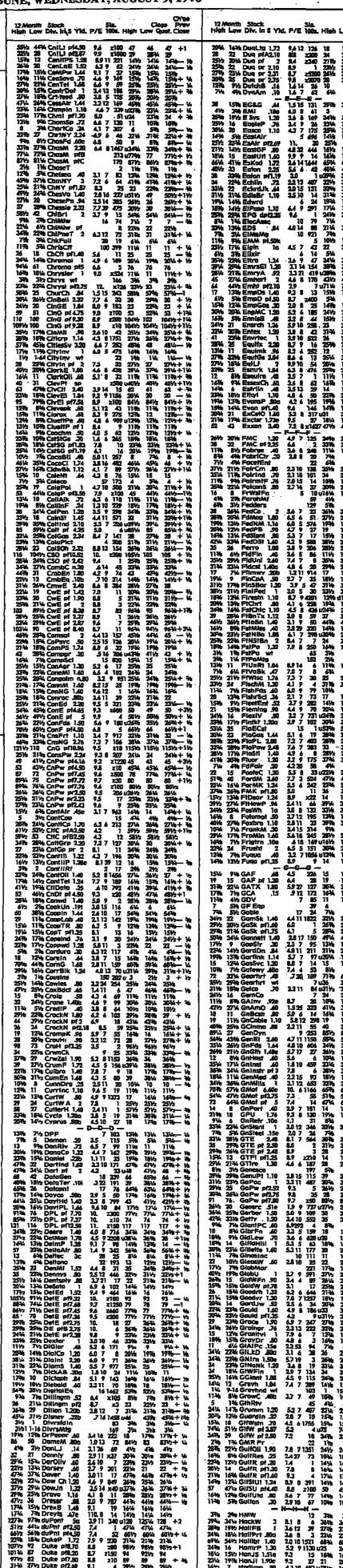
- 1. Tenders are invited from reputable Hydrographic Survey companies for the Survey of Nigerian Ports, their Approaches Channels, and Estuaries as administered by the Nigerian Ports Authority.
- 2. Full details of all the survey areas and frequencies of surveys for each area together with existing charts of the area and the Port limits and necessary specifications are obtainable from:

The Principal Hydrographic Surveyor, Nigerian Ports Authority, 26/28 Marina (3rd Floor), Lagos.

on payment of a non-refundable deposit of \$240.00.

- 3. All payments should be made to N.P.A. Finance Department, 26/28 Marina (3rd Floor), Lagos, and receipts obtained presented before Tender specifications and Charts are released to Tenderers. Tender forms and charts are also obtainable from the Nigerian Ports Authority's Representative, Mansfield House, 3rd Floor, Room 34-37, 376-379 Strand, London, W.C.2. after payment of the equivalent of №240.00.
- 4. Completed Tender Documents in sealed envelopes marked "Confidential - Tender for Hydrographic Surveys in Nigeria" should be returned to the Secretaty, Nigerian Ports Authority, 26/28 Marina, Lagos to reach him not later than 12.00 noon on the 30th September, 1978.
- 5. The duration of the contract will be for one year.
- 6. This Tender may be cancelled or withdrawn or altered without any reason given for so doing. Responsibility will not be accepted for any loss or losses incurred by Tenderers in preparing or submitting their Tenders. The Authority is not bound to accept the lowest bidder and will not enter into correspondence with unsuccessful Tenderers.

J. E. KALU Ag. Secretary to the Authority.

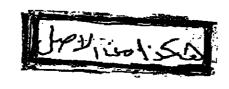


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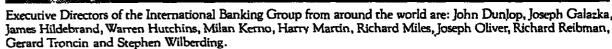
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1277 Gardinn 3

36/2 27% 22 68 24/2 16/4 20/5 16/7



YSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices August 8 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 9, 1978 1717 13 Luckys 84b 91/2 67s Luckys 84b 91/2 67s Luckens 150 934 44k Lytes 150 934 44k Lytes 150 934 44k Lytes 150 14/3 67s Lyncsys 40 19/4 11 MBPXL 40b 14/3 67s 67s Maci 20 121/2 124/3 MGCA 1.20 121/2 124/3 MGCA 1.40 131/3 124 124/3 MGCA 1.40 131/3 124 124/3 MGCA 1.40 131/3 124 124/3 MGCA 1.20 124/3 134/3 MGCA 1.20 124/3 134/3 MGCA 1.20 124/3 134/3 MGCA 1.20 124/3 134/3 MGCA 1.20 124/3 | 2716 | Krober | 1.76 | 4.9 | 7 | 391 | 36 | 130 | 1716 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 1 z1360 z160 z160 316 z460 z460 z10 197 **European Gold Markets International Bonds Traded in Europe** Eurocurrency Interest Rates 1978 High Low 94.50 85.60 115.25 94.04 157.17 141.16 505.60 205.42 64.23 55.45 117.39 78.10 518.55 344.04 475.81 344.04 5.640.63 3.867.91 342.00 292.88 Med. Long. 99.12 93.12 99.12 93.18 Selected Over-the-Counter Closing Prices, August 8, 1978



We grew at a record rate last year. Doing things no other banking institution can do.

Unlike any other banking institution in the world, the Merrill Lynch International Banking Group offers commercial and investment banking services in all the international capital markets outside the U.S., plus direct access to long-term capital in the U.S.

This unique international banking capability, coupled with Merrill Lynch's worldwide securities distribution and trading power, was no doubt decisive in helping the Group achieve its solid record of growth in 1977.

International public issues: \$2.8 billion

International public issues managed or co-managed by Merrill Lynch amounted to \$2.8 billion in 1977 versus \$2.2 billion in 1976, an increase of 25%.

The total financing Merrill Lynch helped arrange for corporate or governmental clients in the U.S., Canada and worldwide amounted to over \$30 billion in 1977.

Syndicated bank loans: \$1.3 billion

Supported by a substantial increase in capital resources devoted to banking, we managed or co-managed \$1.3 billion in syndicated bank loans during 1977, a notable increase over the \$140 million of managerships in 1976. Commercial loans to corporate and governmental clients grew from \$63 million in 1976 to \$204 million at year-end 1977.

Eurodollar securities trading: \$3.25 billion

In 1977, Merrill Lynch's International Banking Group trading volume in the Eurobond secondary markets was 62% greater than 1976.

Mergers and acquisitions

The Group's contacts make it an important source of merger and acquisition candidates around the globe. Merrill Lynch assisted in 47 projects involving mergers, acquisitions, divestitures or tender offers in 1977.



Merrill Lynch International & Co., Merrill Lynch International Bank Ltd., Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith Inc., Merrill Lynch Government Securities Inc., and Merrill Lynch Royal Securities Ltd. are members of the Merrill Lynch & Co., Inc. group of companies. Affiliates in: Amsterdam, Athens, Bahrain, Barcelona, Beirut, Brussels, Buenos Aires, Cannes, Caracas, Dubai, Disseldorf, Frankfurt, Geneva, Hamburg, Hong Kong, Kuwait, London, Lugano, Madrid, Manila, Milan, Montevideo, Panama City, Paris, Rome, Rotterdam, São Paulo, Seoul. Singapore, Sydney, Taipei, Tol yo, Vienna, Zurich. Joint venture in Tehran-Iran Financial Services Co.

Tokvo Exchange

August 8, 1978
Price
Yen
318 Marisu E. Wks
436 Aktisubi Huv Inc
545 Aktisubi Coro.
278 Aktisubi Coro.
279 Sumatomo Bank
1,210 Taisho Marino
668 Taledo
461 Tellin
319 Tokyo Marine
280 Toroy Torov Toyota

ADVERTISEMENT

BASS CHARRINGTON LIMITED

AELInd
AFAProt
AFAProt
AVMCG
Addisnw
AdvRoss
AdvMicr
Alexalex
Alicolac
AlivnB
AFincp
AFincp
AMicros
ATVCom
AWelding
AMicros
ATVCom
Awelding
Antecro
Andite
AnheusB
AnhoCb
ArdMay
ArkWGs
AsdCola
AliGsLt
BardMa
Boeline
Brickin

the undersigned announces that as from Squares 9, 1978 at Nas-Acadellin 172, Amsterdam, div. ep. no 18 of the CDR's Base Charrington limited, each repr. 50 she, will be smalle with DHa. 3.81 (re intermediated beat year ending 9.30.78 1.8 p. per share. far credit £, 1636 DH. 1.97 per CDR. Nas-esidents of the United Kingdom can she chief with each state the relevant claim this tax credit when the relevant

ear more this facility. AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY N.V. 28th July, 1973.

ADVERTISEMENT SONY CORPORATION

the indensigned amount that as from Angust 14, 1978 at has bearing 20 laconpanied he an "Midacit") of CDR's Sony Corporation, each may 20 sks, will be payable with Diffe-20 skm, will be parable with 1916.

25 net (dir. per recordate 19178;

25a, len 12.50 p. sh.) after deduction of

153 lapanese two we ren 37.50 = 101s.

15 per CIR.

Falous an Affidavat 20% Jap. (av. (= Yen 51. = Dile., 5% p. sh.) will be deducted. ther 11.30.78 the disc will only be paid art deduction of 20% Jap. tax with Dile.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY COMPANY V.V.

CHARTERHOUSE JAPHET INTERNATIONAL FINANCE B.V. U.S. \$10,000,000 Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes 1985

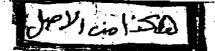
PCAINI
PobsiB
PcGaR
PauleyP
PyerMi
PenaEnt
PeterMi
Petrolli
Petliban

Notice is given pursuant to condition of the terms and conditions of the above-mentioned notes that the rate of interest (as there in defined) for the interest pertod (as therein defined) from 9th August, 1978 to 9th February, 1979 is at the condition of 0.1/8 per condition. perion (as therein derineu) from 5th August, 1976 to 5th February, 1979 is at the annual rate of 9 1/8 per cent. The U.S. 8 amount to which the holders of coupon N° 1 will be entitled on duly presenting the same for payment on 9th February, 1979 will be U.S. \$46.64, subject to such amendments thereto (or appropriate alternative arrangements by way of adjustment) which we may make, without further notice, in the event of an extension or shortening of the

> EUROPEAN BANKING COMPANY LIMITED (Agent Bank)

8ah August, 1978.

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closi	_ ,	Cash prices in primary markets as registered today in New York were:		odity Prices	Jul 59.50 92.50 58.00 58.00 —2.00 Aug 56.25 —2.00 Est, spiest 722; spies Mon. 4.538
12 Month Slock Sis. Close Prev High Low Div. In \$ Ytd. P/E 100s. High Low Quot. Close High Low Div. in \$ Ytd. P/E 100s. High Low Quot.		Commodity and unit Tue Year Age F00DS	COTTON, No. 2. 58,000 (bs.; cents per 7b. Oct 61.42 61.90 61.20 61.31 -0.36 Dec 63.45 63.69 63.12 43.26 -0.36	SOYBEANS 5,000 ba.; dellers per bo. Aug	Total open interest Man. 7,949, up 213 irom FrL
(Continued from Page 9) 22% 16½ RitRuf 218e 11. 9 2 19% 19% 19% 19% 22½ SiB-rnd 1.34 4.811 111 28½ 28½ 28½ 6½ 6½ 6½ 7½ Redman 5 115 5% 5% 5½ 5½ 12 12 818 110½ SiB-rnd 1.34 4.811 111 28½ 28½ 28½ 11¾ 27½ 21½ Reevs 8 1.40 7.9 5 20 23 22½ 23 22½ 23 17½ 11¾ 18½ 19½ SiB-rnd 1.34 510110 2.50 5.57 393 50% 24 57½ 11¾ 21½ 14½ 14½ 14½ 14½ 2½ 25½ 25½ 25½ 25½ 25½ 25½ 25½ 25½ 25½	14 28% 28% USSIDE 1.52 43 8 108 274 274 274 274 274 4 274 274 4 274 274	TEXTILES Printcioth 64-90 38V2, vol 9.44 0.44 METALS Steel billiers (Pirt.), ton 304.50 259.00 Iron 2 Fdry, Philo, ton 72.76 210.19 Steel scrop No, Thry Pith 78-39 44-65 Lead steel, ib	Mar 45.35 65.39 64.30 64.95 4-0.55 May 65.30 66.20 65.65 65.35 −0.45 Jul 66.30 66.30 66.38 66.30 −0.45 Oct 65.06 65.06 65.06 65.05 →0.05 Dec 45.10 65.40 45.10 45.35 −0.10 Est. spies: 2,650; spies Mon. 2,133. Tatal open interest Mon. 30.443, up 246 from	Nov 5.7212 5.9612 5.8512 5.9434 +.0134 Jon 6.01 6.03 5.9212 6.0214 +.0214 Mar 4.0612 6.13 6.02 6.1012 +.0214 Mary 6.1112 6.17 6.06 6.16 +.0312 Jul 6.14 6.2012 6.10 6.1912 +.04 Aug 6.12 6.17 6.08 6.17 +.04 Sales Mon.: 31.802 Total open interest Mon. 90.045 up 1,810 from Frl.	IGED BRÓILERS 32600 lbs.; cents per lb. Aug 44.50 45.70 45.70 - 55 Sep 44.52 44.50 44.70 - 4.75 - 50 Oct 43.40 43.40 42.50 - 40 Nov 41.50 41.50 40.75 41.20 - 40 Dec 42.30 42.70 42.70 42.70 42.70 - 50 Sales Mon. 152
29/ 4 ResCP 200 1.1 6 14 17 1876 17 2876 20% ResCP 1.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 27% 27% 276 10% ResPF 1.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 27% 2776 10% ResPF 1.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 278 10% ResPF 1.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 278 10% ResPF 2.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 278 10% 22% ResPF 2.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 278 10% 22% ResPF 2.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 25% 278 10% 22% ResPF 2.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 27% 278 10% 22% ResPF 2.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 27% 278 178 ResPF 2.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 27% 278 178 ResPF 2.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 27% 278 178 ResPF 2.50 5.5 6 5 27% 27% 27% 27% 278 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 178 1	\(\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc	Silver N.Y. oz	ORANGE JUICE. 15,000 lbs.; cents per lb. Sep 125,20 127,20 124,40 127,10 +1,20 Nov 114,60 113,50 113,20 115,70 +1,05 Jan 96,50 97,50 52,50 97,35 +0,50 Mar 95,00 95,70 94,15 95,70 +0,70 May 94,30 95,00 94,00 95,00 Jan 91,00 91,00 91,00 91,50 Est. saies: 800; saies Men. 1,519. Total open Interest Men. 12,481, up 373 from	SOYBEAN MEAL 180 tons; doltars per ton Aug 158.39 158.50 157.00 157.60 — .70 Sep 158.50 159.00 157.00 158.40 — .40 Oct 160.00 166.50 157.60 159.10 — .70 Jon 162.50 162.50 158.50 166.60 — .70 Jon 162.50 162.50 169.50 165.50 — .70 Morr 165.20 165.20 165.50 165.50 — .40 Jul 168.50 168.50 167.50 168.40 — .40 Jul 168.50 168.50 167.50 168.40 — .40	Total open interest Man. 2,271, off 84 from Fri. SHELL EGGS 22,588 daz.; cents per doz. 280 53,00 55,00 54,30 54,50 — 30 Oct 53,70 58,70 58,45 98,45 — 35 Dec 58,70 58,70 58,45 98,45 — 35 Jon 56,30 Feb 54,50 54,50
17% 10% Revere 6 29 1634 16½ 16½ 16½ 16½ 123 23% 33% 33% 33% 33% 33% 33% 33% 33% 3	21% 16½ VF Cp 120 69 6 149 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 1 10% VSI Cp 50 2511 43 20% 19% 20 + % 20% 6 % Volley In 40 5417 28 7% 7% 7% 7%	Open High Low Clase Chg.	COPPER 25,000 lbs.J cents per lb.	Sales Mon.2,834. Total open interest Mon. 51,381, off 548 from Pri.	gst. soles: 254; sales Mon. 209. Total open interest Mon. 1,714, up 9 from Fri.
36% 24/ks ReyMit 150 4.5 8 334 33 32/k 33 + 16 71/ks 40 StuWor 2 3.0 4 91 48 67 67/2 38 611/4 ReyMit 64/50 6.2 1 73/ks 7	194	Matter Port ATOES \$0,000 lbs.; cents per lb. Nov \$13\$ \$20\$ \$13\$ \$19 + .06 Mar \$70\$ \$76 \$76 \$76 \$76 \$76 Apr \$404 \$10\$ \$6.04 \$10 + .03 May \$6.95 7.07 \$4.95 7.02 + .06 Est. sales: 454; sales Mon. 1.533. Total open interest Mon. 10,558, att 60 from Fri.	Sep 63.80 64.00 63.20 63.60 -0.20	May 21.50 21.45 21.30 21.40 + 1.0 Jul 21.45 21.70 21.40 21.40 + 1.0 Aug 21.50 21.45 21.30 21.42 + .12	Est. sales: 1,566; sales Mon. 966. Total open interest Mon. 7,374 up 25 from
4172 2517 Rollin 37 43 40 3778 3748 17 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	14 15% 10 Wobosh 50 32 5 61 15% 15% 15% 15% 16% 16% 15% Wochory 48 33 9 412 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20	37,500 lbs.; cents per lb. Sep 124,00 126,75 123,50 126,67 +4,15 Dec 115,90 118,90 115,50 118,47 +3,47 Mor 107,90 110,70 107,50 109,75 +3,00 Many 105,50 107,50 105,25 106,59 +2,75 Jul 106,90 106,01 106,00 104,25 +0,50 Dec 105,00 105,00 105,00 104,50 +0,50 Dec 104,00 104,00 104,00 101,50 +1,50 Est, soles: 825; soles Mon. 311. Total open interest Mon. 3,276, up 4 from	Mor 581.00 585.40 574 10 580.80 -0.60 Mcy 589.00 573.80 580.00 589.30 -0.60	Sales Mon. 7,827. Total open Interest Man. 49,708, up 797 from Fri, OATS 5,000 bu.; datiers per bu Sep 1,22½ 1,25½ 1,21 1,24 +,01¼. Dec 1,29 1,33 1,28¼ 1,31¼ +,01½. Mar 1,36¼ 1,80¼ 1,35½ 1,36½ +,01¾ May 1,39 1,42½ 1,38 1,40½ +,02 Jul 1,43 +,02	Fri. 1.UMB ER 100,000 bd. R.; deliers per 1,800 bd. R. Sep 221,80 221,80 217,70 218,70 —2.10 Nov 192,20 192,80 195,20 195,70 —1.60 Jon 192,00 192,50 189,80 193,00 —8.0 Adar 198,20 193,80 193,00 193,00 193,00 Est. sales: 1,773; sales Man. 1,346. Total open interest Mon. 8,181, up. 4 from
144 1096 Russin op 38 7.510 47 1176 1134 1134 1134 1134 1296 2176 1496 Rysin op 38 7.510 47 1136 1296 2176 1496 Rysin op 38 7.510 47 1136 1296 2176 1496 Rysin op 38 7.510 47 1286 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29	46 1296 614 Warnaco 5 43 1176 1176 1175 156 56 504 504 505 Warns 1.60 5.3 9 34 43076 30 3076 1 16 5074 2592 Warnard 1 2.0 9 127 5076 5014 5014 5014 50 3016 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	SUGAR NO. 11 172,000 lbs.; cents per ib.	Sep 607.90 611.00 603.00 607.10 —0.60 Dec 620.50 625.00 616.00 620.70 —0.60 Mar 435.50 638.50 638.00 634.70 —0.70 May 643.00 647.00 643.00 644.20 —0.70 Est. soles: 12,000; soles Mon. 10,018. Total open Interest Mon. 207.501, off 1, 238	Sales Mon: 1,710. Tatal open interest Mon. 7,124 up 112 from Frt. LIVE BEEF CATTLE	U.S TREASURY BILLS SI million; pts. of 100 pct. Sep 93.07 93.20 93.06 93.19 +.12 Dec 92.61 92.71 92.61 92.70 +.09
9% 3% SCA 351 4.115 365 8% 8¼ 8% 4% 4% 1174 7 Toppon 24 2.6 5 56 9% 9½ 9% 23% 15% SCAM 1.10 5.2 6 101 21% 29% 21 + ½ 23% 6% Technicr 40 2.8 13 220 1.4% 13% 13% 15% School 56 2.2 14 21 25½ 25½ 4 ½ 15½ 7 Toppon 24 2.4 2.2 10 9% 9% 15½ 37% 22½ School 56 2.2 14 21 25½ 25¼ 25½ 4 ½ 15½ 7 Toppon 40 2.8 13 220 1.4% 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½	## 27½ 21½ WShW1 2 8.5 8 18 u2324 25% 23½ 14½ 16 30% 14½ Worsteld 50 1.713 332 30 29% 30 44 244 16½ Wortkins 40 1.815 37 25% 22½ 22½ 24½ 16 16 16½ Wortkins 40 1.815 37 25% 22½ 22½ 24½ 16 16 16½ Wortkins 40 1.815 37 25% 22½ 22½ 12½ 12½ 16 16½ 17½ Wortkins 20 29 4 7 7 7 7 — 12 14 15% Weens 171.26 9.1 1 17½ 17½ 17½ 12½ 12½ 14 25% 9% WeebD 20e 91 3 768 23½ 22 23½ 12½ 14 25% 25% 12½ 12½ 25½ 12½ 12½ 14 30% 24 Weits 1.40 4.6 7 542 30% 30% 30% 12 14 11½ 11½ Weifs 1.40 4.6 7 542 30% 30% 13½ 13% 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½ 13½	Sep 6.72 7.00 6.76 7.00 -0.03 Oct 6.97 7.70 6.87 7.09 -0.02 Jon 7.20 7.20 7.20 7.20 7.35 - Mor 7.48 7.51 7.37 7.51 Mory 2.64 7.75 7.52 7.75 -0.01 Jul 7.86 7.96 7.75 7.96 -0.01 Sep 8.00 8.07 7.92 8.16 +0.84 Oct 8.10 8.20 8.00 8.20 Est. sories: \$2,775; sales Mon. 6.894. Total open Interest Mon. 36,970, up 824 from Fri.	from Fri. GOLD 100 irray ounce controcts Aug 207.40 207.50 206.40 206.40 +0.90 Sep 206.00 210.10 206.00 207.40 +0.90 Oct 207.00 215.40 200.00 207.40 +0.90 Dec 213.00 215.40 213.00 217.30 +0.90 Feb 215.40 217.00 214.30 217.30 +0.90 Api 217.50 223.00 225.40 27.30 24.20 +0.90 jne 223.00 225.40 27.20 224.20 +0.90	40,000 lbs.; cents per lb. Aug 51.90 32.40 51.90 52.25 — 20 Oct 49.75 50.40 49.12 50.47 + .02 Dec 52.10 52.40 51.15 52.22 — .33 Jon 52.85 53.05 51.90 52.85 — 35 Feb 51.50 53.85 52.75 53.77 — 20 Apr 54.90 54.70 53.45 54.65 54.6 — .12 Jun 55.50 55.90 54.60 55.40 — .22 Aug 51.25 53.05 54.40 55.12 — .38 Oct 54.97 54.97 54.00 54.65 — .42 Est. soles: 20,475; soles Mon. 25.547.	St million; pts. of 100 pc; Sep 93.07 93.20 93.06 93.19 +.12 Dec 92.61 92.71 92.61 92.70 +.09 Mor 92.22 92.34 92.22 92.34 +.11 Jun 91.93 92.02 91.93 92.01 +.09 Sep 91.66 91.74 91.66 91.74 +.07 Dec 91.64 91.50 91.44 91.50 +.07 Mor 91.23 91.29 91.24 91.25 +.06 Jun 91.02 91.09 91.02 91.09 +.06 Est. soles: 1.578, sales Mon. 1,580. Total open interest Mon. 22.859, off 263 from Fri.
27 14¼ Sambos &0 3.3 10 941 18¼ 17½ 18 16¾ 14¼ SbleGE 1.36 8.9 7 119 15¼ 15¼ 15¼ 15¼ 25½ 25½ 25½ 25½ 25½ 15¼ 8¾ SuonR 99 8.2 22 40 12½ 11¾ 12½ ½ 45½ 33 TaxCm 1.22 3.0 10 64 40¼ 40¼ 40½ 32½ Sfeind 2.20 6.5 7 636 34% 33% 34 4 ½ 15½ 576 TxET pt2.40 9.0 2 26½ 26½ 26½ 26½ 10¾ 8.4 576 12¾ 15¾ 57½ 57% 26½ 25½ 15¾ 15¾ 57½ 57% 26½ 25½ 25½ 15¾ 15¾ 57½ 57% 26½ 25½ 25½ 15¾ 15¾ 57½ 57% 26½ 25½ 25½ 15¾ 15¾ 57½ 57% 26½ 25½ 25½ 15¾ 15¾ 57½ 57% 26½ 25½ 25½ 15¾ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½ 15½	76 56% 49% WIPP ph.50 9.1 2250 49% 449% 49% 40 31% WIPPPe 2.40 7.2 5 122 33% 33% 33% 32% 10% 10% 9% WINTER 8.8 6.6 8 2 10% 10% 10% 10% 1% 16% 16 14 14% 61% WINTER A.0 2.9 7 747 14% 13% 14 14% 61% WINTER A.0 2.9 7 747 14% 13% 14 14% 13% 14 14% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15% 15	European Markets (Yesterdays closing prices in local currencies)	Aury 225,90 228,00 224,80 227,70 +0,90 Oct 232,00 232,00 232,00 232,00 232,00 24,00 Dec 233,00 234,00 232,00 24,70 +0,90 Feb 236,80 238,80 238,60 238,20 +0,90 Apr 246,00 246,80 246,80 246,30 245,20 +0,90 June 246,80 244,20 245,30 245,20 +0,90	Total open Interest Mon. 79,654, aff 447 from Fri. FEEDER CATTLE 42,866 lbs.; com's per lb.	IMM Futures August 8, 1976 Open High Low Close Che SWISS FRANC
18 1346 SetWel 72 4.5 7 1 1646 1646 4.6 4. 4. 4. 5 6 2446 2472 2456 772 376 SourRE 108 676 674 674 4. 4. 4. 4. 5 6 2476 2472 2476 772 376 SourRE 108 676 674 674 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4.	2 374 174 WPocin 1 2.6 6 123 u28 364 38 +146 2 384 164 WnPubl .88 5.0 11 91 1776 1776 1776 1776 1776 1776 177	Amsterdam AKZO Albert Heijin Algembonik Amrobank Am	Angust 8, 1978 Open High Low Class Chr.	Aug 63.55 63.55 62.27 62.90 — 9.7 Sep 62.50 62.51 62.00 62.42 — 1.08 Oct 62.75 62.75 61.90 62.20 — 90 Nov 63.60 63.75 62.80 63.85 — 46 Jon 64.80 65.75 44.60 65.32 — 78 Mor 66.80 64.50 64.55 66.15 — 55 Apr 66.85 66.65 65.70 66.30 — 70 Mory 66.10 66.65 65.75 sales Mon. 1,906.	Sept 5950 5961 5940 5981 +0.0038
944 629 Schimb 1.40 1.518 956 9219 9719 9724 + 16 3012 2014 Textr pf1.40 4.7 7 30 30 30 30 30 478 Schimb 1.40 1.518 956 9219 9719 2214 16 3012 2014 Textr pf1.40 4.7 7 30 30 30 30 478 Scotland 34r 4.9 288 544 5 5 544 + 16 478 Scotland 34r 4.9 288 544 5 5 544 + 16 478 478 Scotland 34r 4.9 288 544 5 5 544 + 16 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478 478	% 4944 38½ Weyr pf2.90 6.1 4 46 45¼ 46 + ¼ ¼ 41 26 Wheelf F1 2.513 46 39½ 39¾ 39¾ 423 35½ Wheelf F1 2.7 15 u3 3½ 4.3 + ¼ ½ 12½ 8 WheelF1 34 11½ 11¾ 11¾ ¾ 32 22 WhelF1 pf. 14 240 38 37 37 — ½ ¾ 25¼ 20 Whiripf 1.20 5.0 7 442 24½ 23% 24 + ½	Heineken 102.00 Nichols 0.75 H.V.A. 58.60 Hoospovens 37.80 K.L.M. 154.50 Nof Nedder 105.50 Ryyot Dutch 48% Pulkhoed 37.50 R.T.Z. 2.39 Phillips 25.60 Sheil 5.73	\$,000 bu.; dollars per bu. \$ep 3.05 3.09 3.04½ 3.07% +.02½ Dec 3.01 3.06½ 3.01 3.05½ +.04% Marr 3.01 3.05½ 3.00% +.02% Mary 2.98 3.03 2.97½ 3.00½ +.03% htt 2.88½ 2.91½ 2.82 2.90½ +.03	Total open interest Mon. 19,289, up 63 from Fri. LIVE HOGS 38,880 lbs.; cents per lb. Aug 48,90 49,20 48,70 48,80 — .37	Sept 22780 22760 22760 N.C.
20½ 10½ Scotiys 3.6 1.811 23 19% 19½ 19½ 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25%	43 ³⁴ 41 ¹⁴ WhitC prC 3 6.9 11 43 ⁴⁶ 43 ⁴⁶ 43 ⁴⁶ 11 ¹⁴ 6 ⁴⁶ WhiteAt 11 ⁴ 6 ⁴⁶ 8 ⁴	Robeco 175.00 Thorn (A) 3.88 (A)		Oct 46.20 46.40 45.40 45.87 — 75 Dec 47.80 47.80 46.25 46.55 — 1.10 Feb 45.40 45.40 44.80 44.80 — 1.02 Apr 43.10 43.10 42.20 42.50 — .95 Jun 44.77 44.77 44.05 44.10 — 1.10 Juli 44.65 44.90 44.00 44.25 — .95 Aug —	Sept 5650 56628 5450 54628 +0012 initial 0.00 omitted
14% 3 SeabWA 30 23 5 308 13½ 13 13¼ 36 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25%	56 10 656 WilshrO .14 1.7 23 44 876 874 876 476 4774 478 4794 4794 4794 4794 4794 4794	West Drief \$229.0 West Min \$2,900 West Min \$2,900 West Min \$1.48 Woodworth \$0.48 Woodworth \$0.48 Woodworth \$0.48 Woodworth \$1.48 Woodworth \$1	Sep 2.14 2.184 2.131/2 2.161/2 +.021/2 Dec 2.211/2.24 2.201/2.231/2.4-0.114/2 Mar 2.301/2.231/4.2291/2.231/4.4.011/2 May 2.354 2.391/2.235 2.371/4.4.011/2	Oct 42.00 42.30 41.40 41.70 — 60 Est. soles: 4,743; soles Mon. 5,629. Total open interest Mon. 14,776, up 146 from Fri.	June 1,2570 1,5730 1,5730 1,5730 +4,0020 CANADIAN DOLLAR Sept 2744 2770 2757 2764 -4,0005 Dec 3752 3758 2742 2748 -0,0013 Aur 2745 2745 2741 27418 -0,0014
324 22 Seors 1.120 4519 2519 2516 2414 25 — 36 1374 774 Seotroin 45 579 1314 1276 1314 1276 1314 1276 1314 1276 1314 1276 1314 1276 1314 1276 1314 1276 1314 1276 1314 1314 1314 1314 1314 1314 1314 131	56 23 18% WiscPL 1.76 8.3 9 27 21½ 20% 21½+ % % 21½ 17½ WiscPS 1.62 7.7 8 25 21 20% 21 — ½ % 24% 20½ Witco 1.20 5.1 7 91 23½ 22% 23% 45 % % 14% 10½ Wittor 4.60 43 7 10¼ 14 13¾ 14 + ½ 7% 4½ Wittor 4.24 3.3 7 68 7% 7½ 7½— ½ 6	Electrobel 6.820 Milan Hoboken 2.75.00 Bostogl 491.50 Petrofina 3.780.00 ERBA B48.00 Ph. Geverate 2,000.00 Erc.Marelli 329.00	Jul 2.39 2.4214, 2.3814 2.39 Sep 2.481/2 2.4214, 2.40 2.411/2 + .001/2 Sales Mon.: 24,070. Tatal open interest Mon. 114,960, up 780	PORK SELLIES 34,000 lbs.; cents per lb. Aug \$4,22 54,32 54,32 54,32 —2.00 Feb 40,35 60,35 59,37 59,37 —2.00 Mor 59,57 59,57 58,82 58,82 —2.00 Moy 59,50 59,50 \$1,315 58,15 —2.00	DEUTSCHE MARK Sept 3049 5078 5045 5077 +8.0854 Dec 5130 5143 5112 5142A +0.0056 Mar 5185 5210 5185 5201 +8.0048 June 5270 5280 5265 5275 +0.085
29½ 16 Shaklee 48 4.1 5 155 17 16½ 169% 36 24½ 20% Traninc 2 9.1 28 22½ 21% 21% 21% 21% 20% 15¾ Shopeli 1.5 5 3 83 30 29% 29¾ 10½ 5 ShearH 30 3.0 4 188 10% 9¾ 10½ 1½ ½ 11¾ 7% Transco 1.10 5.4 7 223 20½ 19% 20½ 11¾ 7% Transco 5.2 49 8 96 10¾ 19¼ 20½ 11¾ 7% Transco 5.2 49 8 96 10¾ 19¼ 20½ 11¾ 7% Transco 5.2 49 8 96 10¾ 19¼ 10½ 11¾ 7% Transco 5.2 49 8 96 10¾ 10¼ 10½% 10¼ 11¾ 7% Transco 5.2 49 8 96 10¾ 10¼ 10½% 10¼ 11¾ 7% Transco 5.2 49 8 96 10¾ 10¼ 10½% 10¼ 11¾ 7% Transco 5.2 49 8 96 10¾ 10¼ 10½% 10¼ 11¾ 17% 17% 17% 11¾ 17% 17% 11¾ 17% 17% 11¾ 17% 11¾ 17% 11¾ 17% 11¾ 17% 11¾ 11¾ 17% 11¾ 11¾ 17% 11¾ 11¾ 17% 11¾ 17% 11¾ 17% 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11¾ 11	78 6½ WoodCl 40 43 6 29 9% 9½ 9½ 9½ 9½ 4% 4% 25¾ 16¾ WoodCl 40 1.9 9 52 93% 29% 29% 29% 17% 17% WoodMl 1.0 7.0 6 1257 20% 19% 19% 19% 19% 1% 12% 26½ 26½ Wolw pl2.20 7.3 122 30½ 30 30 — ½ 9½ 3½ WorldAlr 24 173 9½ 8% 9 — ½ 56½ 64¾ Wrighy 2.00 3.6 10 5 57½ 57% 57% 5% 12¼ 7½ Wurltzr 48 45 6 10 10¾ 10% 10¾ 10¾ 16¾ 16¾ 16¾ 16¾ 16¾ 16¾ 16¾ 16¾ 16¾ 16	Un Miniere 770.00 Finsider 142.00 Generalii 37.600 IFI 2277.00 III 18905 III	Market Summary NYSE Most Actives	London Metals Market (Figures in steriling per metric ton) (Silver in pence per troy ounce) August 2, 1971	Tuesday's New Highs and Lows NEW HIGHS—159
6134 49 Shrw p14,40 8.4 z100 52½ 52½ 52½ 24½ 24 Trovelr pf 2 4.7 11 42¼ 42½ 42½- 14½ 13 SierPoc 1,22 8.5 8 43 14¾ 14¼ 14¾+ ½ 54½ 2½¼ 5½mol 1,36 2.6 8 1% 52½ 52 52½+ ½ 3834 30½ 5½mol 1,32 2.5 8 113 37½ 364 37½+1 15½ 5¼ 5½mprec ,20 1,312 310 15½ 14½ 15 + ¾ 17¼ 11¾ 5½mm 561 19 170 14½ 13¾ 14 + ½ 14¾ 10 SimpPot 50 3,913 458 13½ 13½ 12½- ½ 14¾ 10 SimpPot 50 3,913 458 13½ 13½ 12½- ½ 15¾ 57mprot 6 2 2 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 18¾ 57mprot .60 2.7 8 85 22 21½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½ 2½- 2½ 1½	% - X-Y-Z - % 62 40½ Xerox 2 3.3121210 60% 55% 60% 4 % % 46½ 21½ XTRA .64 1.4 6 338 46% 44% 45% 45% ½ 21½ 5% 5% Yotes 20 .913 37 (23) 22% 23 + ¼ ¼ 18% 14 2 (20) 20 5 1 5 5 8 70 18% 18 18% 4 %	Cont Gurimi 80.10 Snic Visco 839.90	Soles Clase Chg. Romada in S33,100 9½ + 1/2 Occiden Pet 423,700 21½ + ½ Errestone 420,100 12½ + ½ ½ Boeing 413,200 73¼ + 33½ Del Monte 221,000 38 + 11¼ 100	Today Previous Bid Asked Bid Asked Copper wire bars: Spot 721.50 722.50 723.50 724.50 3 months 740.50 741 743 743.50 Cothodes: spot 717.50 718.50 3 months 737.50 738 737 738	ATO Inc. EmryAF Metramed Albertsons Emhart pf Misningo Alcon Alu ExCeliO Manog Ind Alco Stand For West Fn Allest Cp FstChi Cp NatCon pfA Alleston FstNatBas NDist 425ch AlldStrs Flexityan Cp NatMediant
24% 17% Singer 8.0 42 4 277 19% 19 19% 17 14% Tucsni G 1.22 7.8 8 216 17 16% 17 22% 27% 20% Skores 7.0 2.6 10 170 027% 27 27% 4% 40% 209% 17 170 02.5 11% 18% 18% 23% 18% 19% 19% 11% 5kil Cp A60 2.3 7 57 17% 17 17% 14% 12% 5kyline 48 3.5 10 82 14% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13	½ 15 6 ZoyreCo 6 143 14% 13% 14% ½ ½ 22 11½ ZenithR 1 5.4 1523 18½ 17½ 18%	Karistd 334,00 BSN 527,00 Kouhof 242,00 Corretour 1,716,00 KJ-LD. 179,00 Cim Lefterge 299,50 Lufthansa 172,30 CFP 144,90 Metaligesøil 240,00 CGE 385,00 Meckermann 198,50 CCF 121,50	LTV Corp 306,000 95% +1 Texoco Inc 266,800 2516 -1 AmTT 254,900 6114 Pamilda Inc 248,700 77% + 1/2 Sears Roeb 239,100 25 - 36 Polarold 238,700 5496 +1 McDonnD 237,400 3816 + 36	Tin: spot 4,690 4,610 4,670 4,990 3 months 6,515 4,520 321 4,545 4,595 4	Am Bdest Fia EasCst Nat Starch Amer Can FooteCon B News SIW Am Heritt Frigitrone Nucar Amsted Fusua Ind Peoples Dry Avco Corp Garfinit Brk Pet Inc Avco 4.20pf GeorhOwen wi Petinc pf Avery Inter GalcoCp Petinc 2dpt
99% 38 Smitkin 1.80 1.924 393 97½ 95% 97½+1½ 42½ 16¼ UAL	d—New yearly low,u—New Yearly high. Unless otherwise noted, rates of dividends in the foregoing table are annual disbursements based on the last quarterly or semi-annual declaration. Special or extra dividends or pay-	RWE new 182,50 Ferada 478,00 Schering 268,00 Imetal 65,00 Siemens 293,00 L Oreal 731,00 Thyssen 124,60 Michelin 1,288,00 Verba 131,00 Meet Henn 548,00 131,00 Meet Henn 1,288,00	Times Mirr 220,100 3374 + % BankAmer 210,100 2744 + ½ BallyMfg 206,000 4116 + 3½ Teday Prev. NYSE National	Silver: spot 285.60 286 287.20 287.60 3 months 293.10 293.30 294.70 295 London Commodities	Avnet inc Geasce Pilisbury Avan Prod Gidd Lewis Polaroid BallyMfs Gouldinc Premier ind BoyColPro Gould pt Pullman BeachAir GifWn piC Robid Amer Bendix Hamm Pap RaA 225pf
20% 17% \$CreG 1.62 8.6 8 67 19 18% 18% + 16 27% 18 UARCO 1.40 \$7 7 x8 24½ 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 24% 25% 15% \$SJerin 1.68 8.9 9 4 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 12% 24% 14% 15% \$SJerin 1.68 8.9 9 4 18% 18% 18% 12% 24% 14% 15% \$SJerin 1.66 25% 24% 24% 25% 14% 15% 5SJerin 1.66 25% 24% 25% 14% 14% 19% 5SJER 27% 5SJER 24% 25% 24% 25% 14% 14% 14 - 14 25% 5SJER 24% 25% 24% 25% 24% 25% 24% 25% 24% 25% 25COIE 2.24 8.6 8 969 25% 26% 26% 26% 9 9 646 UnCrirco 14 93 9 8% 68%	y2 ments not designated as regular are identified in the milliowing footnotes. y2 y4 0—Also extra or extras, b—Annual rate plus stock dividend. c—Liquidating dividend, e—Declared or paid in preceding 12 y2 months, i—Declared or paid offer stock dividend or split-up. —	London Poribos 181.10 PUK 91.00 Puk 91.00 Pendrroya 34.89 Anglo-Am 0.44½ Pengeot 474.00	Volume (In millions) 33,50 33,00 Advanced 885 885 Volume Up 21,85 41,76 Declined 585 437 Volume down 8,99 13,71 Unchamped 414 389	(Figures in sterling per metric lon) August 8,1978 High Low Clase Previous (Bid-Asked) (Clase) SUGAR	Benef 5.50pf Hondlenm Roybestos BestProd Horsco Cp Reliton Grp BiscovnSL Hoyes Alb Revion Bioir John Heath Tecns Borman Hecks Inc Roillas Inc Brwng Fer HeimPayn CBS Hesston Cp Servarnat
18 15% SouthCo 154 9.6 10145 16 15% 16 + 16 15% 16 + 16 15% 177 SouthCo 154 9.6 7 36 20% 2016 2016 + 16 157 South Co 157 S	mulative Issue with dividends in arrears. n—New Issue, r—Ce- clared or paid in preceding 12 manifes plus stock dividend. 1— Paid in slock in preceding 12 manifes, estimated cosh value on We dividend a preceding 15 manifes in the date.	Barclary bk 1.48 Rh Poulenc 104.53 Becharin G 1.11 Scillor 29.70 BICC 124 St Goboln 154.10 Bowdier 2.23 Suez una. Brit-Am-Tar 2.32 Thomson 222.51 Brit-Oxye 0.74 Usinor una.	Total 1580es 1,884 1,911	Oct 92.25 90.40 91.40 91.45 92.10 92.15 Dec 95.00 92.25 93.30 93.35 94.50 94.55 Morr 100.25 92.35 98.35 98.40 99.75 99.80 Mory 102.25 99.50 100.40 100.75 101.95 102.00 Aug 106.25 107.25 107.40 107.75 108.75 109.80 Oct 108.25 107.25 107.40 107.75 108.75 109.80	CBS of Hilton Hotel Skoogs scos CLC Am HospCpA Smith in CamBrn inv Hughes Tool SouRy pfA CopCities Huntinities StdMatA Caro FrotC Hunton EF Standex Int Chomp int liet Caro SueElec
55% 47% Sourky pf 3 5.4 4u55½ 54 55½+1½ 12% UnBrd pf 36u167% 16½ 16½ 16½ 12% UnBrd pf 36u167% 16½ 16½ 16½ 16½ 12% UnBrd pf 35½ 22% Southod 72 2312 127 31½ 30% 31 ± ½ 25½ 28% UERRS 2.08 6.3 5 81 33½ 32% 33½ 33% 35% 36% Sourkovi 1 2.312 36 43¾ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½ 43½	X—Ex-dividend or ex-rights, y—Ex-dividend and sales in full. 2—Sales in full. 14 15 16 16 16 17 18 18 18 19 18 18 18 18 18 18	Brit Pei 8.50 Burmah 0.70 CodburySc 0.58½ Chartered 1.45 Alusuisse 1.215.00 Courtoulds 1.46 Buehrie 2.200.00 DeBeer D 4.25 B Boveri 1.590.00 Decca Rec 4.85 Cito Gelsy 985.00	30 Ind 881.50 891.55 877.51 889.21 +4.16 20 Trn 247.91 250.68 246.74 249.61 +0.83 15 Uil 107.95 108.99 107.44 107.98 -0.11 65 Stk 305.64 308.82 304.23 307.71 +1.03	Dec N.T - 110.60 111.25 111.75 113.00 2.887 leis of 50 ions. COCOA Sep 1827 1795 1809 1813 1792 1794 Dec 1813 1785 1789.5 1790.5 1777 1779 Mar 1776 1754 1735 1756 1747 1747	Chain 1.20pf Jeff Pilot Sundstrnd Chase Manh Jostens Sundstrnd of ChasMah pf6.75 KaisC 1.37pf SuprValue n ClevPlf sp Kollmor Tracor Inc Cluett Pea LTV Corp Tyler Corp Coltind LTV Corp UnBrnd pfA
26 1874 Swift off 50 241:5 2456 2445 1514 1314 Swift off 50 7.9 9 137 1512 15 1514 2214 1212 Sport	Vs vi—in bankruptcy or receivership or being reorganized under the Bankruptcy Act, or securities assumed by such companies Vegriy highs and lows reflect the previous 52 weeks plus the current week, but not the latest trading day.	Distillers 1.59 Cr Suisse 2.170,00 Dunilop 0.75 Fisher 660,00 E Mus Ind 1.49 Hof Rochi 6,675,00 GEC 2.94 Nestie 3,485,00 FreeStGed 244 Sandoz 1,725,00 GKN 2.67 Sie B, Suisse 369,00	Composite 104.35 102.40 104.01 +0.46 Industrials 115.38 113.40 115.03 +0.57 Utilities 53.95 53.34 53.68 -0.07 Finance 12.92 12.70 12.88 +0.08 17.00sp. 15.60 15.34 15.53 +0.08	Mary 1776 1754 1755 1756 1727 1728 Jul 1730 1712 1710 1714 1700 1712 Sep 1712 1705 1880 1700 1682 1693 Dec 1682 - 1670 1685 1670 1685 3,935 lots of 10 tons.	Coltind pfD LanierBP US Hame Compuser Liberty Cp War Swasey Can Foods Loews Corp Wash WalP CnPw 2.50er LoneSta Ind Weis Aikts CorroonB La Pecit W Bancarp Coustins Mits Lukens SN WaCo NAM
28 23% Squard 1.40 5.7 10 353 25% 24% 24%— 14 28% 23% 23% USGy pf1.80 6.4 18 28% 27% 28% 37% 21% Squibb 1.02 2.9 14 526 35% 33% 35% +13% 10% 6% USHorn .32 3.0 5 758 u10% 10 10%:	more has been saild the year's high-low range and dividend are shown for the new stock only.	Gold Fields 1.98 IU.B. Suisse 2,070.00	NYSE Index Composite 59.47 57.95 \$8.47 +0.27 10.00 \$1	Sep 1290 1185 1280 7287 7207 7210 Nov 1195 1116 1185 1188 1136 1137 Jon 1140 1047 1135 1136 1095 1090 Mor 1075 1030 1079 1065 1040 1045 1040 1047 Akry 1045 1079 1001 1040 1045 1065 1020 1020 1025 995 995 995 999 990	CrumFor Lykes Corp WnPac Ind Darlind pf Lykes pfA Wheelf 2rl Del Monte Lynch C5ys Disney W M-A-COM WinnDix B DowJones Macy RH Wometco duPant Marriott Yates Ind EatonCp pf Medenco Zurn Ind
EUROPE'S FINEST JEWELLERS HAVE SOMETHING VERY SPECIAL IN COMM	ON. C.C.C.E \$ US 50.0	OOPERATION ECONOMIQUE 000.000, - 1978/1998 oditionally guaranteed	Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.	Sep N.T 1000 1020 990 990 Add lats of 5 tens. Paris Commodities (Figures in French francs per metric bar)	NEW LOWS—5 Barber Oil Firestone TexEastn BurnsRL WPenPw pi
GENEVA: GUBELIN 50 Rue du Rhône LES AMBASSADEU 20 Quai du Genéra	by the Repu	14	Buy Sales Short August 7 161,072 422,049 784 August 4 138,222 449,965 949 August 3 194,475 520,940 1,913 August 1 147,69 437,235 1,515 August 1 149,024 367,965 1,240 "These totals are included in the sales fleures. American Most Actives	August 2.1978 High Low Close Ch. (Bid-Asked) SUGAR Oct 850 830 838 840 —14	Venezuela Says Rise in Oil Price
KUNZ & Cie 23 Quai des Bergui LONDON: ASPREY 165 Bond Street		loan that the rate applicable to the six uary 1979 has been settled at 9 3/16%. rom February 5th, 1979 at U.S. \$ 47.47 if 9.3/16% estimated on 186/360th basis if 4 1979, included.	Sales Close Ch. Macrod Ind 220,200 2½ - ½ Loews Th wi 178,190 2½½ + 36 Resort Inti A 174,890 84 - 3½ Interpret Co. 127,200 254	Nov 830 845 —15 Dec 840 845 830 852 —16 Mar 880 870 849 872 —16 Mory 870 880 880 882 —12 Jul 876 910 —4 Aus 876 916 —4 Oct 906 918 —2 220 lots	Is 'Imminent' BOGOTA, Aug. 8 (Reuters) — Venezuelan President Carlos Andres Perez said today an increase in
GARRARD 112 Regent Street GRAFF 55 Brompton Road PARIS: ALDEBERT		The Financial Agent LYONNAIS - LUXEMBOURG.	Prent Holi 125,000 24½ + ½ Synlex Corp 72,100 34½ + ½ Synlex Corp 72,100 34½ + ½ Swes! GFIn 61,800 14 + ¾ GRI Corp 58,900 8½ + 1½ Cdn Marc 55,900 8 - ½ HauOiliM 55,900 23¾ + ½ Appro fine! total 4,380,000	COCOA 549 1525 1500 1521 1524.5 +30 Dec 1500 1485 1505 1508 +25 Mar 1485 1480 1485 +30	oil prices is imminent. He told a press conference that industrialized countries suffered economic stagnation because their
1 Bd de la Madeleir 3 Rue du Fbg St Ho Palais des Congres CLERC	ore CIP	dity Futures	Slocks Sales year ago	Mary 1480 +220 Jul 1470 +220 Sep 1450 +220 75 lots	Third World customers had lost purchasing power. Meanwhile, in New York, Ali Mohammed Jaidah, secretary gen- eral of the Organization of Petrole-
4 Place de l'Opera FRED 6 Rue Royale ROME: BEDETTI	Delphi Commodities, Inc., a full-service commodity broke	ive-year-old New York based erage firm, has sufficient staff ty transactions on U.S. ex-	JEWELRY WATCHES All AVAILABLE OF EXPORT PRICES SAVE 50% ON		um Exporting Countries, con- firmed the cartel is considering holding an emergency meeting soon, but added that no decision has yet been taken. Speaking at the
11 Piazza San Silve BULGARI Via Condotti	changes. Delphi has memb with, all U.S. exchanges. Send for our free descriptiv weekly market letters wh	erships in, and affiliations e brochure and copies of our cich includes comments on	DIAMONDS Tel.: 031/33.13.62. ANTWERP2000	FOR TAX FREE BMW cars and motorbikes,	annual meeting of the American Bar Association, he declined to say when or where any conference would take place or what it would
Royal Oak by ZURICH: GUBELIN 36 Bahnhotstrasse LES AMBASSADEUI 64 Bahnhotstrasse MEISTER	grains, precious metals, pota modities. Kindly mail inquire DELPHI COMM	stoes, and other selected com-	Sales factory showroom, Lange Herenfalsestraat 29, Tel.: 02/218.28.83, BRUSSELS 1000	see the back page classified BMW Export Division, Park Lane, London, England.	discuss. However, informed sources in Kuwait reported that OPEC president and Kuwait Oil Minister Ali Khalifa al Sabah was contacting
MEISTER 33 Bahnhofstrasse	Z Broadway, New 16	Telex: 64-0050	Centre Int. Rogler, 15th Floor, Suite 1509. Entrance Hermes Open daily 9 a.m. to 6 p.m., Sat. 1til 4 g.m.		colleagues in OPEC about a possible emergency meeting to discuss prices.
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12 Month Stock Sls. High Low Div. in \$ Yid, P/E 100s, High Low

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 9, 1978 **AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices August 8** Chige
12 Month Slock Sis. Close Prev
High Low Div. in § Yid. P/E 100s. High Low Quot. Close 434 376 SunCity1 25
1876 1725 Sundinc .16
876 576 Sunshulr .32
1976 13 SupFd5 .40
572 276 Support .15
1474 1175 Suppind .20
10 576 SupSurp .24
1174 476 SupSurp 1
175 1175 Susch pf 1
124 75 Susch pf 1
125 16 5 Sunding .70
1876 17 SyscoCp .48
2114 676 Systems 4%
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13% - %
878+ %
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148 4% 18 6% 19% 4% 14 8% 9% 12% 15-16 6 34% 29% 17% 47 676 19 446 1376 874 576 3376 3376 3912 1612 .400 .32 .36 .64 21 - '22 13%+ '46 1176- '45 5076+ '86 136+ '86 1276 1276+ 176 1276+ 176 51/2 7 u 19 1 15% 1 15% 2 7% 2 7% 2 7% 2 7% 1 u 22% 1 16 1 27% 1 16 1 27% 1 16 1 27% 1 27% 2 27% 1034- 10
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772 214 1076 136 + 16 10 12 By reading across this table of the August 8, 1978 's closing interbank foreign exchange rates, one can find the value of the major currencies in the national currencies of each of the following financial centers. These rates do not take into account bank service charges. £ DM A.175 108.535 ° 60.645 15.764 3.8534 — 3.853 17.30 420,10 219.40 ° 9715 85 inches \$ £ DM FF 2.1605 4.175 108.535 * 49.59 -3136 60.645 15.764 7.1945 1.9935 3.8534 — 45.69 * 1.97255 — 3.853 8.43325 1 836.90 1.617.30 420.14 191.82 4.163 8.4295 219.40 * 1.69395 3.30715 85.10205 38.87135 * 4 774+ 46 1576+ 46 414 256+ 46 314 1076+ 46 1276+ 46 1276+ 46 2076+ 46 2076+ 46 2076- 76 376+ 46 2076- 76 376- 76 Lit. Gldr. 1 0.2583 — 3.742 * 14.5195 2.382 x 92.20 * 1.61825 4.13625 — 387.43 5.2105 x 201.97 * 0.2028 78.48995 6 89 -6 89 -6 345 -60 67 26.68 13.901 -5.4111 -1% Bernzo 2 Berven 2% BethCp 2% Beverly 8 BicPen 1% Bicktord % BigVSp 16 BinkMI 7 Blount 3% BodinAp The following are Dollar values as quoted on the London foreign eachange market: Danish Krone 5.464; Escado: 45.5; Israeli E: 17.215; Pastu: 75.79; Schilling: 14.425; Sw Krona: 4.432; Yen. 187.35; Norw. Krone: 5.251; Fin Mark: 4.114; Belgian Funancial Franci32.285; Hong Kong S. 4.6865; Singapore S: 2.278; Canadian S: 87.775 U.S. cents. 814 Ookwd .125 914 OhSealy .72 6 Ollofind .40e 1576 OnLineS .24 1914 OOklep 614 OrigieHo .15e 214 Ormand 1214 OSullyn .80 572 OutlerSp .30 111/4 121/2 81/6 237/4 33 111/4 31/6 181/2 114-4 124+4 84 254+14 33 114-4 34-4 184-4 1714 1212 814 2614 33 1174 1812 31: Branch 20 53: Brandt wt 114: Brascan to 264: BraunE 1.40 31: BreezeCp 121: Brewer 104: BristBr 50 3 3: Brower 20 1244+ 16
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31¾— Va
31¾— Va
12¼+ ½
23¼+ ½
14¾— Va
23¼+ ½
14¾— Va **Toronto Stocks** 1576 1419 3414 616 1572 1572 1314 1314 1316 1216 214 15 1416 Closing Prices August 8, 1978 31's BreezeCo 14
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21525 Pamour A
2810 Ponton P
120 Potino N
9440 Pembino
1076 Petrofina
400 Pine Point
2525 Placer
10050 Ram
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11% RESM
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10½ RIJOCT 1.40
2½ RECVEST
5% RESMOTO 1.6
15% Montreal Stocks Closing Prices August 8, 1978 Safes Stock
100 Algomost
4760 Brik Mont
4760 Brik Mont
5479 Bosic Res
400 Can Cem
1849 Dom Brids
2000 Dam TxIA
6500 FCA Int
277 Gozymetro
1610 Imoseo
300 Leur Fin
940 Molson A
100 Molson A
100 Molson B
100 Mrt Trsi
100 Power Cp
200 Rollonda
8500 Royol Bik
250 RoyTr A
2860 Zellers 16% Combinar

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17% Compac JZe

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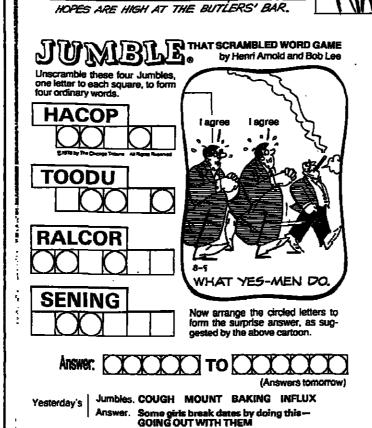
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DENNIS THE MENACE



"IF YOU'RE IN THE DOG HOUSE, IS OL' RUFF GONNA SLEEP MUH WOW S.

BOOKS

William Faulkner Toward Yoknapataupha and Beyond By Cleanth Brooks. Yale University. 456 pp. \$17.50.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

a companion volume to his widely and deservedly admired "William Faulkner: The Yoknapa-tawpha Country," first published 15 years ago. In the great flood of Faulkner criticism of the past 30 years or so that first book stands as a landmark; its analysis of the great novels set in Yoknapatawpha County, Faulkner's fictional "postage stamp of native soil," has yet to be matched

"William Faulkner: Toward Yoknapatawpha and Beyond" examines the rather merger body of writing that Faulkner set outside Yoknapatawpha: poetry, occasional prose and five novels. The book will be of less general interest than the first because the material it discusses is less interesting. But as Brooks correctly observes, "However limited, however perfunctory, the works of a man of genius are rarely completely unrewarding."
And because the critic at work here is Cleanth Brooks, a scholar of formidable powers and a graceful writer, the book is intrinsically

interesting.
Its greatest value lies in its discussion of Faulkner's artistic meta-morphosis. His earliest influences, as Brooks traces them, were romantics: Swinburne, Mallarme, Rostand. But then he began to read essentially anti-romantic writers -Housman, Eliot, Joyce, Cabell and as he came under their influence he found his own romanticism challenged. Brooks correctly argues that he remained a romantic throughout his career, and that much of the fine tension in his work derives from the conflict between his romantic impulses and the hostility of the 20th century to them: ". . . in spite of his early fas-cination with the innovating writers of the 20th century, his growth to artistic maturity is largely the story of his taming of his romantic tend-encies and his bringing them into fruitful relation with the counterforces emanating from the new litcrature of the 20th century.

In Faulkner's apprenticeship Brooks locates two conflicts: between the romantic and the realistic and between the regional and the universal. He was able to resolve them both: the first by permitting tension to exist, the second by finding universal themes within the regional setting in which he found his artistic home.

Finding that home was not easy, and Faulkner did a great deal of mediocre writing before he settled down to Yoknapatawpha in "Sartoris." Of the apprentice work, only his first novel, "Soldier's Pay," has genuine merit; considering how much it has been derided, it is refreshing to find Brooks accurately assessing it as an impressive first novel. He has few kind words for the poetry, however, and even few-er for Faulkner's second novel, 'Mosquitoes."

After Faulkner settled into Yoknapatawpha, he moved outside it in only three novels. The best of them is "The Wild Palms." "Pylon," as Brooks notes, contains some fine writing but overall is only medio-cre. As for "A Fable," it is a strained attempt at a grand thematic statement; some Faulkner critics have worked themselves into elaborate contortions trying to find merit in it, but Brooks finds almost none

and he is right.

The rest of "William Faulkner:
Toward Yoknapatawpha and Beyond consists of a thoughtful essay on Faulkner's concepts of

Solution to Previous Puzzle

LEANTH Brook's new book is time and history and a number of lengthy appendices in which Brooks expands upon points he has made in the texts of this volume and the first one; his discussion of Faulkner's views toward the Southern planter class is especially use-

> There is no gainsaying that this book, fine as it is, will be of interest primarily to Faulkner scholars. But the general reader will find much of value in its early chapter; no one has written so penetratingly as Brooks about the sources of Faulkner's art. It is an art so large and profound that every aspect of it deserves the most thoughtful, scrupulous and imaginative study; that is what Cleanth Brooks provides.

Jonathan Yardley is book editor of the Miami Herald. C Las Angeles Times

Best Sellers

The New York Times This list is based on reports from more than 400 bookstores throughout the United States, ecks on list are not necessarily consecutive. FICTION

CHESAPEAKE, by James A. Sheldon THE WOMEN'S ROOM, by THE LAST CONVERTIBLE
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THE AMITYVILLE HORROR, by Jay Anson
ALL THINGS WISE AND
WONDERFUL, by James Herriot.
THE COUNTRY DIARY OF AN EDWARDIAN LADY, by Edith Holden.

15 THE WOMAN DOCTOR'S DIET FOR WOMEN, by Bar-bara Edelstein, M.D.

U.S. May Raise **Duty-Free Limit**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8 (AP) U.S. travelers returning from abroad would be able to bring in purchases valued up to \$300 without paying duty under compromise legislation approved yesterday by House-Senate conferees. The pres-ent limit is \$100 per person.

For those bringing back free-port purchases from U.S. insular posses-sions, the limit would be \$600 instead of the present \$200. Supporters of the change said the increase reflects reduced purchas-

ing power of the dollar. The bill reconciles versions passed earlier by the House and Senate. It now goes back to each chamber for approval.

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

The bidding on the diagramed deal needs some explanation. South in fourth seat opened one heart, and heard his partner respond two clubs. This was the Drury convention, promising heart support and interest in game. Most South players would sign off to indicate a minimum opening, but South was in a bullish mood and took a shot at four hearts. His prospects im-proved when West chose to lead a club, destroying one of the potential tricks for the defense.

The club nine won in the closed

hand, and the ace and king of trumps were cashed. This collected the queen, and South had solved two of his problems. He led a diamond to dummy's king, and East took the ace and led a club. South took the ace, ruffed the

club jack, and had to break the spade suit. He led to the ten, losing to the jack, and was forced to ruff and diamond return. In order to lead a second spade from the dummy, he had to use a trump entry, and when the spade king lost to the ace, another diamond forced out his last trump, and he was down

In the replay, the same contract was reached, and West led a diamond, apparently the right start for the defense. But when East won, he

shifted to a low spade, and it is hard to blame him. But this was disastrous for the defense. West won with the jack and led another diamond, ruffed by declarer. Trumps were drawn ending in the dummy and the spade lead to the ten established the suit. The last spade in the closed hand

provided discard for a club in dummy, and the contract was home for the loss of one diamond trick and two spade tricks.

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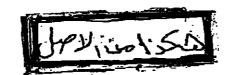
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Seaver Loses Again

Braves Stifle Reds, 5-3

CINCINNATI, Aug. 8 (UPI) — Mickey Mahler and Gene Garber stifled Cincinnati on six hits while Rod Gilbreath and Dale Murphy each drove in two runs last night as Atlanta pinned a 5-3 defeat on the Reds. The Braves handed Tom Scaver his seventh loss in nine outings since his no-hitter June 16.
The Reds, in first place in the National League West overnight, dropped a half game behind the

ide San Francisco Giants.

Mahler (4-5) allowed five hits and two runs in six innings. Garber wild-pitched the Reds' second run across — with Pete Rose at bat — after Mahler pitched to the first two hatters in the seventh. Garber. who ended Rose's 44-game hitting streak last week in Atlanta by striking him out in the ninth inning. then retired him on a long fly to center. The sidearmer went on to his 18th save.

Seaver (11-10) gave up six hits and three earned runs in seven inn-

ings.

Jeff Burroughs opened the Atlanin second with a walk and went to second on Joe Nolan's single Listed Spilling through the box. A Seaver wild puch allowed both runners to advance and Burroughs scored when another Seaver delivery cluded catcher Vic Correll for a passed ball. Gilbreath's sacrifice fly scored

Murphy tripled after Nolan's one-out walk in the fourth to make it 3-0 and Gilbreath's suicide squeeze bunt to the right side drove in Murphy.

The Reds got a run in the fourth on a bases-loaded sacrifice fly by Ken Henderson, one in the seventh on Garber's wild pitch and one in the sighth of Coant Frank 7.26th.

Buckner singled off shortstop Frank Taveras' glove.

Dodgers 3, Padres 1 the eighth on George Foster's 26th

Cincinnati scored in the seventh after Dan Driessen and Correll opened with consecutive singles. Garber replaced Mahler and got pinch-hitter Mike Lum to ground into a double play, moving Dries-sen to third before he confronted Rose, who ended the night 0-for-4.

Cardinals 6, Phillies 3

At St. Louis, George Hendrick homered in the sixth inning and hit a two-run double during a five-run seventh as St. Louis defeated Phila-delphia, 6-3. Hendrick reduced the Philadelphia lead to 3-1 in the sixth with his 12th homer. His double in the seventh capped the inning that gave Randy Lerch his seventh loss

Cubs 5, Pirates 4

At Chicago, Bill Buckner's tworun single capped a five-run fourth inning that gave Chicago a 5-4 victory over Pittsburgh. Mike Vail launched the big fourth with a single and one out later Manny Trillo also singled. Danny Johnson walked and Vail scored on a balk by starter Jerry Reuss. Tim and walked two. His only tough in-Blackwell walked to refill the bases and Ed Whitson replaced Reuss. Pinch-hitter Larry Buttner grounded out, scoring Trillo, and walks to
Ivan DeJesus and Rodney Scott
forced in another run before third base on a wild pitch by Stan

At Los Angeles, Lee Lacy hit a wo-run homer and Joe Ferguson added a solo shot to support the six-hit pitching of Tommy John and help Los Angeles to a 3-1 tri-umph over San Diego. Third-place Los Angeles closed within two games of division-leading San Francisco in the National League

Blue Jays 2, Orioles 1

In the American League, at Toronto, Jim Clancy fired a fourhitter and Alan Ashby's seventh-in-ning single produced the winning run as Toronto defeated Baltimore, 2-1. John Mayberry drew a leadoff walk, his second of the game, in the seventh and was sacrificed to second by Al Woods. Ashby then sent a bouncer past Lee May, playing first base for the first time since the opening week of the season.

A's 1, Angels 0

At Oakland, Calif., veteran righthander Steve Renko pitched a four-hitter as Oakland beat California, 1-0, and moved within three games of first place in the American League West. Renko struck out five

Mariners 6, Twins 5



Kansas City catcher Darrell Porter is too late as he tags runner Bob Molinaro during game Monday with Chicago White Sox.

Perzanowski with two out in the 14th inning to give Seattle a 6-5 vic-tory over Minnesota. Perzanowski walked pinch-hitter Bruce Bochte to open the 14th. Cruz was inserted as a pinch runner and was sacrificed to second by Craig Reynolds. Ruppert Jones' deep fly to right allowed Cruz to take third before Perzanowski uncorked the wild

White Sox 5, Royals 3

feet over the left field fence,

At Kansas City, Mo., Lamar Johnson hit a three-run homer off Kansas City relief ace Al Hrabosky to lift Chicago to a 5-3 victory. Kansas City starter Dennis Leonard turned over a 3-2 lead to Hrabosky with one out and two on in the seventh. One out later, Johnson lashed Hrabosky's first pitch 400

Reminder to Steinbrenner

Torrez Takes Revenge on N.Y. From Boston Mound

By Joseph Durso

NEW YORK, Aug. 8 (NYT) — Revenge is not the noblest of human motives, but it can be one of the sweetest. And, although Mike Torrez of the Boston Red Sox insists with a pearly smile that "I'm not mad at anybody," there he is — gleefully driving every nail he can mothe New York Yankees' coffin.

Now why would anybody want to do that to a nice, generous man like George Steinbrenner? After all.

May Rolls

ind

become a free agent, George of-fered to triple his salary. And on top of all that, Mike pocketed 25

Los Angeles Dodgers in the World Series.

So, pass the nails while Torrez

When he delivers that line. Tor-

Pass the Nails

No wonder he's not mad at any-body. But still, Mike Torrez rea-sons like this: The Red Sox, who did not win the World Series last year, were happy to spring for seven years at almost \$360,000 a year. George was paying Torrez some-thing like \$90,000 to pitch for the Yankees last season, which was about \$5,000 every time he won a even after Mike had pitched two game. Then when Mike decided to complete-game victories over the

Tiger Fidrych Is Out for Season

DETROIT, Aug. 8 (UPI) — Mark "The Bird" Fidrych, plagued by injuries since his sensational 1976 rookie year, will be out for the rest of the season, the Detroit Tigers announced today.

Jim Campbell, the general manager, said that doctors advised that Fidrych, a right-hander sidelined since mid-April with tendinitis in his ight arm, should rest the remainder of the year. ght arm, should rest the remainder of the year.

Sign pitchers like Rawly Eastwick campbell said that Fidrych, who posted a 19-9 record to win the Amerat S220,000 a year. Andy Mes-

ican League rookie of the year award in 1976, will be placed on the 60-day sersmith at \$330,000 and Rich Gosemergency disabled list, keeping him out of action for the rest of the sage at \$458,000. The Yankees need season. He also said Fidrych would not play winter ball, meaning the



Henry Rono kicks up water on his way to victory in 3,000beter steeplechase at the Commonwealth Games in Edmonton.

And the second s

So, pass the nails while Torrez big ones for being on the team that won the World Series.

hammers away. Not really mad. Just reminding George of the big

one that got away.
Sometimes, Torrez hammers away at the memory right under Steinbrenner's nose, as he did last Thursday when he pitched the Red Sox to their 8-1 victory over the Yankees before 53,379 customers in the Bronx. He allowed his old teammates six singles and one un-earned run before rain ended the game in the seventh inning.

Sometimes, he does it in Fenway Park, where he will pitch against the Cleveland Indians tonight while the Yankees are grappling with the mean Milwaukee Brewers in the home that Torrez left.

But wherever he does it, he remembers that the Yankees had to Baltimore. Then he went to the their chance and spurned it. Not only that, but they also spent big to only that, but they also spent big to only that the resident capitalist was Jackson, at \$580,000 a year. pitching. You pay your money, you

take your choice. When I'm sitting in the bull pen in Yankee Stadium sometime Torrez was saying the other day, "I hear a lot of shouts of, 'You traitor. you traitor. People lean over the sox is Bob Bailey, who hit a home railing and call: Why did you run last Thursday to help Torrez leave? and I say: 'Because George didn't think I was worth it.'

"It's hard to say what was in George's mind at the time. I know mail reggie Jackson and Lou Pi-miella told him, 'Hey, sign this guy — he can pitch, he never missed a turn.'

"When I was a kid in Long Beach, Calif., the Yankees were al-ways in the World Series and I

"We had this talk in Las Vegas last winter just before the freeagent draft, and George said: runs for Pittsburgh, Los Angeles, 'Mike, we want to keep you, but Cincinnati and Montreal. But this there's only so much money. And I was the first time I ever got into a really can't blame you if you can game in Yankee Stadium, and, in get more someplace else. He also my second time at bat, I got hold of told me: 'You're going to be a one. I can't tell you what a thrill it Yankee.' But it just didn't happen. was to see it go so high and far." I only heard from them one time. I

When he delivers that line, Torrez pauses to let it sink in. He is tall, dark, handsome, 6 feet 5 inches in height with Hollywood looks and bearing. He doesn't even sound boastful when he remembers that he has won 66 games in the American League in 31/2 years, more than anybody except Jim Palmer of the Baltimore Orioles. He doesn't even sound particularly vengeful when he notices that the Red Sox are running far in front of the Yankees. He just sort of licks his chops.

Torrez is a shining example of baseball's traffic flow in the era of the free agent. He started with the St. Louis Cardinals in 1967, was traded to the Montreal Expos four years later, then to the Orioles three years after that. He won 20 games in 1975, then was sent to Oakland in the deal that sent Reggie Jackson

That's when he elected to play out his option and test George's bankroll. After all, the Yankees were outbidding everybody else in the auction market. But this time they underbid the market and Torrez became a historical oddity: the big one who got away.

One of his teammates on the Red run last Thursday to help Torrez beat the Yankees. It was this sweet,

Dream Realized

ways dreamed of hitting a home run in Yankee Stadium. Well, I've played 16 seasons and hit 190 home He means that the Yankees are a

against the Dodgers as a "traitor" to the Reds But Gullett went from the National League to the American, where he never had to pitch against his old team. Torrez has a chance to go one step better. He helped the Yankees win the world championship last year, and he can help them

revenge, thy name is Michael Augustine Torrez "Yes, it would be sweet," he confesses, "to pitch in the World Series for the Red Sox, I'd feel I had a hell of a lot to do with getting

Rono Wins Steeplechase

Jamaican Takes 3d 100-Meters Title

EDMONTON, Alberta, Aug. 8 10.3 seconds, a Games record. (AP) — Don Quarrie of Jamaica Quarrie had set the mark of 10.04 sped to his third consecutive victoria 1974 at Christchurch, New Zeay in the Commonwealth Games' 100-meter dash yesterday and tire-Kenyan sweep in the 3,000-meter steeplechase.

Quarrie won a tense battle with Olympic champion Hasely Craw-ford of Trinidad-Tobago in becom-ing the Games' first athlete to win his world record of 8 minutes, 5.4 the men's 100 three times.

during the semifinals when Crawford pointed a finger and issued some verbal taunts at Quarrie after the Jamaican had crossed the finish line first in their heat. Then, in the final, with Quarrie starting from the outside lane and Crawford running on the inside, the two raced down the track virtually together.

But the smaller Quarrie, the
Olympic 200-meter champion and

the runner-up to the stronger Crawford in the 100, outkicked his opponent to the finish line, winning in

Transactions BASKETSALL

INDIANA PACERS — Signed Kevin Stocom, guard, to a long-term contract and agreed to send their 1979 Unird-round draft choice to the on Certics as compensation FOOTBALL

offissoi Poefissii Leaguec CHICAGO BEARS — Walved Hugh Criss, cen-DENVER BRONCOS — Cut Jim Choukor olocz kicker. GREEN BAY PACKERS — Amo ment of Woody Green, running back, Walved Kellh Myers, gyarlerback; LeRay Felder, defenve bock; Ed Thompson, linebacker. PHILADELPHIA EAGLES — Released Bob

land. Crawford wound up third in 10.09 behind Allan Wells of Scotland. Wells, who does not start

from blocks, as is customary with most sprinters, was closed in 10.07. he men's 100 three times. seconds in the steeplechase, win-The battle had been enlivened ning easily in 8:26.5. He did not run his typical race of spurting, then slowing and again speeding up. Instead, he went at a steady clip and did not break away from the field until the final two laps. James Munyala, the former 11.37.

three-time NCAA champion from Texas-El Paso, finished a distant second in 8:32.2 and Kip Rono, no relation to Henry, was third in 8:34.1. They also had finished in that order in the recent African Games in Algiers.
Raelene Boyle of Australia was

thwarted in her bid for a third consecutive women's 100-meter Commonwealth title. Boyle, also winner of the Games' 200 each of the past two times, finished second in the 100 to England's Sonia Lannaman. Lannaman was timed in 11.27 seconds and Boyle, who has been

hampered by injuries this year, was clocked in 11.35. Another Australian, Denise Boyd, was third in

Monday's Line Scores

Martinez and Demosey; Claricy and Ashby, W-Clancy, 8-9, L-D. Martinez, 8-9, HR—Balti-more, DeCinces (20).

Colborn, Roma (6), Todó (11) and Silnson; D. Jockson, Sutton (5), Perzonawski (14) and Wynegar, W—Todd, 2-3, L.—Perzonawski, 1-3.

Reuss. Whitson (4), Kison (6), Tekuive (8) and Sanguillen; Krukow, W. Hernandez (5), D. Maare (7), Suiter (9) and Biackwell, Rader (9), W—D. Maare, 6-4, L—Reuss, 8-2.

020 200 010-5 8 1 000 100 110-3 4 0 M. Mahler, Gorber (7) and Noten; Setwer, Scr-miento (8) and Correll, W—M. Mahler, 45. L— Seaver, 11-10, HR—Cincinnati, Foster (26).

000 001 50x--6 12 Lerch, McGraw (7), Brusstur (8) and Scope.

000 000 001-1 6 1 010 200 00×-3 6 1 Owchinko, D'Acquisto (8) and Tenace; John and Ferguson, W.—John, 13-8, L.—Owchinko, 8-8. truston (11), Lacy (9).



Mike Torrez

love-hate thing to most players: You can love them or hate them. depending on who's paying the rent. Take Don Gullett. He pitched for nobody but the Cincinnati Reds for seven summers, and he beat the Yankees in the 1976 World Series. Then he became a free agent. signed with the Yankees and started the 1977 World Series for them

lose a shot at it this year. He may not be "mad" at anybody. But

them there. It would give me an even higher high."

Pct. GB .551 — .518 34 .469 9 .467 9 .420 144 .547 18 43 WEST Și. Louis & Philogelphia 3 Los Angeles 3, San Diego 1

San Diego (Perry 12-4) at Los Angeles (Sufton 11-4)

AMERICAN LEAGUE WEST

52 56 46 63 44 63 41 72

The Soccer Scene

What Tomorrow May Bring. . .

By Rob Hughes

LONDON, Aug. 8 (IHT) - The hand of fate is, at times, dealt as inequably to the gods of sport as to the rest of us. Roberto Rivelino of Brazil and Berti Vogts of West Germany prove the point: Rivelino, 32, being made a millionaire by transporting his skills to Arabia, while Vogts, a year younger, has nowhere to go except the hospital where doctors wait to decide if his shattered leg can be repaired to save his

How quickly has the wheel turned. Roberto and Berti were almost equal two months ago when, as national captains with almost a century of internationals behind them, they began the World Cup as favorites. In the event, neither team was to win, though neither was beaten in a game.

Contrast in Performance

Yet, even there, fortune fluctuated. Rivelino's World Cup was impoverished: He managed only one full game — the first match against Sweden — and then, acagainst Sweden — and then, according to how you interpreted the word of Brazilian officials, was either injured, generally unfit or dropped throughout the rest of the tournament. Vogts, meanwhile, was the extreme professional, working terrier-like and doggedly within a German team which was unrespon-German team which was unresponsive to its leader.

And now? Vogts, the left back of Borussia Moenchengladbach, broke his right leg in three places in the first cup match of the new season last Saturday and the hospital bulletin was bleak: "The injury is extremely complicated. We can only wait and hope he will be able to play again." But Vogts, who had collided with Erich Miss of Wuppertal SV late in a game his side was comfortably winning, had intended this to be his last season before he becomes a youth coach with the West German National Association.

Courted by Princes

Rivelino, meanwhile, a man whose career had always been more individualistic and spectacular, was trading his once magnificent left foot to the princes of Saudi Arabia. He flew by Concorde to Riyadh last week to sign for el-Helal on a two-year contract worth between \$5 million and \$9 million. He and his wife were driven to the club in a Rolls Royce, met the club's Brazilian coach, Paulo Amaral, and agreed to return next month to perform. By that time, it is anticipated from Rio de Janeiro, he could be joined by such colleagues, past and present, as Zico, Paulo Cesar and even Claudio Coutinho, the Brazilian World Cup coach who was being burned in effigy during Brazil's early grouping performances in Argentina.

Meanwhile, too, the Arabs must fee with Fluminense, Rivelino's club in Rio which signed him on a renewed and lucrative two-year contract shortly before the World

In his previous two World Cups. Rivelino had been mean, moody but also magnificent. Johan Cruyff run that set up a second score as described him as "having only the the New York Giants beat the left foot — but he can use that foot Cleveland Browns, 21-7, last night like a hand." No one has ever in the opening National Football struck free-kicks so fiercely or so straight and, when his interest was riding high, few could switch the point of attacking play so dramati-

We have not, however, seen that Rivelino for some time. He began World Cup training last February

Major League **Standings**

schel 10-9) Philosolethia (Christeneon 8-16 and Lonborg 7-9) at St. Louis (Yuckaylch 8-7 and Brune 1-2), 2 New York (Bruhert 2-51 at Montreal (Fryman Atlanta (Niekro 13-11) at Cincinnati (Hume 5-

Houston (Dixon S-II) of Son Francisco (Mon-

Beston (Torrez 13-6) at Cleveland (Clyde 5-6) Beltimore (Flanagen 14-9) at Toronto (Under wood 5-10)

with a large, bloated midrift. He trained reluctantly, as a tired old boxer being hauled toward one last peak. He never reached it. In Argentina, his ankle was suspect, but he also argued about tactics with his manager and his popularity with the team never amounted to anything like the weight of reputation he carries.

But, then, the Arabs are in the market at the moment for reputa-tion. Witness the signing also last week, of Dave Mackay, the famous old warhorse of the Tottenham Hotspur glory years of the Tottenham Hotspur glory years of the early sixtes. Manager of Walsall, a struggling third divison financial drain, he abruptly left when Arabic Sporting Club of Kuwait offered him \$80,000 a year to look after its players, who perform just 17 matches each season in a multi-mil. matches each season in a multi-million dollar stadium.

Mackay was the bravest man I ever saw on a soccer pitch. He three times defied broken limbs to return to Spurs and Scottish national teams, but, rather than a qualified coach or strategic thinker about the game, he always was, and remains now, a self-confessed instinctive man of action. True, he managed Derby County to the English National Championship, but that was on the basis of a side left him by Brian Clough and augmented by his strong point — an eye to spot and sign outstanding players. How much of that grows in the desert?.

But, as we began, the fates are not always beholden to a man's output today. Even the contrast between the studious Vogts and the gifted Rivelino does not underline this quite so poignantly as the for-tunes of the Watson brothers. Peter and David Watson both

began soccer as tough, aggressive center-halves. David, the younger, is safely installed as England's first choice defender and lives in a huge house in Manchester, where the city club pays him 500 a week plus 100 for each point the team wins. Brother Peter, on the other hand, despite a talent which family and experts maintain was at least equal to David's, lives in a small terraced home, scratches a living as a painter-decorator, and will, to the end of his days, remain bitter about the game of soccer.

Six or seven years ago, playing for his club Southend against a Dutch team, Peter Watson broke his jaw. He was "retired" at the age of 28 when it was found he suffered double vision and, having received the mandatory 750 compensation. was never allowed to return, even though he recovered his evesight. He sued his club's doctor in court.

won derisory damages, and is now too old to contemplate a return.

He, like Vogts this week, is a warning to all youngsters who build their life's hopes around the talent in their feet. It will not remain forever, and may not even be there as long as it ought to be.

Connors Defeats Frawley As U.S. Clay Match Starts

INDIANAPOLIS, Aug. 8 (UPI) in the second set and dominated the third.

Top-seeded Jimmy Connors routed Rod Frawley last night, 6-3.

Jausovec, 22, winner of the Ger-6-2, in first-round play of the U.S. Clay Court tennis championships.

Connors, seeking his third na-tional clay-court title, made his tournament debut a few hours after the No. 1 and No. 3 seeds in women's singles, Mima Jausovec and Kathy May, were upset by unheralded opponents. Connors, of Belleville, III., need-

ed just 70 minutes to eliminate his opponent. Playing primarily a baseline game. Connors was broken only once in the fourth game of the first set. He broke right back, however, for a 3-2 lead and ran out the

Fourth-seeded Corrado Barazzutti also took his first-round match easily, 6-1, 6-3, over Patricio Cornejo, while No. 10 Jaime Fillol ousted Chip Tolleson, 6-3, 6-3. Viviana Gonzalez ousted Jausovec. 1-6, 6-4, 6-0, while Carrie Meyer upended May, the 1976

champion, 6-4, 6-3. Gonzalez, 20. a quarterfinalist at Hamburg, West Germany, earlier this year, has been a pro for two

man, Canadian, French and Italian opens over the last two years, arrived from Europe only 24 hours before her tourney debut at the Indianapolis Racquet Club.

"I'm very tired. It takes me a week to get adjusted, but I don't want to make any excuses because Viviana played well," she said. Meyer, who has been competing in smaller tourneys recently, said

her oversize racquet helped in defeating May.
"It's got a bigger hitting area and it's so important to keep hitting balls on a clay court," she said. "I just tried to stay with her."

Vilas Wins U.S. Tourney

SOUTH ORANGE, N.J., Aug. 8 (NYT) — Guillermo Vilas defeated Jose-Luis Clerc, his countryman, in the single finals of the Grand Prix tennis championships here yesterday as players rushed to finish before rains washed the court and crowd away.

Vilas overcame Clerc, a 19-year-

Giants Beat Browns, 21-7

CLEVELAND, Aug. 8 (AP) — Willie Spencer ran for one touchdown and broke away on a long League exhibition game for both

Spencer's three-yard run with 5:56 left in the first half broke a scoreless tie. Then, with three minutes gone in the fourth quarter, the 6-foot-4, 235-pound running back from Massillon, Ohio, charged through a big hole and galloped 55 yards to the Cleveland 15. Three plays later, Giant quarterback Jerry Golsteyn hit Billy Taylor with a 15yard touchdown pass. Joe Danello

took t he extra point to make it 14-The Browns' lackluster offense didn't get moving until the final minutes when Terry Luck connect-

ed with 5-foot-915, 172-pound rook-

ie Keith Wright on a six-yard scor-But 14 seconds later, with 1:28 left to play the Browns tried an onside kick which worked, giving the Browns another scoring chance. However, New York defensive end Jack Gregory recovered a Browns fumble on the first play from scrimmage and raced 38 yards for

the final New York touchdown. Falcons 20, Jets 17

At East Rutherford, N.J., June Jones came off the bench in the second half and directed three touchdown drives to rally the Atlanta Falcons from a 17-point deficit to a 20-17 victory over the New York Jets in the exhibition opener for

both teams. The officials called the game with 1:39 left when rain drenched Giants Stadium.

SF 78; Winfield, SD 72; Montonez, NY 71; Gorvey, LA 70. AMERICAN LEAGUE: Stoob, Det 89; Rice, Bos 86; Thompson, Det 80; Hisle, Alit 79; Thompson

STOLEN BASES NATIONAL LEAGUE: Morene, Pitt 45; Lepet LA end Smith, SD 31; Richards, SD 30; Toveres

PINT M.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: LeFlore, Det 51:

Ditone, Ook 3F; Cruz, Seo 36; Wilson, KC and
Wills, Tex 34.

Major League Leaders

HOME RUNS

RUNS BATTED IN

rompson, Del 22

Wills, Tex 34.

PITCHING
VICTORIES

MATIONAL LEAGUE: Blue, SF 16-4; Royers,
AMI 13-7; John, LA and Grimsley, AMI 13-8; Niekro, AII 13-11.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Guldry, NY 15- 2;
Coldwell, AMI 4-5; Tanano, Col 14-7; Fiomogon,
Balt 14-9; Gale, KC 13-2; Eckerysler Bos 13-4;
Torrez, Bos 13-6; Sorensen, AMI 13-8; Polmer,
Bod 13-10.

EARNED RUM AVERAGE EARNED RUN AVERAGE (based on 99 Impines pitched) NATIONAL LEAGUE: Repers. MII 234; Swon. NY 244; Blue, SF 245; Vuckovich, St.L 253; Revschel, Chi 231 AMERICAN LEAGUE: Goldry, NY 1578; NATIONAL LEAGUE: Pester, Cin and Luzin-ski, Phil 26; Smith, LA 21; Dowson, Mil 20; Vol-entine, Mil 19. AMERICAN LEAGUE: Rice, Bas, Histe and

Gossope, NY 1.780: Caldwell, Mil 2.38; / Tex 2.37; Gale, KC 2.58. STRIKEOUTS NATIONAL LEAGUE: Richard, Hos 216; Niekra, Atl 171; Server, Cin 155; Blue and Mon-tefusco, 5F 125. AMERICAN LEAGUE; Ryan, Cal 174; Gui-dry, NY 173; Leonard, KC 122; Flamagam, Balt 115; D.Martinez, Balt and Kravec, Chi 19). NATIONAL LEAGUE: Foster, Cin EL; Clork.

21. Sometimes **letters** just

(An international call means business.) Long Distance is the next

best thing to being there.

Senatorial Splendor

NEW YORK — The latest mar-ble boundoggle will have wood-paneled offices with 16-foor With elections only four months ceilings, rise nine stories high and have a rooftop restaurant and two private toilets in every office. The imperial presidency may be dead but the spirit of Mussolini lingers

The sawdust Caesars who will inhabit this edifice will be mem-bers of the U.S. Senate. Not all of them, of course. The Senate is composed of 100 persons, and if you think a ninestory building is adequate to house

a hundred people, you have a good deal to learn about senators.

Senators require a lot of space in which to wage their ceaseless struggle against bureaucratic waste, bloated budgets and fiscal irresponsibility. To fight the battle they now have only two other office buildings and the Capitol building itself, in addition to free parking spaces and a couple of barber chairs in which they can fight profligacy by getting cut-rate haircuts.

The inadequacy of this space is well illustrated by the trouble they have had fighting bloat in the budget for their third office build-

In 1976 the building's projected cost was \$47.9 million. It soon became evident, however, that a Senate jammed into a mere Capitol and two office buildings occupying only two square blocks lacked the room for maneuver needed to turn back the forces of big spending, for the latest cost estimate has risen to \$122 million. Some senators say it will go higher than \$200 million.

This would put it in a class with such monuments to the taxpayer's forbearance as the Copagon on Pennsylvania Avenue, where the FBI is now headquartered in its struggle against big spending, and the Rayburn Building on the south side of Capitol Hill, where the House of Representatives toils to protect us all from wastrels.

Not surprisingly, the Senate has been embarrassed by being caught with its new building in a cost overrun of 250 percent just now when

thought to be raging.
With elections only four months away and everybody furious about the things government has been doing with the money, not many politicians, even of senatorial grandeur, prefer to be caught treating themselves to the creature comforts

Accordingly, Sen. John Chafee of Rhode Island led a group last week trying to wash their hands of the money. They proposed to stop the new building and turn it into a park or a garage.

Cooler spirits carried the day. One of the glories making the Senate numb to common passion is the fact that only one third of the members have to stand for te-election two years. While the one who must contend with the enraged taxpayer in November might prefer not to have to explain what the public is getting for those 16-foot ceilings, the other two thirds can afford to take the longer view. The building will rise. Grand-

Members did, however, vote to put a ceiling of \$135 million on its cost. This will give senators who have to campaign a fighting argument: to wit, re-elect me and I will hold government cost overnins to only 280 percent.

With 50 new offices equipped with 100 private toilets, they might just have space to do it. The new rooftop restaurant, which will be reserved for senators only, should give them a strong defensive position from which to counterattack spending. If spending tries to advance from the Capitol building they will be able to bombard it with rolls and celery stalks.

The congressional real-estate boom is a reflection of what Sen. Daniel Moynihan has called the rise of "the imperial Congress." It is his thesis that once the presidency went imperial. Congress had no alternative but to do the same, that there was in fact a historical inevi-

tability in the development. The late Sen. Everett Dirksen, chiding his colleagues for spending money on a project in which he had no interest, once summed up the threat succinctly. "A billion here a billion there" he said, "and pretty soon you're talking about real money.

A Revealing Portrait of Bruno Walter

By Martin Bernheimer

OS ANGELES — His real name was Bruno Walter Schlesinger. The world knew him, however, as Bruno Walter.

it also knew him as a musician of warmth, sensitivity and intelligence, and as a person of rare honor. He was a philosopher, a composer, a man of letters and, above all, a conductor who valued art over ego. Before his death at 85 in Beverly Hills 16

years ago, he produced a vast legacy of recorded performances — some commercial, some pirated from live concerts — and a few books: an essay on the moral powers of music (1935), a pioneering study of Gustav Mahler (1936, revised in 1958) and an autobiography, aptly titled "Theme and Variations" (1946).

In many ways, however, the most revealing portrait of Bruno Walter emerges in a collection of his letters published in Germany nearly a decade ago. For some reason, the Walter correspondence has not been translated for distribution in the United States or in England.

But now an organization called Educational Media Associates of America (PO Box 921, Berkeley, Calif. 94701) has volunteered some samples of what has been withheld. An amateurishly produced but well-edited 17-page booklet provides more than a suggestion of the missing autobiographical links. The "Selected Letters" may be ordered for \$1.

The first letter in this collection dates back to 1901, when Walter was 25 and a fledgling conductor at the Vienna Opera. He reported to his parents "the most important news: 'Aida' has been quite excellent; Mahler and his whole circle congratulated me most cordially

Blemished Joy

His joy was blemished, however, by a hos-tile press: "Enclosed I am sending you some reviews; they are all like this, unpleasant, unobjective, stupid, or better: ridiculous. Mahler tells me that nothing is less import-ant than what the local press is writing; they are a bunch of idiots barking at every new face like dogs. Then for a while they keep growling, and after several years it will be 'our Walter.'

our Walter Although he actually suffered very little during his career at the hands of critical foes, Walter never learned to admire his chroniclers. In a letter written to a friend on the same day back in 1901, he alluded indirectly to one possible reason for his initial journalistic unpopularity:

"The political conditions here are untenable... Anti-Semitism is immense, at least on paper. There are newspapers with nothing in them except: 'Jewish swindlers,' 'Jewish vileness, 'another Jewish outrage,' etc., and underneath these headlines the most infamous abuses.

Forty-eight years later, in a letter to his

CLASSIFIED



troubled and controversial colleague Wil-helm Furtwaengler, Walter asserts his characteristic stand against prejudice: "I myself don't accept any collective judgment at all, whether it's a matter of 'the Germans,' or 'the Jews,' 'the French,' 'the musicians' or

"Others" apparently did not include crit-

Strong Tolerance

A man of strong tolerance in important areas. Walter apparently harbored equally strong intolerances in unimportant areas. His first exposure to the United States took him to New York in 1923. He wrote

these wide eyed impressions to his wife from his room in the Great Northern Hotel: "I have been sitting for a week already in this gigantic, really great city and still can't quite realize were I am. People everywhere are marvelously nice . . . and they pay me in advance for my glamor, so to speak . . . I have not even had to eat meals alone, and that's what tires me out most of all: The social life devours me. It is no fun to be invited for lunch and dinner every day. But

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that is part of it in this country, they tell me, and to this obligation I'm sacrificing my rest, my comfort and the tendency to live . . . The city is simply overpowering. What impresses me most are not the tall buildings . . . it is the incomparable organization of this huge machine . . . An example: Through one of the avenues chase three, four, even five rows of automobiles at top speed - much faster than they are permitted at home; they run without interruption, and nobody can cross the street. Then a red light . . . lights up; all cars stop immediately and pedestrians cross the street . . . It's unthinkable that one could live here forever. but for a time it's most interesting."

At the outbreak of World War II, the unthinkable became a realty; and Walter settled permanently in the land of the free-

Musically, Walter always was a purist. He respected the composers he served, and resented anything that might suggest interpretive interference. He was especially adamant on the subject when it came to Gustav Mahler. This occasioned an unpleasant exchange with the composer's widow in 1923, when she proposed posthumous completion of the Tenth Symphony.

Mahler's Wishes

"You know as well as I do,"" Walter wrote, "that in Mahler's practice only the existence of a final, clean copy indicated that the work was ready for publication . . . You wrote that you had heard from several parties that I am 'angry' at you about the whole thing. That is right. But what I mind is . . . that you disregarded Mahler's wishes, explicit or implicit . . I regret deeply that you have not respected [an] aversion deeply embedded in his character and his work, and have exposed to publicity a torso, lacking the touch of Mahler which kept improving and making minute changes up to the last minute and was in this respect irre-

placeable . . . "
A few months before Walter's death, he still adhered to the same loyal, unbending principles. Another letter to Alma Mahler: "I agree with you . . . that despite all the recognition of the idealistic attitude and striving for faithfulness in the work of Mr. Deryck Cooke [whose realization of the Tenth was to be performed a decade later], you declare the work as 'inadmissable... The weakness of your situation is that, unfortunately, you gave permission years ago to Krenek for completion of the Tenth . The uncompleted work of a musical

genius must not be touched even by the most gifted and devoted musician.
"What atrocities are happening in a similar context, I have only recently learned through a friend, namely that Beethoven's Fifth Symphony was played in jazz-style. By such crimes, nothing is evidenced except ignorance of the creative process.

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PEOPLE: Atnenuus Specimus About Moscow Marriage

There is speculation in Athens that shipping heiress Christina Onassis is having second thoughts about her week-old marriage Sergei Kanzov. Persons close to her family were reportedly the source of the who said he was no more than a "
"social drinker," called the charges, "
minor and said they will not damage his chances for re-election. were reportedly the source of the speculation. Mrs. Kauzov arrived in Athens unexpected from Moscow Saturday to attend to urgent business for 10 days, according to a relative. But the shipping empire she inherited from her father, Aristotle Onassis, is run out of New York, London and Monte Carlo.

agent. She is in Athens to discuss

with her relatives the repercussions

it might have on their relationship,

one source close to the family said.

A Hearst news service report from

London had described Kauzov as a

veteran KGB officer and experi-

enced personnel director for the So-

viet merchant navy, long responsi-

ble for putting crews and security agents aboard Sovfracht ships. The

report said the information came.

from defectors from the Soviet

In Mooresville, Ind., Ardath Evitt

of Paris, III., a great-grandmother at 74, has parachuted into the record books. Her landing at Kelly

Field was flawless. According to

available records, Mrs. Evitt's jump bested the record of a 69-year-old

woman who made her first jump

last year. Mrs. Evitt got the "bug" from a grandson, Clyde Lee Taylor of Terre Haute. "He told me how

grand it is, how beautiful it is," Mrs. Evitt said. "I think anybody who is as old as I am, as long as

they can walk and talk and act

foolish, might as well have fun,"

Rep. Herbert Burke denies that

he has a drinking problem, but said in Fort Lauderdale. Fla., that he

has little chance of beating a disor-

derly intoxication charge stemming

from an incident last May at a

nude go-go club. The Florida Re-

publican told the Fort Lauderdale

News that the case boiled down to

his word against that of arresting police. "In most instances it is the

aw enforcement officers' word that

is accepted," he said. Burke was ar-

rested May 26 after an altercation at the Centerfold Club in Davie.

Fla. He was indicted on mis-

demeanor charges of disorderly

intoxication, resisting a police offi-

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Crown Prince Vajirnlongkorn and his wife, Princess Somsawall, are expecting their first child in al. announced in Bangkok. The couple were married Jan. 3, 1977. A previous pregnancy ended in a miscar-The sources said that the 27-yearold heiress became upset over the allegations that Kauzov was a KGB

Leaving Prince Philip, her hus band, and one of their sons, Prince Andrew, in Canada, Queen Eliza-1 beth and another son, Prince Edward, have flown to Glasgow There they boarded the royal yack Brittania for a leisurely cruise of the Hebrides before returning to London, Prime Minister Pierre EL bade farewell to the monarch Edmonton, Alberta, where opened the Commonwealth Games last Thursday. Prince Philip and Prince Andrew are in British Col., umbia, but they were to return to: Edmonton to close the games Sun-

Abie Nathan is sailing his pirate will radio ship toward Lebanon with a load of toys, medicine and an ambulance for the civilians of Beirut "If they don't let me enter Beirut I will have to find another port in Lebanon," he said before setting off on the 14-hour voyage from he rael on his converted tramp steam or, The Voice of Peace, Nathan originally planned to leave two weeks ago but delayed his depar. ture on the request of the internaflared in the Lebanese capital Nathan has staged a number of: demonstrations in recent years, in an cluding a 40-day fast to dramatize his demand for the Israeli government to make concessions for a peace settlement.

White House press secretary Jody Powell is giving up cigarettes, but state that doesn't mean that he has state the licked the tobacco habit. Powell :who normally chain-smokes ciga (3) rettes during his daily briefings for the White House reporters, returned: " from a nine-day vacation smoking cigars. Powell was asked whether the he had "sworn off for good." "I'm not ready to make that statement," /em Powell said.

-SAMUEL JUSTICE ** **

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